

# Biostat 216 Homework 3

Due Oct 18 @ 11:59pm

Submit a PDF (scanned/photographed from handwritten solutions, or converted from RMarkdown or Jupyter Notebook or Quarto) to Gradescope in BruinLearn.

## 1 Q1. Computational complexity of matrix multiplication

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Let  $\mathbf{A} \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times n}$ ,  $\mathbf{B} \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times p}$ . Consider four ways of computing the matrix product  $\mathbf{C} = \mathbf{AB}$ . Calculate the flop count (leading term) in each of these four algorithms.

1. (Inner products) Evaluate entries  $c_{ij} = \mathbf{a}_i' \mathbf{b}_j$  for all  $i, j$ .
2. (Matrix vector products) Evaluate columns  $\mathbf{c}_j = \mathbf{A} \mathbf{b}_j$  for all  $j$ .
3. (Vector matrix products) Evaluate rows  $\mathbf{c}_i' = \mathbf{a}_i' \mathbf{B}$  for all  $i$ .
4. (Vector outer products) Evaluate  $\mathbf{C}$  as the sum of outer products  $\mathbf{a}_1 \mathbf{b}_1' + \cdots + \mathbf{a}_n \mathbf{b}_n'$ .

## 2 BV exercises

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7.12, 7.13, 7.14, 8.4, 8.5, 8.6, 8.9, 10.9 (also describe  $\mathbf{C} = \mathbf{AD}$ ), 10.11, 10.19, 10.23, 10.36, 10.42, 10.43, 10.44