# CE205 Data Structures Week-13

Introduction to File Organization and Processing Sequential File Organization, Direct File Organization Hash Methods

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## 1 CE205 Data Structures

# 2 Week-13

2.0.1 Introduction to File Organization and Processing Sequential File Organization, Direct File Organization Hash Methods

Download PDF<sup>1</sup>,DOCX<sup>2</sup>, SLIDE<sup>3</sup>, PPTX<sup>4</sup>

## 2.0.2 Outline-1

- File Organization
  - Sequential File Organization
    - \* Binary Search
    - \* Interpolation Search
    - \* Self-Organizing Sequential Search

 $<sup>^{1}</sup>pandoc\_ce205\text{-week-}13\text{-direct-sequential-file.tr\_doc.pdf}$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>pandoc\_ce205-week-13-direct-sequential-file.tr\_word.docx

 $<sup>^3</sup>$ ce205-week-13-direct-sequential-file.tr\_slide.pdf

 $<sup>^4</sup>$ ce205-week-13-direct-sequential-file.tr\_slide.pptx

#### 2.0.3 Outline-2

- File Organization
  - Direct File Organization
    - \* Locating Information
    - \* Hashing Functions (MD5, HAVAL, SHA1 etc.)
      - · Key mod N
      - · Key mod P
      - · Truncation
      - · Folding
      - · Squaring
      - · Radix Conversion
      - · Polynomial Hashing
      - · Alphabetic Keys
      - · Collisions

#### 2.0.4 Outline-3

- File Organization
  - Direct File Organization
    - \* Collision Resolution
      - · Collision resolution with links
      - · Collision resolution without links
      - · Static positioning of records
      - · Dynamic positioning of records
      - · Collision resolution with pseudolinks

#### 2.0.5 Outline-4

- File Organization
  - Direct File Organization
    - \* Coalesced Hashing
      - · EISCH
      - · LISCH
      - · BEISCH
      - · BLISCH
      - · REISCH
      - · RLISCH
      - · EICH
      - · LICH

## 2.0.6 Outline-5

- File Organization
  - Direct File Organization
    - \* Progressive Overflow
      - · Linear Probing
      - · Quadratic Probing
    - \* Double Hashing
    - \* Use of Buckets
    - \* Linear Quotient
    - \* Brent's Method

## 2.0.7 Outline-6

- File Organization
  - Direct File Organization
    - \* Binary Tree
    - \* Computed Chaining Insertion(CCI)

- \* Comparison of Collision Resolution Methods
- \* Perfect Hashing
- \* SimHash

## 2.0.8 File Organization

#### 2.0.8.1 Sequential File Organization

- Binary Search
  - https://www.scss.tcd.ie/Owen.Conlan/4d2/4D2-4\_File\_Sorting\_v1.pdf
  - https://www.programiz.com/dsa/binary-search
- Interpolation Search
  - https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/interpolation-search/
- Self-Organizing Sequential Search
  - https://people.csail.mit.edu/rivest/pubs/Riv76a.pdf
  - https://xlinux.nist.gov/dads/HTML/selforganizingSequentialSearch.html
  - $-\ https://xlinux.nist.gov/dads/HTML/transposeSeqSearch.html$

## 2.0.9 File Organization

## 2.0.9.1 Direct File Organization

## 2.0.9.1.1 Locating Information Hashing Functions (MD5, HAVAL, SHA1 etc.)

- Key mod N
- Key mod P
- Truncation
- Folding
- Squaring
- Radix Conversion
- Polynomial Hashing
- Alphabetic Keys
- Collisions
- http://www.cs.bilkent.edu.tr/~kdincer/teaching/spring1999/bu-bil212-fo/lectures/pdf-files/bil212-chp6-2.pdf
- $\bullet \ \, \text{https://www.amirajcollege.in/wp-content/uploads/2020/06/3130702-chapter-4-hashing-and-file-structure.pdf} \\$
- https://www.cs.bilkent.edu.tr/~kdincer/teaching/spring1999/bu-bil212-fo/lecture notes.htm
- https://www.cs.otago.ac.nz/cosc242/pdf/L09.pdf
- https://www.cs.otago.ac.nz/cosc242/pdf/L10.pdf

## Collision Resolution

- Collision resolution with links
- Collision resolution without links
- Static positioning of records
  - https://www.cs.bilkent.edu.tr/~canf/CS351Fall2010/cs351lecturenotes/week5/index.html
- Dynamic positioning of records
  - https://www.cs.bilkent.edu.tr/~canf/CS351Fall2010/cs351lecturenotes/week5/index.html
- Collision resolution with pseudolinks
  - https://www.cs.bilkent.edu.tr/~canf/CS351Fall2010/cs351lecturenotes/week6/index.html
- $\verb| http://www.cs.bilkent.edu.tr/~kdincer/teaching/spring1999/bu-bil212-fo/lectures/pdf-files/bil212-chp6-2.pdf| | the files/bil212-fo/lectures/pdf-files/bil21$

## Coalesced Hashing

- EISCH
- LISCH
- BEISCH
- BLISCH
- REISCH
- RLISCH
- EICH
- LICH
- $\bullet \ \, https://www.cs.bilkent.edu.tr/\sim kdincer/teaching/spring1999/bu-bil212-fo/lectures/pdf-files/bil212-chp6-2.pdf \\$

### Progressive Overflow

- Linear Probing
- Quadratic Probing
  - https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/quadratic-probing-in-hashing/
- $\verb| https://www.cs.bilkent.edu.tr/~kdincer/teaching/spring1999/bu-bil212-fo/lectures/pdf-files/bil212-chp6-2.pdf| | the files/bil212-fo/lectures/pdf-files/bil2$

### Double Hashing

- https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/double-hashing/
- https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/hashing-set-3-open-addressing/

#### Use of Buckets

• https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/file-organization-in-dbms-set-4/

## Linear Quotient

 $\bullet \ \, http://www.cs.bilkent.edu.tr/\sim kdincer/teaching/spring1999/bu-bil212-fo/lectures/pdf-files/bil212-chp6-2.pdf \\$ 

## Brent's Method

- https://github.com/ncilengir/brent-hashing
- https://cseweb.ucsd.edu//~kube/cls/100/Lectures/lec17.brentsordered/lec17.pdf

### Binary Tree

- https://stackoverflow.com/questions/8801898/representing-a-binary-tree-in-a-file
- https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/serialize-deserialize-binary-tree/
- https://www.cs.otago.ac.nz/cosc242/pdf/L12.pdf

### Computed Chaining Insertion(CCI)

• https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/c-program-hashing-chaining/

#### Comparison of Collision Resolution Methods

• https://web.itu.edu.tr/~bkurt/Courses/blg341/lectures full.pdf

### Perfect Hashing

• http://www.cs.otago.ac.nz/cosc242/pdf/L11.pdf

#### SimHash

• Similar Hash