# CE205 Data Structures Week-6

Graph MST, Backtracking, Topological Sorting, Shortest Paths, Connectivity, Max Flow and Cycle Detection Algorithms. Graph Isomorphism and canonization, Graph Cuts

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# 2 Week-6

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### 2.0.3 Graph Cuts

Download PDF<sup>1</sup>,DOCX<sup>2</sup>, SLIDE<sup>3</sup>, PPTX<sup>4</sup>

#### 2.0.4 Outline-1

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- Graph Cuts
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- Hasse Diagrams
- Petri Nets
- Bipartite Graphs
- Cycle Detection
  - Brent's Algorithm
  - Hare and Tortoise Algorithm
- Bayesian Network

#### 2.0.7 Graph Topological Sorting

- CE100
  - -https://ucoruh.github.io/ce100-algorithms-and-programming-II/week-10/ce100-week-10-graphs/?h=topolo#directed-acyclic-graphs-dag
- Geeks for Geeks
  - https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/topological-sorting/

#### 2.0.8 Graph MST

• CE100

 $<sup>^{1}</sup>pandoc\_ce205\text{-}week\text{-}6\text{-}graph\text{-}algorithms.en\_doc.pdf}$ 

 $<sup>^2</sup> pandoc\_ce205\text{-week-}6\text{-graph-algorithms.en\_word.docx}$ 

 $<sup>^3</sup>$ ce205-week-6-graph-algorithms.en\_slide.pdf

 $<sup>^{4}{\</sup>rm ce205\text{-}week\text{-}6\text{-}graph\text{-}algorithms.en\_slide.pptx}$ 

- https://ucoruh.github.io/ce100-algorithms-and-programming-II/week-10/ce100-week-10-graphs/?h=mst#minimum-spanning-tree-mst
- Geeks for Geeks
  - https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/prims-minimum-spanning-tree-mst-greedy-algo-5/

#### 2.0.9 Graph Backtracking

- Tug of War
  - Geeks for Geeks
    - \* https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/tug-of-war/
- n-Queen's Problem
  - Geeks for Geeks
    - \* https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/n-queen-problem-backtracking-3/?ref=lbp
- m Coloring Problem
  - Geeks for Geeks
    - \* https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/m-coloring-problem-backtracking-5/
  - Tutorials Point
    - $*\ https://www.tutorialspoint.com/M-Coloring-Problem\#:\sim: text=The\%20 problem\%20 is\%20 to\%20 find, is\%20 assigned as the first of the problem is a simple of the problem in the problem in the problem is a simple of the problem in the problem in the problem is a simple of the problem in the problem in the problem is a simple of the problem in the problem in the problem is a simple of the problem in the problem in the problem is a simple of the problem in the problem in the problem is a simple of the problem in the problem in the problem is a simple of the problem in the$
- Euler & Hamiltonian Path
  - https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/mathematics-euler-hamiltonian-paths/

### 2.0.10 Graph Sortest Paths

- Single-Source Shortest Paths (SSSP)
  - https://ucoruh.github.io/ce100-algorithms-and-programming-II/week-11/ce100-week-11-shortestpath/
  - https://visualgo.net/en/sssp?slide=1

## 2.0.11 Graph Connectivity

- Strongly Connected Components
  - https://ucoruh.github.io/ce100-algorithms-and-programming-II/tr/week-10/ce100-week-10-graphs/?h=scc#strongly-connected-components-scc

#### 2.0.12 Graph Max Flow

- · Geeks for Geeks
  - https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/max-flow-problem-introduction/

## 2.0.13 Graph Isomorphism

- https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0747717113001193
- https://www3.cs.stonybrook.edu/~algorith/implement/nauty/implement.shtml
- https://github.com/Mith13/Graphs-isomorphism

### 2.0.14 Graph Cuts

- 1. Min Cuts
- 2. Max Cuts
- Wikipedia
  - https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cut\_(graph\_theory)#:~:text=In%20graph%20theory%2C%20a%20cut,said%20to

# 2.0.15 Graph canonization

- Wikipedia
  - https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/ Graph canonization

#### 2.0.16 Cycle Detection

 $\verb| https://ucoruh.github.io/ce100-algorithms-and-programming-II/week-10/ce100-week-10-graphs/\#cycle-detection | total content of the conte$ 

# 2.0.17 Graph Coloring

 $\bullet \ \, https://ucoruh.github.io/ce100-algorithms-and-programming-II/week-10/ce100-week-10-graphs/\#graph-coloring \\$ 

#### 2.0.18 Alpha-Beta Pruning

- Geeks for Geeks
  - https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/minimax-algorithm-in-game-theory-set-4-alpha-beta-pruning/

# 2.0.19 Hasse Diagrams

- Geeks for Geeks
  - https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/discrete-mathematics-hasse-diagrams/

### 2.0.20 Petri Nets

- Wikipedia
  - https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Petri\_net

#### 2.0.21 Bipartite Graphs

- CE100
  - -https://ucoruh.github.io/ce100-algorithms-and-programming-II/week-10/ce100-week-10-graphs/?h=bipartite#bipartite-checker
- Geeks for Geeks
  - https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/bipartite-graph/

### 2.0.22 Cycle Detection

- Brent's Algorithm
  - Geeks for Geeks
    - \* https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/brents-cycle-detection-algorithm/
- Hare and Tortoise Algorithm
  - Geeks for Geeks
    - \* https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/tag/tortoise-hare-approach/
- CE100
  - https://ucoruh.github.io/ce100-algorithms-and-programming-II/week-10/ce100-week-10-graphs/?h=bipartite#cycle-detection

# 2.0.23 Bayesian Network

 $\bullet \ \ https://towards datascience.com/introduction-to-bayesian-networks-81031 eeed 94 e$ 

$$End-Of-Week-6 \\$$