

```

typedef struct CAList {
    int size, start, capacity;
    int* contents;
} CAList;

CAList* make_alist(int start_capacity) {
    CAList* alist = calloc(1, sizeof(CAList));
    alist->size = 0;
    alist->start = 0;
    alist->capacity = start_capacity;
    alist->contents = calloc(start_capacity, sizeof(int));
    return alist;
}

int indexFor(CAList* alist, int index) {
    int ans = (alist->start + index) % alist->capacity;
    printf("Index for %d is %d\n", index, ans);
    return ans;
}

void expandCapacity(CAList* alist) {
}

int get(CAList* alist, int index) {
    // ASSUME index is in bounds
    int toLookup = indexFor(alist, index); ←
    return alist->contents[toLookup];
}

void prepend(CAList* alist, int value) {
    if(alist->size >= alist->capacity) { expandCapacity(alist); }
    alist->size += 1;
    alist->start = alist->start - 1;
    if(alist->start == -1) { alist->start = alist->capacity - 1; }
    alist->contents[alist->start] = value;
}

void add(CAList* alist, int value) {
    if(alist->size >= alist->capacity) { expandCapacity(alist); }
    alist->contents[indexFor(alist, alist->size)] = value;
    alist->size += 1;
}

void print_alist(CAList* calist) {
    for(int i = 0; i < calist->capacity; i += 1) {
        printf("%d ", calist->contents[i]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}

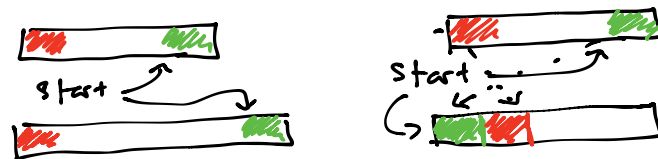
int main(int argc, char** args) {
    CAList* a = make_alist(30);
    print_alist(a);
    prepend(a, 30);
    print_alist(a);
    add(a, 40);
    print_alist(a);
    prepend(a, 20);
    print_alist(a);
    add(a, 70);
    print_alist(a);
}

```

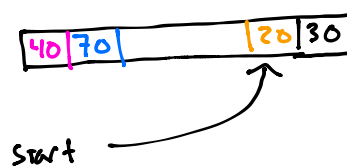
Index for 0 is 29

Amortized  $O(1)$   $1 + 2 + 4 + 8 \dots$   
(Average over many calls)

Discuss `expandCapacity`



size: 0 1 2 3 4  
cap: 30



get(a, 0)  
⇒ 30

Circular Array List

What index will  
30 be stored at?

A: 0    B: 1

C: 30    D: 29

E: something else

```

E get(int index) {
    return this.contents[index];
}

```



	get(index)	add(val) (add at end)	prepend(val)	remove(val)
AList	Worst: $O(1)$ Best: $O(1)$	Worst: $O(n)$ Best: $O(1)$ Average: $O(1)$	Worst: $O(2n)$ $O(n)$ Best: $O(n)$ Average: $O(n)$	
CAList (front of sheet)			Worst: $O(n)$ Best: $O(1)$ Avg: $O(1)$	
LList	Best: $O(1)$ Worst: $O(n)$ Average: $O(n)$	Best: $O(n)$ Worst: $O(n)$	Best: $O(1)$ Worst: $O(1)$	
DLList		Worst: $O(1)$		

```

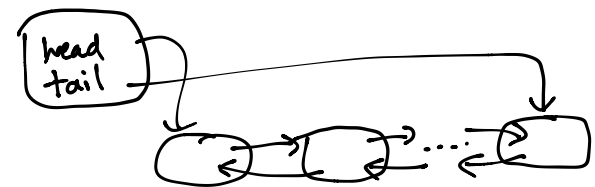
typedef struct Node Node;
struct Node {
    Node* next;
    Node* prev;
    int val;
};

```

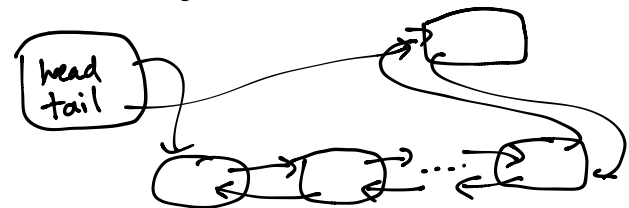
```

struct DLList {
    Node* head;
    Node* tail;
    int size;
}

```



add-at-end



Discussion Tuesday:

- Practice DS exam
- Can't take materials with you

