


Iterator worksheet

Iterator is an interface that has some method to retrieve elements from a collection object one by one. Let's use the Iterator interface to create a list of friends such that it iterates over the friends that begin with 'a'.

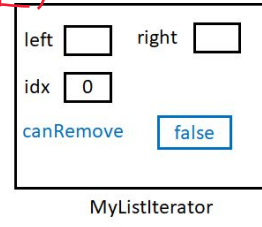
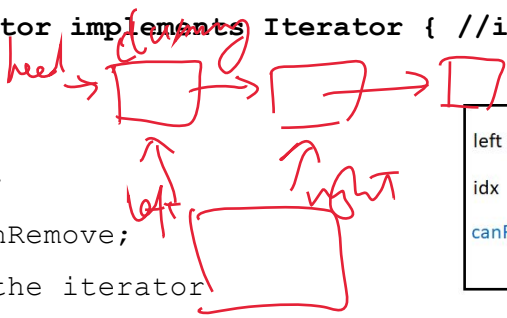
```
1. //worksheet for linkedlist and iterator
2. import java.io.*;
3. import java.util.*;
4. interface CSE12List<E>{
5.     public void insert(int index, E element);
6.     public void print();
7.     //other functions such as remove, find, etc
8. }
9. class FriendList<E> implements CSE12List<E>{
10.     //Inner class that is a node
11.     class Node{ //inner class
12.         E data;
13.         Node next;
14.         public Node(){
15.             data = null;
16.             next = null;
17.         }
18.         public Node(E data, Node before){
19.             if(before != null){
20.                 this.data = data; //assign data
21.                 this.next = before.next; //link to the element behind
22.                 before.next = this; //link from before
23.             }
24.         }
25.         public Node Next(){
26.             return next;
27.         }
28.     }
29.
30.
31.
32.
```



```

33. class FriendListIterator implements Iterator { //inner class
34.     private int index;
35.     private Node left;
36.     private Node right;
37.     private boolean canRemove;
38.     //constructor for the iterator
39.     public FriendListIterator() {
40.         left = head //initialize left
41.         right = head.Next() //initialize right
42.         index = 0 //initialize index
43.         CanRemove = false //initialize canRemove
44.     }
45.     //override next method
46.     public boolean hasNext() {
47.         return index < size //decision based on size
48.     }
49.     //next method
50.     public E next() {
51.         E result = null;
52.         if (size == 0){
53.             return null;
54.         }
55.         if (((String)right.data).startsWith("a")){//for exercise only
56.             result = right.data;
57.         }
58.         if (right.next != null){ //move to the next element
59.             left = left.Next()
60.             right = right.Next()
61.             index ++;
62.             CanRemove = true
63.         }
64.         return result;
65.     }
66. }
67.

```



```
68.    //instance variables for FriendList
69.    private Node head;
70.    private Node tail;
71.    private int size;
72.
73.    //iterator method to get an iterator
74.    public Iterator<E> iterator() {
75.        return new FriendListIterator();
76.    }
77.    //other methods for FriendList
78. }
```