

```
enum Expr {
    Num(i32),
    True, False,
    Add1(Box<Expr>),
    Plus(Box<Expr>, Box<Expr>),
    Let(String, Box<Expr>, Box<Expr>),
    Id(String),
    Eq(Box<Expr>, Box<Expr>),
    If(Box<Expr>, Box<Expr>, Box<Expr>)
}
```

```
fn new_label(l : &mut i32, s : &str) -> String {
    let current = *l;
    *l += 1;
    format!("{s}_{current}")
}
```

```
fn compile_expr(e: &Expr, si: i32, env: &HashMap<String, i32>, l: &mut i32) -> String {
    match e {
        Expr::Num(n) => format!("mov rax, {}", *n << 1),
        Expr::True => format!("mov rax, {}", 3),
        Expr::False => format!("mov rax, {}", 1),
        Expr::Eq(e1, e2) => {
```

```
    },
    Expr::If(cond, thn, els) => {
        let end_label = new_label(l, "ifend");
        let else_label = new_label(l, "ifelse");
        let cond_instrs = compile_expr(cond, si, env, l);
        let thn_instrs = compile_expr(thn, si, env, l);
        let els_instrs = compile_expr(els, si, env, l);
        format!("
            {cond_instrs}
            cmp rax, 1
            je {else_label}
            {thn_instrs}
            {else_label}:
            {els_instrs}
            {end_label}:
        ")
    }
}
```

```
#[link(name = "our_code")]
extern "C" {
    #[link_name = "\x01our_code_starts_here"]
    fn our_code_starts_here() -> i64;
}
```

```
fn main() {
    let i : i64 = unsafe { our_code_starts_here() };
    println!("{}", i);
}
```

TODO:

- Fix the bugs!
- Implement Eq, which evaluates to true for equal values and false otherwise

```
→ cat test/if-true.snek
(if true 500 7)
→ make test/if-true.run
→ cat test/if-true.s
```

```
section .text
global our_code_starts_here
our_code_starts_here:
    mov rax, 3
    cmp rax, 1
    je ifelse_1
    mov rax, 1000
ifelse_1:
    mov rax, 14
ifend_0:
    ret
```

```
→ ./test/if-true.run
14
```

```
→ cat test/if-false.snek
(if false 500 7)
→ make test/if-false.run
make: `test/if-false.run' is up to date.
→ cat test/if-false.s
```

```
section .text
global our_code_starts_here
our_code_starts_here:
    mov rax, 1
    cmp rax, 1
    je ifelse_1
    mov rax, 1000
ifelse_1:
    mov rax, 14
ifend_0:
    ret
```

```
→ ./test/if-false.run
14
```

What about command-line input and reporting dynamic errors?

```
→ cat test/eq-diff.snek
(= 1 true)
→ ./test/eq-diff.run
An error occurred 1
```

```
→ cat test/input-as-num.snek
(+ input 7)
→ ./test/input-as-num.run 11
18
```

```
fn compile_expr(e: &Expr, si: i32, env: &HashMap<String, i32>, l: &mut i32) -> String {
  match e {
    Expr::Num(n) => format!("mov rax, {}", *n << 1),
    Expr::True => format!("mov rax, {}, 3)", 3),
    Expr::False => format!("mov rax, {}, 1)", 1),

    Expr::Id(s) if s == "input" =>

    Expr::Eq(e1, e2) => {
      let e1_instrs = compile_expr(e1, si, env, l);
      let e2_instrs = compile_expr(e2, si + 1, env, l);
      let offset = si * 8;
      format!(
        "
        {e1_instrs}
        mov [rsp - {offset}], rax
        {e2_instrs}
        mov rbx, rax
        xor rbx, [rsp - {offset}]
        test rbx, 1
        jne throw_error
        cmp rax, [rsp - {offset}]
        mov rbx, 3
        mov rax, 1
        cmov rax, rbx
        "
      )
    }
  }
}
```

```
fn main() -> std::io::Result<()> {
  ... as before ...
  let mut labels = 0;
  let result = compile_expr(&expr, 2, &HashMap::new(), &mut labels);
  let asm_program = format!(
```

```
section .text
global our_code_starts_here
extern snek_error
throw_error:
```

```
our_code_starts_here:
{}
ret
",
  result
);
```

```
fn parse_arg(v : &Vec<String>) -> i64 {
  if v.len() < 2 { return 1 }
  let s = &v[0];
  if s == "true" { 3 }
  else if s == "false" { 1 }
  else { s.parse::<i64>().unwrap() << 1 }
}
```

```
fn main() {
  let args: Vec<String> = env::args().collect();
  let input = parse_arg(&args);

  let i : i64 = unsafe { our_code_starts_here(input) };
  print_value(i);
}
```