Example 1

```
(defn (incr x) (+ x 1))
(incr input)
```

Example 2

Example 3

```
(defn (f it x)
  (+ (it x) 1))

(defn (incr z)
  (+ z 1))

(f incr 10)
```

Example 4

```
;; --- an API for lists ------
(defn (nil) (as (forall (a) (-> () (list a))))
false)
(defn (cons h t) (as (forall (a) (-> (a (list a)) (list a))))
(vec h t))
(defn (head 1) (as (forall (a) (→ ((list a)) a)))
(vec-get 1 0))
(defn (tail 1) (as (forall (a) (-> ((list a)) (list a))))
(vec-get 1 1))
(defn (isnil 1) (as (forall (a) (-> ((list a)) bool)))
(= 1 false))
;;--- computing with lists -----
(defn (length xs)
(if (isnil xs)
  0
  (+ 1 (length (tail xs)))))
(defn (sum xs)
(if (isnil xs)
  (+ (head xs) (sum (tail xs)))))
(let (xs (cons 10 (cons 20 (cons 30 (nil)))))
(vec (length xs) (sum xs)))
```