

# API REFERENCE

## NAMESPACE html

This is the namespace in which all classes are defined.

## CLASS html::Element

Each component of html document is an object of this class i.e.; it is of html::Element type.

### Constructors Summary

| Constructor   | Description   |
|---|---|
| <b>Element ()</b>   | <b>Creates an Unnamed Element Object.</b>                       |
| <b>Element (const std::string&amp; name)</b>  | <b>Creates a named Element Object.</b>                          |
| <b>Element (const std::string&amp; name, const std::string&amp; text)</b>   | <b>Creates a named Element Object with text.</b>                |
| <b>Element (const std::string&amp; name, const std::unordered_map&lt;std::string, std::string&gt;&amp; attr, const std::string&amp; text)</b> | <b>Creates a named Element Object with text and attributes.</b> |

### Member Functions Summary

| Modifier and Type                | Function and Description  |
|----------------------------------|---|
| <b>public html::Element&amp;</b> | <b>parent_element()</b><br>Returns the parent of the element as an Element object or throws exception if not found.     |
| <b>public html::Element&amp;</b> | <b>first_child()</b><br>Returns the first child of the element as an Element object or throws exception if not found.   |
| <b>public html::Element&amp;</b> | <b>next_sibling()</b><br>Returns the next sibling of the element as an Element object or throws exception if not found. |
| <b>public html::Element&amp;</b> | <b>last_child()</b><br>Returns the last child of the element as an Element object or throws exception if not found.     |

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| <b>public html::Element&amp;</b> | <b>previous_sibling()</b><br>Returns the previous sibling of the element as an Element object or throws exception if not found.   |
| <b>public std::string</b>        | <b>element_name()</b><br>Returns the element name of the object as a string or throws exception if not found.   |
| <b>public std::string</b>        | <b>class_name()</b><br>Returns the class name of the object as a string or throws exception if not found.   |
| <b>public std::string</b>        | <b>get_attribute(const std::string&amp; name)</b><br>Returns the value of the given attribute as a string or throws exception if not found.   |
| <b>public std::string</b>        | <b>to_html()</b><br>Returns the html content of the object as a string.   |
| <b>public bool</b>               | <b>operator == (const html::Element&amp; E)</b><br>Compares two objects and returns true if they are equal else returns false.  |
| <b>public bool</b>               | <b>has_children ()</b><br>Returns true if the object has children else returns false.   |
| <b>public bool</b>               | <b>has_attribute (const std::string&amp; name)</b><br>Returns true if the object has an attribute with the given name else returns false.   |
| <b>public bool</b>               | <b>has_attributes ()</b><br>Returns true if the object has attributes or returns false.   |
| <b>public void</b>               | <b>rename_element(const std::string&amp; name)</b><br>Sets / renames the name of the Element object to given name.  |
| <b>public void</b>               | <b>set_text(const std::string&amp; text)</b><br>Sets the text of the Element to given text.   |
| <b>public void</b>               | <b>set_attribute(const std::string&amp; name, const std::string&amp; value)</b><br>Adds a new attribute with given (name, value) or sets the pre-existing attribute with given value. |

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| <b>public void</b> | <b>remove_text()</b><br>Removes the text of the Element object.   |
| <b>public void</b> | <b>remove_attribute(const std::string&amp; name)</b><br>Removes the attribute with the given name from the object's list of attributes.                                 |
| <b>public void</b> | <b>append_child(const html::Element&amp; E)</b><br>Appends the given Element E to the calling object's children's list.   |
| <b>public void</b> | <b>remove_child(const html::Element&amp; E)</b><br>Removes the given Element E from the calling object's children's list.   |
| <b>public void</b> | <b>replace_child(const html::Element&amp; oE,const html::Element&amp; nE)</b><br>Replaces the given Element nE with the calling object's child oE.                      |
| <b>public void</b> | <b>insert_before(const html::Element&amp; oE,const html::Element&amp; nE)</b><br>Inserts the given Element nE before the calling object's child oE.                     |
| <b>public void</b> | <b>insert_after(const html::Element&amp; oE,const html::Element&amp; nE)</b><br>Inserts the given Element nE after the calling object's child oE.                       |
| <b>public void</b> | <b>clone(const html::Element&amp; E,bool deep)</b><br>If deep is false clones the calling object's attributes, text to Unnamed Element E, if true clones children also. |
| <b>public void</b> | <b>dump(const std::string&amp; filename)</b><br>dumps the html content of the object into a html file.  |

## Constructors Detail

### **Element()**

**Description:** creates an Unnamed Element Object.

**Parameters:** Takes no Parameters

### **Element(const std::string& name)**

**Description:** creates a Named Element Object.

**Parameters:**

**name-** a std::string object representing the name of the element.

**Throws:**

**InvalidArgumentError:** if name is empty.

### **Element(const std::string& name, const std::string& text)**

**Description:** creates a Named Element Object with text in it.

**Parameters:**

**name-** a std::string object representing the name of the element.

**text-** a std::string object representing the text inside the element.

**Throws:**

**InvalidArgumentError:** if name is empty.

### **Element(const std::string& name, const std::unordered\_map<std::string, std::string>& attr, const std::string& text)**

**Description:** creates a Named Element Object with attributes and text in it.

**Parameters:**

**name-** a std::string object representing the name of the element.

**attr-** a std::unordered\_map<std::string, std::string> object representing the attributes and their values.

**text-** a std::string object representing the text inside the element.

**Throws:**

**InvalidArgumentError:** if name is empty.

## Member Functions Detail

### **public html::Element& parent\_element()**

**Description:** returns the parent of the element as an html::Element object or throws exception if not found.

**Parameters:** Takes no Parameters.

**Returns:** reference to parent element of the object.

**Throws:**

**InvalidStateError-**if calling object is unnamed.

**NotFoundError-** if calling object has no parent.

**public html::Element& first\_child()**

**Description:** returns the first child of the element as an html::Element object or throws exception if not found.

**Parameters:** Takes no Parameters.

**Returns:** reference to first child of the object.

**Throws:**

**InvalidStateError**-if calling object is unnamed.

**NotFoundError**- if calling object has no child.

**public html::Element& next\_sibling()**

**Description:** returns the next sibling of the element as an html::Element object or throws exception if not found.

**Parameters:** Takes no Parameters.

**Returns:** reference to next sibling of the object.

**Throws:**

**InvalidStateError**-if calling object is unnamed.

**NotFoundError**- if calling object has no next sibling.

**public html::Element& last\_child()**

**Description:** returns the last child of the element as an html::Element object or throws exception if not found.

**Parameters:** Takes no Parameters.

**Returns:** reference to last child of the object.

**Throws:**

**InvalidStateError**-if calling object is unnamed.

**NotFoundError**- if calling object has no last child.

**public html::Element& previous\_sibling()**

**Description:** returns the previous sibling of the element as an html::Element object or throws exception if not found.

**Parameters:** Takes no Parameters.

**Returns:** reference to previous sibling of the object.

**Throws:**

**InvalidStateError**-if calling object is unnamed.

**NotFoundError**- if calling object has no previous sibling.

**public std::string element\_name()**

**Description:** returns the name of the element as a std::string object or throws exception if not found.

**Parameters:** Takes no Parameters.

**Returns:** std::string object holding the name of the element.

**Throws:**

**InvalidStateError**-if calling object is unnamed.

**public std::string to\_html()**

**Description:** returns the html content of the element as a std::string object or throws exception if not valid.

**Parameters:** Takes no Parameters.

**Returns:** std::string object holding the html content of the element.

**Throws:**

**InvalidStateError**-if calling object is unnamed.

**public std::string class\_name()**

**Description:** returns the class name of the element as a std::string object or throws exception if not found.

**Parameters:** Takes no Parameters.

**Returns:** std::string object holding the class name of the element.

**Throws:**

**InvalidStateError**-if calling object is unnamed.

**NotFoundError**- if calling object has no class attribute.

**public std::string get\_attribute(const std::string& name)**

**Description:** returns the value of the attribute name as a std::string object or throws exception if not found.

**Parameters:**

**name**- a std::string object holding the name of the attribute.

**Returns:** std::string object holding the value of the attribute.

**Throws:**

**InvalidStateError**-if calling object is unnamed.

**NotFoundError**- if calling object has no attribute with the given name.

**InvalidArgumentError**- if name is empty.

**public bool operator==(const html::Element& E)**

**Description:** compares the calling object and E and returns true if they are equal(have same attributes, name, text, children) else returns false.

**Parameters:**

E- a html::Element object

**Returns:** Boolean value true or false.

**Throws:**

**InvalidStateError**-if calling object is unnamed.

**InvalidArgumentError:** if E is unnamed.

**public bool has\_children()**

**Description:** returns true if the calling object has children else returns false.

**Parameters:** Takes No parameters.

**Returns:** Boolean value true or false.

**Throws:**

**InvalidStateError**-if calling object is unnamed.

**public bool has\_attributes()**

**Description:** returns true if the calling object has attributes else returns false.

**Parameters:** Takes no Parameters.

**Returns:** Boolean value true or false.

**Throws:**

**InvalidStateError**-if calling object is unnamed.

**public bool has\_attribute(const std::string& name)**

**Description:** returns true if attribute with given name exists else returns false.

**Parameters:**

**name**- a std::string object holding the name of the attribute.

**Returns:** Boolean value true or false.

**Throws:**

**InvalidStateError**-if calling object is unnamed.

**public void rename\_element(const std::string& name)**

**Description:** sets name of unnamed element or renames a named element.

**Parameters:**

**name**- a std::string object holding the name of the element.

**Returns:** void

**Throws:**

**InvalidModificationError:** if name is empty.

**public void set\_text(const std::string& text)**

**Description:** sets text of calling object.

**Parameters:**

**text-** a std::string object holding the text data.

**Returns:** void

**Throws:**

**InvalidStateError**-if calling object is unnamed.

**InvalidArgumentError**- if text is empty.

**public void set\_attribute(const std::string& name, const std::string& value)**

**Description:** adds an attribute with given (name, value) or sets pre-existing attribute of the calling object.

**Parameters:**

**name-** a std::string object holding the name of the attribute.

**value-** a std::string object holding the value of the attribute.

**Returns:** void

**Throws:**

**InvalidStateError**-if calling object is unnamed.

**InvalidArgumentError:** if name is empty or value is empty.

**public void remove\_text()**

**Description:** removes text of the element.

**Parameters:** Takes no parameters.

**Returns:** void

**Throws:**

**InvalidStateError**-if calling object is unnamed.

**public void remove\_attribute(const std::string& name)**

**Description:** removes attribute with the given name.

**Parameters:**

**name-** a std::string object holding the name of the attribute to be removed.

**Returns:** void

**Throws:**

**InvalidStateError**-if calling object is unnamed.

**InvalidArgumentError**- if name is empty.



**public void append\_child(const html::Element& E)**

**Description:** appends E to calling object's children list. If E already has a parent it is removed from there and appended to this object (because each object can be at one and only one location in the document )

**Parameters:**

E- a html::Element object

**Returns:** void

**Throws:**

**InvalidStateError**-if calling object is unnamed.

**InvalidArgumentError**- if E is unnamed.

**InvalidModificationError**- if E is another instance of calling object(i.e.; they are same).

**public void replace\_child(const html::Element& oE, const html::Element& nE)**

**Description:** replaces calling object's child oE with the Element nE.

**Parameters:**

oE- a html::Element object which is child of calling object.

nE- a html::Element object to be replaced.

**Returns:** void

**Throws:**

**InvalidStateError**-if calling object is unnamed.

**InvalidArgumentError**- if oE is unnamed or nE is unnamed

**InvalidModificationError**- if oE or nE is another instance of calling object (i.e.; they are same).

**InvalidElementError**-if oE is not the child of calling object or has no parent.

**public void remove\_child(const html::Element& E)**

**Description:** removes the child E from the calling object.

**Parameters:**

E- a html::Element object

**Returns:** void

**Throws:**

**InvalidStateError**-if calling object is unnamed.

**InvalidArgumentError**- if E is unnamed.

**InvalidModificationError**- if E is another instance of calling object (i.e.; they are same).

**InvalidElementError**-if E is not the child of calling object or has no parent.

**public void insert\_before(const html::Element& oE, const html::Element& nE)**

**Description:** inserts nE before the calling object's child oE.

**Parameters:**

**oE**- a html::Element object which is child of calling object.

**nE**- a html::Element object to be inserted.

**Returns:** void

**Throws:**

**InvalidStateError**-if calling object is unnamed.

**InvalidArgumentError**- if oE is unnamed or nE is unnamed

**InvalidModificationError**- if oE or nE is another instance of calling object (i.e.; they are same).

**InvalidElementError**-if oE is not the child of calling object or has no parent.

**public void insert\_after(const html::Element& oE, const html::Element& nE)**

**Description:** inserts nE after the calling object's child oE.

**Parameters:**

**oE**- a html::Element object which is child of calling object.

**nE**- a html::Element object to be inserted.

**Returns:** void

**Throws:**

**InvalidStateError**-if calling object is unnamed.

**InvalidArgumentError**- if oE is unnamed or nE is unnamed

**InvalidModificationError**- if oE or nE is another instance of calling object (i.e.; they are same).

**InvalidElementError**-if oE is not the child of calling object or has no parent.

**public void dump(const std::string& filename)**

**Description:** dumps the html content of the calling object to a html file.

**Parameters:**

**filename**- a std::string object holding the filename.

**Returns:** void

**Throws:**

**InvalidStateError**-if calling object is unnamed.

**InvalidArgumentError**- if filename is empty.

**public void clone(const html::Element& E, bool deep)**

**Description:** if deep is false clones the attributes, text to E else clones the children also.

**Parameters:**

**E**- a html::Element object which is unnamed.(compulsory)

**deep**- a Boolean value

**Returns:** void

**Throws:**

**DataCloneError**: if calling object is unnamed.

**TypeMismatchError**: if E is named.

## CLASS `html::Error`: `public std::exception`

This is the class which inherits `std::exception` class and overrides the `what()` function.

### Constructors Summary

| Constructor  | Description                           |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| <code>Error (const char* name, const char* message)</code> | creates an <code>Error</code> object. |

### Members Summary

| Member                           | Description  |
|----------------------------------|--|
| <code>const char* name</code>    | a read only public member variable holding the name of the error.    |
| <code>const char* message</code> | a read only public member variable holding the message of the error. |

### Member Functions Summary

| Modifier and Type               | Function and Description  |
|---------------------------------|---|
| <code>public const char*</code> | <b><code>what() const throw()</code></b><br>returns the error as a concatenation of error name and error message. |

### Constructors Detail

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|--|
| <b><code>Error(const char* name, const char* message)</code></b>   |
| <b>Description:</b> creates an <code>Error</code> Object.  |
| <b>Parameters:</b><br><b>name</b> - a <code>const char*</code> representing the name of the error.<br><b>message</b> - a <code>const char*</code> representing the message of the error. |

### Member Functions Detail

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|--|
| <b><code>public const char* what() const throw()</code></b>                              |
| <b>Description:</b> returns the errors as concatenation of error name and error message. |
| <b>Parameters:</b> Takes no Parameters.  |