



**UNIVERSITY COLLEGE TATI (UC TATI)**

**FINAL EXAMINATION QUESTION BOOKLET**

COURSE CODE	: DEI 2053
COURSE	: PROGRAMMABLE LOGIC CONTROLLER
SEMESTER/SESSION	: 1-2024/2025
DURATION	: 3 HOURS

**Instructions:**

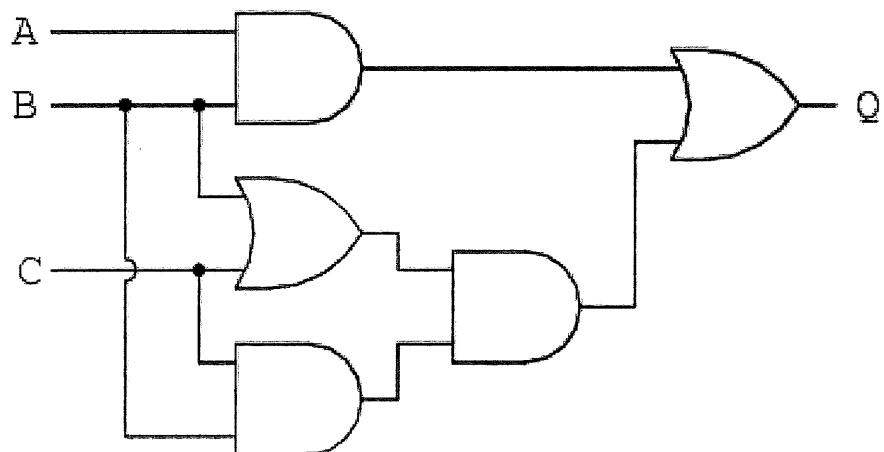
1. This booklet contains **4** questions. Answer **ALL** questions.
2. All answers should be written in answer booklet.
3. Write legibly and illustrate sketches wherever required.
4. If in doubt, raise up your hands and ask the invigilator.

**DO NOT OPEN THIS BOOKLET UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO**

**THIS BOOKLET CONTAINS 5 PRINTED PAGES INCLUDING COVER PAGE**

**QUESTION 1**

- a. Give the definition of Programmable Logic Controller (PLC). (3 marks)
- b. State three (3) advantages of Programmable Logic Controller (PLC). (3 marks)
- c. State four (4) criterias in selecting the PLC. (4 marks)
- d. By using appropriate diagram, draw the following type of relay.
  - i. SPDT (1 mark)
  - ii. DPST (1 mark)
  - iii. DPDT (1 mark)
- e. Figure 1 shows the digital logic diagram.
  - i. State the Boolean equation for digital logic. (4 marks)
  - ii. Produce the Ladder Diagram Rung (LDR) from the given gate logic. (8 marks)

**Figure 1**

**QUESTION 2**

- a. List four (4) PLC programming languages. (4 Marks)
- b. State three (3) steps in PLC operation. (3 marks)
- c. For the following Boolean equation, produce the ladder logic rung. (6 Marks)
$$X = B.(CB + DC)$$

d. From Figure 2:

- i. State the Boolean equation for the output. (4 Marks)
- ii. Produce the ladder diagram rung (LDR) from the equation in question d (i). (8 Marks)

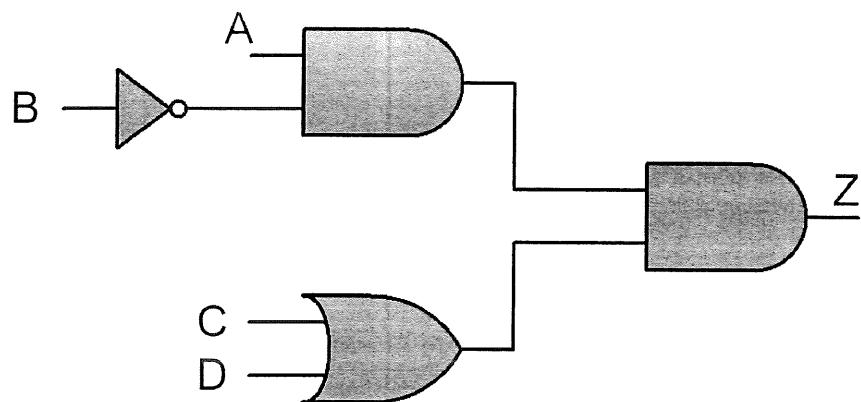


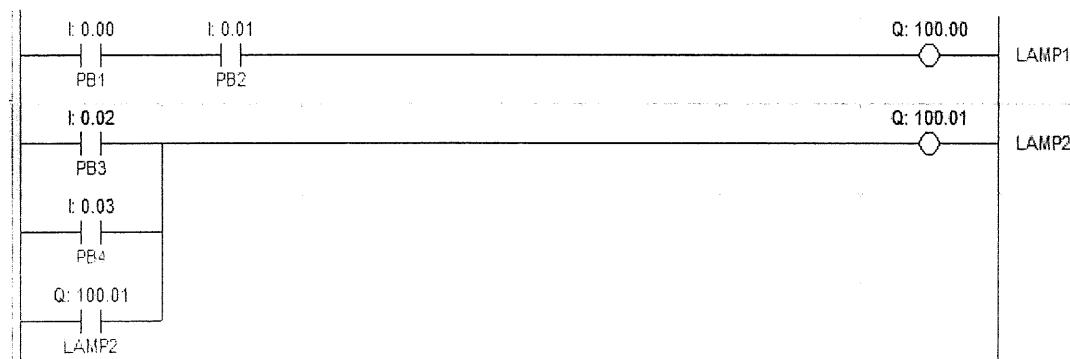
Figure 2

**QUESTION 3**

- a. List four (4) types of modules that every PLC needs. (4 marks)
- b. By using 3/2-way single solenoid valve with spring return and single acting cylinder, the condition for the cylinder to extend and retract is as description given below: -
- By pressing Pushbutton 1 and Pushbutton 2, and the cylinder in retract position confirm by limit switch, the cylinder will be extended.
  - Only after the cylinder is fully extended and Pushbutton 3 is pressed, the cylinder will be retracted.

By referring to the above condition,

- i. Illustrate the pneumatic circuit diagram. (3 marks)
  - ii. Illustrate the PLC input/output wiring (direct wiring). (3 marks)
  - iii. Produce a Ladder Diagram for the sequence above. (**using SET/RSET only**) (5 marks)
- c. Figure 3 shows a ladder diagram for a condition that should be working as below when: -
- Press PB1, lamp 1 will be on and maintain on after PB 1 is released.
  - Press PB2, lamp 1 will be off.
  - Press PB3 and PB4, lamp 2 will be on. If pushbuttons is released, lamp 2 will be off.



**Figure 3**

The problem is L1 and L2 is not turning ON and OFF as the condition given above. Troubleshoot and redraw / rewrite the ladder diagram above according to the given condition.

(10 marks)

**QUESTION 4**

a. The condition for the cylinder to extend and retract is as description given below: -

- Cylinder A is to be extending after Pushbutton 1 and Pushbutton 2 is pressed.
- Only after cylinder A is fully extended then, cylinder B will be extending.
- After cylinder B fully extended, confirm by limit switch, both cylinder A and B will retract at the same time.

**\*(use single solenoid valve and single acting cylinder)**

By referring to the above condition,

- i. Draw the pneumatic circuit with proper labeling. (6 marks)
- ii. Illustrate the PLC input/output wiring. (6 marks)
- iii. Illustrate the electrical wiring diagram for the system. (3 marks)
- iv. Produce the ladder diagram rung. (Use coil) (10 marks)

-----End of question -----

