

Aim :- To Classify Iris flowers using the Perceptron learning algorithm.

Algorithm :-

- 1) Load Iris dataset.
- 2) Split data into training & testing sets
- 3) Train perceptron model on training data
- 4) predict test data & calculate accuracy.

Code :- from sklearn.datasets import load_iris
from sklearn.linear_model import perceptron
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score

iris = load_iris()
x, y = iris.data, iris.target

x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split
(x, y, test_size=0.3)

model = perceptron(max_iter=1000)
model.fit(x_train, y_train)

y_pred = model.predict(x_test)
print("Accuracy : ", accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))

Output :- Accuracy : 0.93

Result :- this program was executed successfully By
Python idle

Q)

Aim :-

To find the Version Space using the Candidate Elimination algorithm.

Algorithm :-

- 1) initialize S with first positive example.
- 2) initialize G₁ with most general hypothesis.
- 3) update S for r Positive examples.
- 4) Specialize G₁ for negative examples.

Code :-

```
import numpy as np
```

```
x = np.array([
```

```
    ['sunny', 'warm', 'Normal', 'Strong', 'warm', 'Same'],
    ['sunny', 'warm', 'High', 'Strong', 'warm', 'Same'],
    ['sunny', 'cold', 'High', 'Strong', 'warm', 'Change'],
    ['Rainy', 'warm', 'High', 'Strong', 'coal', 'Change'])
```

```
y = np.array(['yes', 'yes', 'no', 'yes'])
```

```
s = x[0].copy()
```

```
for i in range(len(x)):
```

```
    if y[i] == 'yes':
```

```
        for j in range(len(s)):
```

```
            if x[i][j] != s[j]: s[j] = '?'
```

```
print ("Final S:", s)
```

Output :-

Final S: ['sunny' 'warm' (?) 'Strong' (?) (?)]

Result :-

This program was executed successfully By python IDE

3) Aim:- To implement logistic regression for classification

Algorithm :-

- 1) load dataset
- 2) Split into train & test
- 3) Train logistic model
- 4) Evaluate accuracy

Code :-

```
from sklearn . dataset import load_iris  
from sklearn . dataset . linear_model import LogisticRegression  
from sklearn . model_selection import train_test_split  
from sklearn . metrics import accuracy_score.  
  
x,y = load_iris (return_X_y = True)  
xtr, xte, ytr, yte = train_test_split (x,y ,test_size=0.3)  
m = LogisticRegression (max_iter = 200) . fit (xtr, ytr)  
print ("Accuracy : ", accuracy_score (yte, m . predict (xte)))
```

Output :-

Accuracy : 0.97.

Result :-

this program was executed successfully by using python IDE.

4) Aim :-
To Cluster data using em algorithm (GMM)

Algorithm:-

- 1) initialize Gaussian parameters
- 2) perform Expectation Step
- 3) perform maximization Step
- 4) Repeat until Converge.

Code:-

```
from sklearn.mixture import GaussianMixture
```

```
from sklearn.mixture import load_iris
```

```
x = load_iris().data
```

```
gmm = GaussianMixture(n_components=3).fit(x)
```

```
print("first 10 labels:", gmm.predict(x)[:10])
```

Output :-

```
first 10 labels:[0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
```

Result:-

This program was executed successfully By using Python Idle.