

1) Aim:- To Classify iris flowers using the Perceptron learning algorithm.

Algorithm:-

- 1) load iris dataset.
- 2) Split data into training & testing sets
- 3) Train perceptron model on training data
- 4) predict test data & calculate accuracy.

Code:-

```
from sklearn.datasets import load_iris
from sklearn.linear_model import perceptron
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score

iris = load_iris()
x, y = iris.data, iris.target

x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    x, y, test_size=0.3)

model = perceptron(max_iter=1000)
model.fit(x_train, y_train)

y_pred = model.predict(x_test)
print("Accuracy:", accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))
```

Output:- Accuracy: 0.93

Result:- this program was executed successfully By  
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2)

Aim :-

To find the version space using the Candidate Elimination algorithm.

Algorithm :-

- 1) initialize S with first positive example.
- 2) initialize G with most general hypothesis.
- 3) update S for positive examples.
- 4) Specialize G for negative examples.

Code :-

```
import numpy as np
```

```
x = np.array([
    ['sunny', 'warm', 'Normal', 'Strong', 'warm', 'same'],
    ['sunny', 'warm', 'High', 'Strong', 'warm', 'same'],
    ['sunny', 'cold', 'High', 'Strong', 'warm', 'change'],
    ['Rainy', 'warm', 'High', 'Strong', cool 'cool', 'change']])
```

```
y = np.array(['yes', 'yes', 'no', 'yes'])
```

```
S = x[0].copy()
```

```
for i in range(len(x)):
```

```
    if y[i] == 'yes':
```

```
        for j in range(len(S)):
```

```
            if x[i][j] != S[j]: S[j] = '?'
```

```
print("final S:", S)
```

Output :-

```
final S: ['sunny' 'warm' '?' 'strong' '?' '?']
```

Result :-

this program was executed successfully By python IDE

3) Aim:- To implement logistic regression for classification

Algorithm:-

- 1) load dataset
- 2) Split into train & test
- 3) Train logistic model
- 4) Evaluate accuracy

Code:-

```
from sklearn . dataset import load_iris
from sklearn . dataset . linear_model import logistic regression
from sklearn . model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn . metrics import accuracy_score.
```

```
x, y = load_iris(return_X_y=True)
```

```
xtr, xte, ytr, yte = train_test_split(x, y, test_size=0.3)
```

```
m = logisticregression(max_iter=200).fit(xtr, ytr)
```

```
print ("Accuracy:", accuracy_score(yte, m.predict(xte)))
```

Output:-

Accuracy : 0.97.

Result:-

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4) Aim :-

To Cluster data using gm algorithm (Gmm)

Algorithm :-

- 1) initialize Gaussian parameters
- 2) perform Expectation Step
- 3) perform maximization Step
- 4) Repeat untill Coverage.

Code :-

```
from sklearn.mixture import GaussianMixture  
from sklearn.mixture import load_iris
```

```
x = load_iris().data
```

```
gmm = GaussianMixture(n_components=3).fit(x)
```

```
print("first 10 labels:", gmm.predict(x[:10]))
```

Output :-

```
first 10 labels: [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
```

Result :-

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