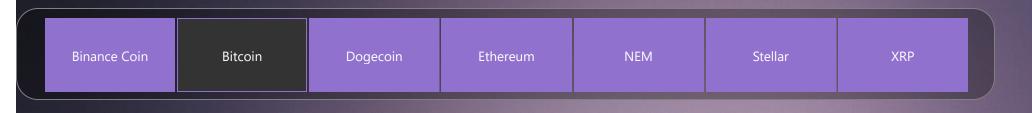
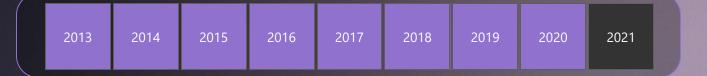
CRYPTOCURRENCY DASHBOARD



11.29T

→



\$159.01T
Sum of Marketcap

\$64.86K



45.36K
Average

\$28.72K





\$64.86K

\$28.72K

Low

