

D:\DOWNLOADS\PRODIGY_ML_04.py

```
1  import os
2  import cv2
3  import numpy as np
4  import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
5  from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
6  from tensorflow.keras.utils import to_categorical
7  from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import
   ImageDataGenerator
8  import zipfile
9  import tensorflow as tf
10 from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
11 from tensorflow.keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D,
   Flatten, Dense, Dropout
12
13 # Define paths
14 zip_path = r"C:\Users\aspk1\Videos\leapGestRecog.zip" #
   Change this to your zip file path
15 extract_path = r"C:\Users\aspk1\Videos\leapGestRecog" #
   Change this to your extraction path
16
17 # Verify if the path is correct
18 if not os.path.exists(zip_path):
19     raise FileNotFoundError(f"Cannot find the file at
   {zip_path}")
20
21 # Extract the dataset
22 with zipfile.ZipFile(zip_path, 'r') as zip_ref:
23     zip_ref.extractall(extract_path)
24
25 # Update the dataset path
26 dataset_path = os.path.join(extract_path, 'leapGestRecog')
27
```

```
28 # Verify the extracted directory structure
29 print(f"Dataset path: {dataset_path}")
30 if not os.path.exists(dataset_path):
31     raise FileNotFoundError(f"Cannot find the directory at
    {dataset_path}")
32 else:
33     print(f"Contents of the dataset directory:
    {os.listdir(dataset_path)}")
34
35 # Map the gestures to labels
36 gesture_labels = {
37     '01_palm': 0,
38     '02_1': 1,
39     '03_fist': 2,
40     '04_fist_moved': 3,
41     '05_thumb': 4,
42     '06_index': 5,
43     '07_ok': 6,
44     '08_palm_moved': 7,
45     '09_c': 8,
46     '10_down': 9
47 }
48
49 # Initialize lists to store images and labels
50 images = []
51 labels = []
52
53 # Load images and their corresponding labels
54 for sub_dir in os.listdir(dataset_path):
55     sub_dir_path = os.path.join(dataset_path, sub_dir)
56     if os.path.isdir(sub_dir_path):
57         for gesture, label in gesture_labels.items():
58             gesture_dir = os.path.join(sub_dir_path, gesture)
```

```

59         print(f"Checking directory: {gesture_dir}") #
Debugging line
60         if not os.path.exists(gesture_dir):
61             print(f"Skipping missing directory:
{gesture_dir}")
62             continue
63         for image_file in os.listdir(gesture_dir):
64             image_path = os.path.join(gesture_dir,
image_file)
65             print(f"Loading image: {image_path}") #
Debugging line
66             image = cv2.imread(image_path,
cv2.IMREAD_GRAYSCALE) # Read the image in grayscale
67             if image is None:
68                 print(f"Skipping corrupted image:
{image_path}")
69                 continue
70             image = cv2.resize(image, (128, 128)) #
Resize all images to a fixed size
71             images.append(image)
72             labels.append(label)
73
74 # Convert lists to numpy arrays
75 images = np.array(images)
76 labels = np.array(labels)
77
78 # Debugging information to check if images are loaded
correctly
79 print(f"Total images loaded: {len(images)}")
80 if len(images) == 0:
81     raise ValueError("No images were loaded. Please check the
dataset path and structure.")
82
83 # Normalize images

```

```
84 images = images / 255.0
85
86 # One-hot encode labels
87 labels = to_categorical(labels,
88                           num_classes=len(gesture_labels))
89
90 # Split into training and testing sets
91 X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(images,
92                                                       labels, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
93
94 # Debugging information for the dataset split
95 print(f"Training set size: {X_train.shape[0]}")
96 print(f"Testing set size: {X_test.shape[0]}")
97
98 # Reshape images for the model
99 X_train = X_train.reshape(-1, 128, 128, 1)
100 X_test = X_test.reshape(-1, 128, 128, 1)
101
102 # Data augmentation
103 datagen = ImageDataGenerator(
104     rotation_range=10,
105     zoom_range=0.1,
106     width_shift_range=0.1,
107     height_shift_range=0.1,
108     horizontal_flip=True
109 )
110 datagen.fit(X_train)
111
112 print("Data loaded and preprocessed successfully.")
113
114 # Step 2: Model Development
115
116 # Build the model
117 model = Sequential([
```

```
116     Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu', input_shape=(128,
117     128, 1)),
118     MaxPooling2D((2, 2)),
119     Dropout(0.2),
120
121     Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'),
122     MaxPooling2D((2, 2)),
123     Dropout(0.2),
124
125     Conv2D(128, (3, 3), activation='relu'),
126     MaxPooling2D((2, 2)),
127     Dropout(0.2),
128
129     Flatten(),
130     Dense(128, activation='relu'),
131     Dropout(0.5),
132     Dense(len(gesture_labels), activation='softmax')
133 ])
```

```
134 model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='categorical_crossentropy',
135               metrics=['accuracy'])
136 model.summary()
137
138 # Step 3: Model Training
139
140 # Train the model
141 history = model.fit(datagen.flow(X_train, y_train,
142                                batch_size=32), epochs=20, validation_data=(X_test, y_test))
143
144 # Step 4: Model Evaluation
145
146 # Evaluate the model
```

```
146 test_loss, test_acc = model.evaluate(X_test, y_test,  
    verbose=2)  
147 print(f'Test accuracy: {test_acc:.2f}')
```



```
148  
149 # Plot training history  
150 plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'], label='accuracy')  
151 plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'],  
    label='val_accuracy')  
152 plt.xlabel('Epoch')  
153 plt.ylabel('Accuracy')  
154 plt.legend(loc='lower right')  
155 plt.show()
```