# Assignment 1

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Subject :- CSA3741 - Software testing for business management.

1) Case study :- Analysis of System specifications, Bugs, Functional and Non-functional operations and test cases for an ATM system.

① * System Specifications :-

An Automated Teller Machine (ATM) is a self-service banking terminal designed to provide customers with access to various banking operations. The following are the system specifications of an ATM:-

Functional Operations :-

1) Cash Withdrawal :- Customers can withdraw cash from their linked bank accounts within their available balance.

2) Balance Inquiry :- Customer can check the current balance of their linked bank account.

3) Fund Transfer :- Customers can transfer funds between their own accounts or to other accounts within the same bank.

4) Deposite :- Customers can ~~change their ATM PIN for security reasons~~ deposite cash or check into their accounts (where available)

5) PIN Change :- Customer can change ~~their~~ their ATM PIN for security reasons.

6) Mini Statements : Customers can request a ~~(security)~~ summary of recent transaction on ~~their~~ account.

# Non-Functional Operations :-

1) Availability :- The ATM should be operational 24/7 allowing customers to access their accounts at any time.

2) Security :- The system must ensure secure transactions, protecting user data and financial information.

3) Performance :- Transactions should be processed quickly and efficiently, minimizing customer wait times.

4) Reliability :- The system should be reliable and able to handle a high volume of transactions without downtime.

5) Usability :- The user interface should be intuitive, making it easy for customers to perform transactions

6) Scalability :- The system should handle an increasing number of users and transactions without performance degradation.

## (2) Bugs and Issues:-

Despite careful development, there can be bugs and issues in the ATM System.

1) Transaction Hang:- Sometimes, a transaction might hang, leaving the customer unsure about whether the transaction was successful or not.

2) Card Jam:- The ATM could jam a customer's card, preventing further transactions

3) Incorrect Receipt:- Receipt may not print correctly or might show wrong transaction details.

4) Account lockout:- Entering an incorrect PIN multiple times & could lock the user's account

5) Cash Dispensing Error:- There could be situations where the ATM dispenses an incorrect amount of cash.

6) Network outage:- Network outages might prevent customers from completing transactions.

7) Slow Performance:- The ATM might respond solwly, causing customer frustration.

(3) Test cases:-

Here are a few test cases to evaluate the functionality of the ATM system:

* Functional Test Cases:-

1) Test Case:- Cash Withdrawal

→ Input:- Account number, PIN, withdrawal amount.

→ Expected Outcome:- Cash dispensed, updated account balance

→ Pass Statement:- "Cash dispensed successfully. Account balance updated."

2) Test case:- Balance Inquiry

→ Input:- Account number, PIN

→ Expected Outcomes: Displayed account balance

→ Pass Statement: "Account balance displayed correctly".

3) Test Case: Fund Transfer

→ Input: Sender's account number, PIN, recipient's account number, transfer amount.

→ Expected Outcome:- Funds transferred, updated account balances

→ Pass Statement:- "Funds transferred successfully. Account balances updated".

Non-Functional Test Cases:-

1) Test Case:- Availability

→ Input: Attempt to use the ATM at ~~del~~ different times

→ Expected Outcome:- ATM operational 24/7

→ Pass Statement: "ATM available at all times".

2) Test Case : Security

→ Input: Attempt to access the ATM without a valid Coord / PIN

→ Expected Outcome :- Denied access, security prompt.

→ Pass Statement :- "Security measures in place. unauthorized access denied."

3) Test Case : Performance

→ Input: Multiple users performing transactions simultaneously

→ Expected Outcome: Quick and efficient processing

→ Pass Statement: "Transactions processed promptly even during high usage".