

**GUIDE TO BECOMING A
SELF-TAUGHT
DATA
SCIENTIST
2020**



Math Basics



1. **Multivariable Calculus**

2. Functions of several variables
3. Derivatives and gradients
4. Step function, Sigmoid function, Logit function, ReLU (Rectified Linear Unit) function
5. Cost function
6. Plotting of functions
7. Minimum and Maximum values of a function

1. **Linear Algebra**

2. VectorsMatrices
3. Transpose of a matrix
4. The inverse of a matrix
5. The determinant of a matrix
6. Dotproduct
7. Eigenvalues
8. Eigenvectors



Math Basics



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1. **Probability and Statistics Basics**
 2. Mean, Median, Mode,
 3. Standard deviation / variance
 4. Correlation coefficient and the covariance
 5. matrixProbability distributions (Binomial, Poisson, Normal)
 6. p-valueBaye's Theorem
Confusion Matrix, ROC Curve)
 7. A/B Testing
 8. Monte Carlo Simulation
1. **Optimization Methods**
 2. Cost function/Objective function
 3. Likelihood function
 4. Error function
 5. Gradient Descent
Algorithm and its variants (e.g., Stochastic Gradient Descent Algorithm)



Programming Basics

1. **R**

2. Basic R syntax

3. Foundational R programming concepts such as data types, vectors arithmetic, indexing, and data frames

4. How to perform operations in R including sorting, data wrangling using dplyr, and data visualization with ggplot2

5. R studio

1. **PYTHON**

2. Basic Python syntax

3. Object-oriented programming

4. Jupyter notebooks

5. Python libraries such as

6. NumPy, pylab, seaborn

7. matplotlib, pandas

8. scikit-learn

9. TensorFlow

10. PyTorch

11. etc.....



Learn Data Basics

1. Learn how to manipulate data in various formats, for example, CSV file, pdf file, text file, etc.
2. Learn how to clean data, impute data, scale data, import and export data, and scrap data from the internet.
3. Some packages of interest are pandas, NumPy, pdf tools, stringr, etc.
4. Additionally, R and Python contain several inbuilt datasets that can be used for practice.
5. Learn data transformation and dimensionality reduction techniques such as covariance matrix plot, principal component analysis (PCA), and linear discriminant analysis (LDA).

Data Visualization Basics

1. Data Component
2. Geometric Component
3. Mapping Component
4. Scale Component
5. Labels Component
6. Ethical Component

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Machine learning basics



1. **Supervised Learning (Continuous Variable Prediction)**
2. Basic regression
3. Multi regression analysis
4. Regularized regression
5. Logistic Regression Classifier
6. Support Vector Machine (SVM)
7. K-nearest neighbor (KNN) Classifier
8. Decision Tree Classifier
9. Random Forest Classifier
10. Naive Bayes
11. Gradient boosting
12. etc

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1. **Unsupervised Learning**
2. Kmeans clustering algorithm
3. k - Median
4. DBScan
5. Hierarchical clustering
6. etc...



Practice

Form a team and practice what you learned on these platforms



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kaggle

TECHGIG
DRIVEN DATA

hackerearth

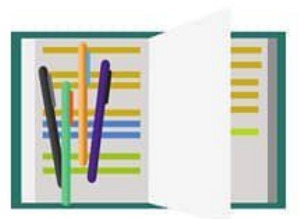
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CodaLab



Build up your Online Presence

- Write blogs
- Do projects and upload them on GitHub
 - Fork interesting repos
 - commit to other repos
- public speaking
- Youtube tutorials
- Share your experience on social channels.
- write books
- create a course
- Twitch stream, or podcast.



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Networking

- Make friends
- Meet experts and talk with them
- Learn from experts
- Get a mentor
- Make yourself visible to outside world
- It also helps you to get a good job in your dream companies

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And then you are a



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Thank You.

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Happy Learning

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