# **Program Structures and Algorithms Sec -8**

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## **Assignment-3**

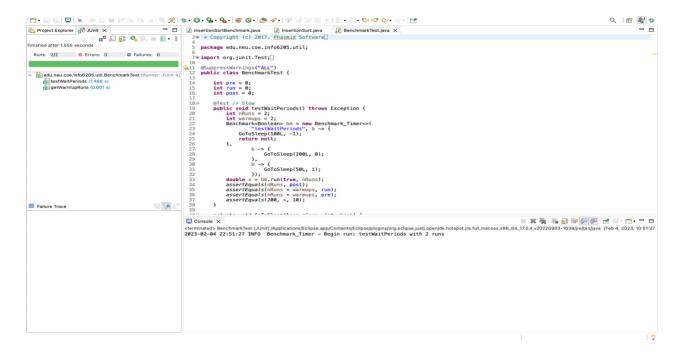
**Task 1:** (Part 1) You are to implement three (3) methods (repeat, getClock, and to Millisecs) of a class called Timer.

## 1)TIMER TEST CASES:

```
after 2.729 seconds

| Timer | Palures | Palur
Q 曾 學 物
          edu.neu.coe.info6205.util.TimerTest [Runner: JUnit 4] (2.66
                           edu.nu.coe.info@205.util.Timerfest (Run
bestPauseAndLapResumed (0.244 s)
bestEap (0.211 s)
bestEap (0.211 s)
bestEap (0.210 s)
bestEap (0.108 s)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                @Test
public void testPauseAndLap() {
    final Timer timer = new Timer();
    final PrivateMethodTester privateMethodTester = new PrivateMethodTester(timer);
    GoToSleep(TENTM, 0);
    timer.pauseAndLap();
    final Long ticks = (Long) privateMethodTester.invokePrivate("getTicks");
    assertEquals(TENTM_DOUBLE, ticks / lef, 12);
    assertEquals(TENTM_DOUBLE, ticks / lef, 12);
    assertEquals(Internation) privateMethodTester.invokePrivate("isRunning"));
    assertEquals(1, privateMethodTester.invokePrivate("getLaps"));
}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    @Test
public void testPauseAndLapResume@() {
    final Imer timer = new Timer();
    final Timer timer = new Timer();
    forOsleep(TERTH, 0);
    timer.pauseAndLap();
    timer.resume();
    assertTrue((Boolean) privateMethodTester.invokePrivate("isRunning"));
    assertEquals(1, privateMethodTester.invokePrivate("getLaps"));
}
   Failure Trace
```

### 2)BENCHMARK TEST CASES:



#### **CODE TIMER:**

```
Q # *
Project Explorer X
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       - 0
                                                                                                 * @param <U> the type which is the result of function and the input to postFunction (if any).

* @return the average milliseconds per repetition.
       ## du.neu.coe.info8205.reduction
## du.neu.coe.info8205.runLengthEncoding
## du.neu.coe.info8205.sort
## du.neu.coe.info8205.sort
## du.neu.coe.info8205.sort.classic
## du.neu.coe.info8205.sort.classic
## du.neu.coe.info8205.sort.clearentary
                                                                              a - edu.neu.coe.info62/05.sort.eler
BubbleSort.java
InsertionSort.java
InsertionSortBasic.java
InsertionSortBenchmark.java
InsertionSortBenchmark.java
InsertionSortDet.java
InsertionSortOpt.java
InsertionSort.java
InsertionSort.java
                                                                                                           }
resume();
U u = function.apply(t);
pauseAndLap();
if (postFunction != null) {
    postFunction.accept(u);
                A SelectionSort.java
               ShellSort.java

Solution.java
                                                                                                           }
                                                                                                      }
final double answer = meanLapTime();
resume();
return answer;

    Solution java
    du.neu.coe.info8205.sort.hashCode
    du.neu.coe.info8205.sort.linearithmic
    du.neu.coe.info8205.sort.par
    ded.neu.coe.info8205.sort.par
    du.neu.coe.info8205.symbolTable
    du.neu.coe.info8205.symbolTable.hashtable
    du.neu.coe.info8205.symbolTable.tree
                                                                                               // END
           # edu.neu.coe.info6205.threesum
                                                                                               /** \ \ * Stop this Timer and return the mean lap time in milliseconds.
           # edu.neu.coe.info6205.union_find
           * @return the average milliseconds used by each lap.
* @throws TimerException if this Timer is not running.
                                                                                               public double stop() {
   pauseAndLap();
   return meanLapTime();
}
                A FileHandlerImpl_CSV.java
                                                                                               /** \ \ * Return the mean lap time in milliseconds for this paused timer.
                LazyLogger.java

OperationsBenchmark.java

PQBenchmark.java

QuickRandom.java
                                                                                                 public double meanLapTime() {
   if (running) throw new TimerException();
   return toMillisecs(ticks) / laps;
}
                 A Range.java
A SortBenchmark.java
                A SortBenchmarkHelper.java
                A SorterBenchmark.java
                                                                                               /**
 * Pause this timer at the end of a "lap" (repetition).
 * The lap counter will be incremented by one.
                A Statistics.java

Agrantics, java
By Statistics, java
By Stapwatch, java
Jy Stopwatch, java
Jy Timel. ogger, java
Jy Timer
Jy Utilities, java
                                                                                                   * @throws TimerException if this Timer is not running.
                                                                                                public void pauseAndLap() {
                                                                                                      lap();
                                                                                                                                                                      Writable
                                                                                                                                                                                                   Smart Insert
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                1:1:0
```

**Task 2:** Implementing *InsertionSort* (in the *InsertionSort* class) by simply looking up the insertion code used by *Arrays.sort*.

```
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Project Explorer ×
                                              E 😘 🗑 🖇 = 🗖 🚺 InsertionSort.java 🗶 ∏ Timer.java 🕡 TimerTest.java
          ed Explorer X

du neu coe info6205.lab_1

ded uneu coe info6205.lfe base
ded uneu coe info6205.lfe library
ded uneu coe info6205.lfe library
ded uneu coe info6205.afe ded
ded uneu coe info6205.afe
ded uneu coe info6205.sfe
                                                                         public InsertionSort(Helper<X> helper) {
    super(helper);
                                                                                            public InsertionSort() {
    this(BaseHelper.getHelper(InsertionSort.class));
                                                                                          /**
* Sort the sub-array xs:from:to using insertion sort.
          * @param xs sort the array xs from "from" to "to".
* @param from the index of the first element to sort
* @param to the index of the first element not to sort
*/
                                                                                      // for(<u>int</u> j=from+1; j<to; j++) {
                                                                                                int i=j;
while(i > from && helper.swapStableConditional(xs, i)){
                                                                                               either above or below both will work
                                                                                            GecConversionsTest_lava
LavyLogerTest_lava
OperationsBenchmarkTest_java
PrivateMethodTester_lava
PrivateMethodTester_lava
OperationsBenchmarkTest_java
Statistic=Sest_lava
Statistic=Sest_lava
Statistic=Sest_lava
Statistic=Sest_lava
Statistic=Sest_lava
StopwarkTest_lava
TimerTest_lava
                                                                                            public static final String DESCRIPTION = "Insertion sort";
                                                                                             public static <T extends Comparable<T>> void sort(T[] ts) {
    new InsertionSort<T>().mutatingSort(ts);
```

```
Q 😭 🐉 🎋
  Finished after 0.243 seconds
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    - 0
                                                                                                                                                        45

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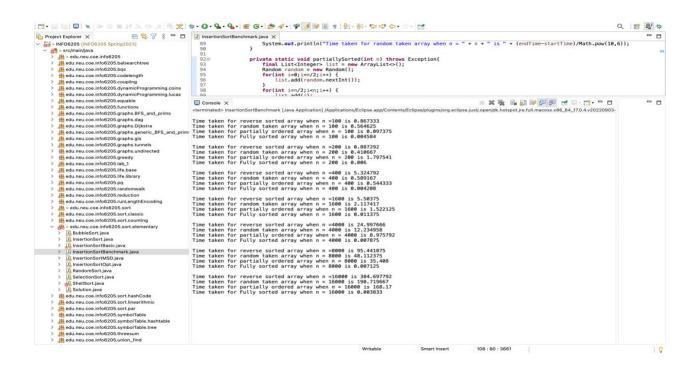
77
                                                                                                                                                                                  *  
    * @param helper an explicit instance of Helper to be used.
      Runs: 6/6 Errors: 0 E Failures: 0
                                                                                                                                                                            public InsertionSort(Helper<X> helper) {
    super(helper);
                                                                                                                                                                           public InsertionSort() {
    this(BaseHelper.getHelper(InsertionSort.class));

    ✓ edu.neu.coe.info6205.sort.elementary.insertionSortTest [Ru

                # testMutatingInsertionSort (0.151 s)
               sort0 (0.009 s)
                                                                                                                                                                             /**
 * Sort the sub-array xs:from:to using insertion sort.
                                                                                                                                                                    // for(int j=from+1;j<to;j++) {
                                                                                                                                                                                     int i=j;
while(i > from && helper.swapStableConditional(xs, i)){
   i--;
                                                                                                                                                                                 }
either above or below both will work
                                                                                                                                                                               public void sort(X[] xs, int from, int to) {
    final Helper<br/>
        helper = getHelper();
    for(int j=from+1;j<toj)++) {
        int i=j-1;
        while(i >= from && helper.swapStableConditional(xs, i+1)){
        i =:
        i =:

 Failure Trace
                                                                                                                        R 7
                                                                                                                                                                               public static final String DESCRIPTION = "Insertion sort";
                                                                                                                                                                             public static <T extends Comparable<T>> void sort(T[] ts) {
    new InsertionSort<T>().mutatingSort(ts);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      terminated insertionSortTest [JUnit] [Applications|Eclipse app|Contents|Eclipse|plugins|org aclipse just|open|dik.hotspot.jre.full.macosx.x86_64_37.0.4.v02220903-1038/pelpinjgava [Fib 4, 2023, 954.43] StatPack {hits: 19,800, normalized=42.995; copies: 0, normalized=0.000; inversions: 4,950, normalized=10.749; swaps: 4,950, normalized=10.749; fixes:
```

**Task 3:** Implementing the main program (or you could do it via your own unit tests) to actually measure the time for sorted, partially sorder, random, reverse arrays.



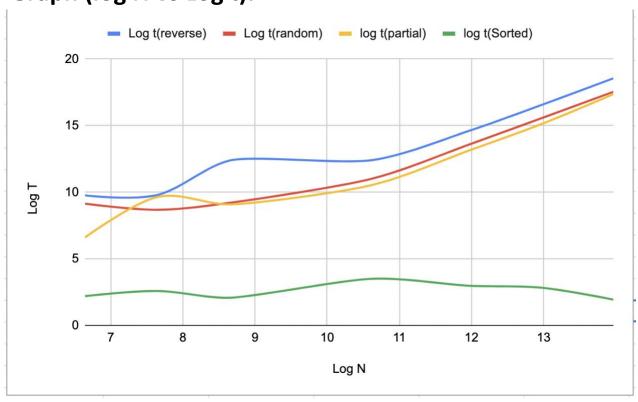
#### **VALUES FOR N AND T:**

1	A N	Log N	t(reverse) milli sec	Log t(reverse)	t(random) milli sec	Log t(random)	t (partial) milli sec	log t(partial)	t( Sorted) msec	log t(Sorted)	K
3	200	7.64385619	0.887292	9.793265151	0.410667	8.681825211	0.797541	9.639414877	0.006	2.584962501	
4	400	8.64385619	5.324792	12.37850946	0.589167	9.202532815	0.544333	9.088345691	0.004208	2.073134705	
5	1600	10.64385619	5.50375	12.42619922	2.117417	11.0480897	1.522125	10.57187113	0.011375	3.50779464	
6	4000	11.96578428	24.997666	14.60950578	12.234958	13.57872153	8.975792	13.13182353	0.007875	2.977279923	
7	8000	12.96578428	95.441875	16.54233477	48.112375	15.5541204	35.408	15.11178774	0.007125	2.832890014	
8	16000	13.96578428	384.697792	18.55336602	190.719667	17.5410941	168.17	17.35956084	0.003833	1.938473998	

## **VALUES FOR LOG N AND LOG T:**

4	Α	В	С	D	E	
1	Log N	Log t(reverse)	Log t(random)	log t(partial)	log t(Sorted)	
	6.64385619	9.760442192	9.141149198	6.605479518	2.196607044	
	7.64385619	9.793265151	8.681825211	9.639414877	2.584962501	
ı	8.64385619	12.37850946	9.202532815	9.088345691	2.073134705	
	10.64385619	12.42619922	11.0480897	10.57187113	3.50779464	
5	11.96578428	14.60950578	13.57872153	13.13182353	2.977279923	
7	12.96578428	16.54233477	15.5541204	15.11178774	2.832890014	
3	13.96578428	18.55336602	17.5410941	17.35956084	1.938473998	

# **Graph (log N vs Log t):**



# **Conclusion:**

The time taken for the array which is in reverse order will be more as it needs more looping to sort the array fully as it is entirely in reverse order. And the time taken between partially sorted and random array will be almost same, to be precise random array will take little more time compared to partially sorted as the partial sorted array will need a smaller number of loops (already sorted half of its part) to sort it fully compared to random sorted which will need more time(loops). And finally, the sorted array which is already sorted will take very less time as it is already sorted.