

```
import pandas as pd
df1 = pd.DataFrame({
    'id':[1,2,3,4,5],
    'Name': ['Ram', 'Sham', 'Sita', 'Geeta', 'Meena'],
    'subject_id':['DBMS', 'TOC', 'SPOS', 'MATHS', 'WT']})
df2 = pd.DataFrame(
    {'id':[1,2,3,4,5],
    'Name': ['X', 'Y', 'Z', 'A', 'B'],
    'subject_id':['DS', 'TOC', 'IOT', 'MATHS', 'WT']})
print(df1)
print(df2)
```

	id	Name	subject_id
0	1	Ram	DBMS
1	2	Sham	TOC
2	3	Sita	SPOS
3	4	Geeta	MATHS
4	5	Meena	WT

	id	Name	subject_id
0	1	X	DS
1	2	Y	TOC
2	3	Z	IOT
3	4	A	MATHS
4	5	B	WT

```
print(pd.merge(df1,df2,on='id'))          #Merge Two DataFrames on a Key
```

	id	Name_x	subject_id_x	Name_y	subject_id_y
0	1	Ram	DBMS	X	DS
1	2	Sham	TOC	Y	DELD
2	3	Sita	SPOS	Z	IOT
3	4	Geeta	MATHS	A	MATHS
4	5	Meena	WT	B	WT

```
#Merge Two DataFrames on Multiple Keys
print(pd.merge(df1,df2,on=['id','subject_id']))
```

	id	Name_x	subject_id	Name_y
0	2	Sham	TOC	Y
1	4	Geeta	MATHS	A
2	5	Meena	WT	B

```
print(pd.merge(df1,df2,on='subject_id',how='left'))          #left join
```

	id_x	Name_x	subject_id	id_y	Name_y
0	1	Ram	DBMS	NaN	NaN
1	2	Sham	TOC	2.0	Y
2	3	Sita	SPOS	NaN	NaN
3	4	Geeta	MATHS	4.0	A
4	5	Meena	WT	5.0	B

```
print(pd.merge(df1,df2,on='subject_id',how='right'))          #right join
```

	id_x	Name_x	subject_id	id_y	Name_y
0	NaN	NaN	DS	1	X
1	2.0	Sham	TOC	2	Y
2	NaN	NaN	IOT	3	Z
3	4.0	Geeta	MATHS	4	A
4	5.0	Meena	WT	5	B

```
print(pd.merge(df1,df2,on='subject_id',how='inner'))
```

	id_x	Name_x	subject_id	id_y	Name_y
0	2	Sham	TOC	2	Y
1	4	Geeta	MATHS	4	A
2	5	Meena	WT	5	B

```
print(pd.merge(df1,df2,on='subject_id',how='outer'))
```

	id_x	Name_x	subject_id	id_y	Name_y
0	1.0	Ram	DBMS	NaN	NaN
1	2.0	Sham	TOC	2.0	Y
2	3.0	Sita	SPOS	NaN	NaN
3	4.0	Geeta	MATHS	4.0	A
4	5.0	Meena	WT	5.0	B

```

5   NaN   NaN      DS   1.0   X
6   NaN   NaN      IOT  3.0   Z

```

```

import pandas as pd
df1 = pd.DataFrame({
    'id':[1,2,3,4,5],
    'Name': ['Ram', 'Sham', 'Sita', 'Geeta', 'Meena'],
    'subject_id':['DBMS', 'TOC', 'SPOS', 'MATHS', 'WT']})
df2 = pd.DataFrame(
    {'id':[1,2,3,4,5],
    'Name': ['X', 'Y', 'Z', 'A', 'B'],
    'subject_id':['DS', 'DELD', 'IOT', 'MATHS', 'WT']})

```

```
print(pd.concat([df1,df2]))
```

```

   id  Name subject_id
0    1   Ram      DBMS
1    2  Sham      TOC
2    3   Sita     SPOS
3    4  Geeta    MATHS
4    5  Meena      WT
0    1     X       DS
1    2     Y     DELD
2    3     Z      IOT
3    4     A    MATHS
4    5     B      WT

```

```
print(pd.concat([df1,df2],keys=['x','y'])) #to associate specific keys
```

```

   id  Name subject_id
x 0    1   Ram      DBMS
  1    2  Sham      TOC
  2    3   Sita     SPOS
  3    4  Geeta    MATHS
  4    5  Meena      WT
y 0    1     X       DS
  1    2     Y     DELD
  2    3     Z      IOT
  3    4     A    MATHS
  4    5     B      WT

```

```
print(pd.concat([df1,df2],keys=['x','y'], ignore_index=True)) #ignore_index to True.
```

```

   id  Name subject_id
0    1   Ram      DBMS
1    2  Sham      TOC
2    3   Sita     SPOS
3    4  Geeta    MATHS
4    5  Meena      WT
5    1     X       DS
6    2     Y     DELD
7    3     Z      IOT
8    4     A    MATHS
9    5     B      WT

```

```
#If two objects need to be added along axis=1, then the new columns will be appended
```

```
print(pd.concat([df1,df2],axis=1))
```

```

   id  Name subject_id  id Name subject_id
0    1   Ram      DBMS  1    X       DS
1    2  Sham      TOC  2    Y     DELD
2    3   Sita     SPOS  3    Z      IOT
3    4  Geeta    MATHS  4    A    MATHS
4    5  Meena      WT  5    B      WT

```

```

import pandas as pd
df = pd.DataFrame([[10, 20, 30, 40], [7, 14, 21, 28], [55, 15, 8, 12],
    [15, 14, 1, 8], [7, 1, 1, 8], [5, 4, 9, 2]],
    columns=['Apple', 'Orange', 'Banana', 'Pear'],
    index=['Basket1', 'Basket2', 'Basket3', 'Basket4',
    'Basket5', 'Basket6'])
print(df)

```

```

Basket1  Apple  Orange  Banana  Pear
Basket2    7     14     21     28

```

Basket3	55	15	8	12
Basket4	15	14	1	8
Basket5	7	1	1	8
Basket6	5	4	9	2

```
print(df.Apple.mid_range())
```

```
-----
AttributeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-3-e5aff4aaffac> in <module>()
----> 1 print(df.Apple.mid_range())

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/pandas/core/generic.py in __getattr__(self,
name)
    5485         ):
    5486             return self[name]
-> 5487         return object.__getattr__(self, name)
    5488
    5489     def __setattr__(self, name: str, value) -> None:

AttributeError: 'Series' object has no attribute 'mid_range'
```

```
print("\n----- Calculate Mean ----- \n")
print(df.mean())
```

```
print("\n----- Calculate Median ----- \n")
print(df.median())
```

```
print("\n----- Calculate Mode ----- \n")
print(df.mode())
```

```
----- Calculate Mean -----
```

```
Apple      16.500000
Orange     11.333333
Banana     11.666667
Pear       16.333333
dtype: float64
```

```
----- Calculate Median -----
```

```
Apple      8.5
Orange     14.0
Banana      8.5
Pear      10.0
dtype: float64
```

```
----- Calculate Mode -----
```

```
   Apple  Orange  Banana  Pear
0       7      14       1     8
```