

code:-

```

from collections import defaultdict, deque

def bfs(graph, start, goal):
    visited = set()
    queue = deque([(start, [start])])
    while queue:
        node, path = queue.popleft()
        if node == goal:
            return path
        if node not in visited:
            visited.add(node)
            for neighbor in graph[node]:
                queue.append((neighbor, path + [neighbor]))
    return None

graph = defaultdict(list)
num_nodes = int(input("Enter the number of nodes: "))
num_edges = int(input("Enter the number of edges: "))
for _ in range(num_edges):
    u, v = input("Enter edge (u v): ").split()
    graph[u].append(v)
    graph[v].append(u)
nodes = list(graph.keys())
print("Available nodes: ", nodes)

start_node = input("Enter the start node: ")
goal_node = input("Enter the goal node: ")
if start_node not in nodes or goal_node not in nodes:
    print("Invalid nodes entered.")
else:
    path = bfs(graph, start_node, goal_node)
    if path:
        print("Path from", start_node, "to", goal_node, ": ", "→".join(path))
    else:
        print("No path found from", start_node, "to", goal_node)

```

Output:-

Enter the number of nodes: 25
 Enter the number of edges: 26

Enter edge (u v): A B
 Enter edge (u v): A C
 Enter edge (u v): B D
 Enter edge (u v): B E
 Enter edge (u v): C F
 Enter edge (u v): C G
 Enter edge (u v): D H
 Enter edge (u v): D I
 Enter edge (u v): E J
 Enter edge (u v): E K
 Enter edge (u v): F L
 Enter edge (u v): F M
 Enter edge (u v): G N
 Enter edge (u v): G O
 Enter edge (u v): H P
 Enter edge (u v): H Q
 Enter edge (u v): I R
 Enter edge (u v): I S
 Enter edge (u v): J T
 Enter edge (u v): J U
 Enter edge (u v): K V
 Enter edge (u v): K W
 Enter edge (u v): L X
 Enter edge (u v): L Y
 Enter edge (u v): M X
 Enter edge (u v): M Y
 Enter edge (u v): N O
 Available nodes: ['A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E', 'F', 'G', 'H', 'I', 'J', 'K',
 'L', 'M', 'N', 'O', 'P', 'Q', 'R', 'S', 'T', 'U', 'V',
 'W', 'X', 'Y']

Enter start node: A
 Enter goal node: Y

Path from A to Y: A → C → F → L → Y

Enter the number of nodes : 25

Enter the number of edges : 21

Enter edge (u v) : A B

Enter edge (u v) : A C

Enter edge (u v) : B D

Enter edge (u v) : B E

Enter edge (u v) : C F

Enter edge (u v) : C G

Enter edge (u v) : D H

Enter edge (u v) : D I

Enter edge (u v) : E J

Enter edge (u v) : E K

Enter edge (u v) : F L

Enter edge (u v) : F M

Enter edge (u v) : G N

Enter edge (u v) : G O

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Enter edge (u v) : H Q

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Enter edge (u v) : I S

Enter edge (u v) : J T

Enter edge (u v) : J U

Enter edge (u v) : K V

Enter edge (u v) : K W

Enter edge (u v) : L X

Enter edge (u v) : L Y

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Available nodes : ['A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E', 'F', 'G', 'H', 'I', 'J',

'K', 'L', 'M', 'N', 'O', 'P', 'Q', 'R', 'S', 'T',

'U', 'V', 'W', 'X', 'Y']

Enter start node : A

Enter goal node : Z

Invalid node entered


```

code:-
from collections import defaultdict
def bfs(graph, current_node, goal_node, visited, path):
    if current_node == goal_node:
        return path
    visited.add(current_node)
    for neighbor in graph[current_node]:
        if neighbor not in visited:
            new_path = bfs(graph, neighbor, goal_node, visited, path + [neighbor])
            if new_path:
                return new_path
    return None

graph = defaultdict(list)
num_nodes = int(input("Enter the number of nodes: "))
num_edges = int(input("Enter the number of edges: "))
for _ in range(num_edges):
    u, v = input("Enter edge (u v): ").split()
    graph[u].append(v)
    graph[v].append(u)
nodes = list(graph.keys())
print("Available nodes: ", nodes)
start_node = input("Enter the start node: ")
goal_node = input("Enter the goal node: ")
if start_node not in nodes or goal_node not in nodes:
    print("Invalid nodes entered")
else:
    path = bfs(graph, start_node, goal_node, set(), [start_node])
    if path:
        print("Path from", start_node, "to", goal_node, ": ", " → ".join(path))
    else:
        print("No path found from", start_node, "to", goal_node)

```

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Enter the number of nodes: 26
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Available nodes: ['A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E', 'F', 'G', 'H', 'I', 'J', 'K',
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Enter the start node: A
 Enter the goal node: Y

Path from A to Y: A → C → F → L → X → M → Y

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 Enter the number of edges : 27

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enter edge (u v) : I S

enter edge (u v) : J T

enter edge (u v) : J U

enter edge (u v) : K V

enter edge (u v) : K W

enter edge (u v) : L X

enter edge (u v) : L Y

enter edge (u v) : M X

enter edge (u v) : M Y

enter edge (u v) : N O

Available nodes : ['A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E', 'F', 'G', 'H', 'I', 'J', 'K', 'L',
 'M', 'N', 'O', 'P', 'Q', 'R', 'S', 'T', 'U', 'V', 'W', 'X', 'Y']

enter the start node : A

enter the goal node : Z

Invalid nodes entered

Code:-

import random

def TicTacToe():

print("Welcome to TicTacToe game!")

def PrintBoard():

print()

print(' ', board[0], " | ", board[1], " | ", board[2])

print(" ---|---|---")

print(' ', board[3], " | ", board[4], " | ", board[5])

print(" ---|---|---")

print(' ', board[6], " | ", board[7], " | ", board[8])

print()

def GetRow():

while True:

row = input("choose row (1,2,3): ")

if row in ['1', '2', '3']:

return int(row)

else:

print("In Invalid input. choose row between 1 and 3.")

def GetColumn():

while True:

column = input("choose column (1,2,3): ")

if column in ['1', '2', '3']:

return int(column)

else:

print("In Invalid input. choose column between 1 and 3.")

def GetNumbers():

while True:

number = input()

try:

number = int(number)

if number in range(1,10):

return number

else:

print("In Number not in board")

except ValueError:

print("In That's not a number. try again")

continue

```

def getBoardCopy(board):
    dupeBoard = []
    for i in board:
        dupeBoard.append(i)
    return dupeBoard

def isSpaceFree(board, move):
    return board[move] == ' '

def makeMove(board, letter, move):
    board[move] = letter

def chooseRandomMoveFromList(board, moveList):
    possibleMoves = []
    for i in moveList:
        if isSpaceFree(board, i):
            possibleMoves.append(i)
    if len(possibleMoves) != 0:
        return random.choice(possibleMoves)
    else:
        return None

def computerChoice():
    for i in range(1, 10):
        copy = getBoardCopy(board)
        if isSpaceFree(copy, i):
            makeMove(copy, 'O', i)
            if checkWin(copy, 'O'):
                return i

    for i in range(1, 10):
        copy = getBoardCopy(board)
        if isSpaceFree(copy, i):
            makeMove(copy, 'X', i)
            if checkWin(copy, 'X'):
                return i

    if isSpaceFree(board, 5):
        return 5
    move = chooseRandomMoveFromList(board, [1, 3, 7, 9])
    if move != None:
        return move

    return chooseRandomMoveFromList(board, [2, 4, 6, 8])

```



```
def Turn(Players):
```

```
    placing_index = GetNumbers() - 1
```

```
    if board[placing_index] == 'X' or board[placing_index] == 'O':
```

```
        Print("In Box already occupied. Try another one")
```

```
        Turn(Players)
```

```
    else:
```

```
        board[placing_index] = Player
```

```
def Turn1(moves):
```

```
    board[moves - 1] = 'O'
```

```
def checkWin(board1, Player):
```

```
    for x in range(9):
```

```
        for y in range(9):
```

```
            for z in range(9):
```

```
                if x != y and y != z and z != x:
```

```
                    if board1[x] == Player and board1[y]
```

```
                        == Player and board1[z] == Player:
```

```
                        if MagicSquare[x] + MagicSquare
```

```
                            [y] + MagicSquare == 15:
```

```
                            return True
```

```
def isBoardFull(board):
```

```
    count = 0
```

```
    for a in range(9):
```

```
        if board[a] == "X" or board[a] == "O":
```

```
            count += 1
```

```
    if count == 9:
```

```
        Print("The game ends in a tie\n")
```

```
        return True
```

```
Print("Who plays first? (C for computer / H for Human):")
```

```
first_Player = input().upper()
```

```
while True:
```

```
    board = [' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' ']
```

```
    MagicSquare = [4, 9, 2, 3, 5, 7, 8, 1, 6]
```

```
    if first_Player == 'C':
```

```
        while True:
```

```
            PrintBoard()
```

```
            end = checkWin(board, "O")
```

```

if end :
    print("computer wins the game")
    break
else :
    if isBoardFull(board):
        break
    move = computerchoice()
    turn(move)
    printBoard()
    end = checkwin(board, "X")
    if end :
        print("you win the game")
        break
    else :
        if isBoardFull(board):
            break
        print("choose a box player x")
        row = GetRow()
        column = GetColumn()
        if board[(row-1)*3 + column-1] == "X" or board[(row-1)*3 + column-1] == "O":
            print("In Box already occupied. try another one")
        else :
            board[(row-1)*3 + column-1] = "X"
elif first_player == 'H':
    while True :
        printBoard()
        row = GetRow()
        column = GetColumn()
        if board[(row-1)*3 + column-1] == "X" or board[(row-1)*3 + column-1] == "O":
            print("In Box already occupied. try another one")
            continue
        else :
            board[(row-1)*3 + column-1] = "X"
        end = checkwin(board, "X")
    if end :
        print("you win the game")
        break

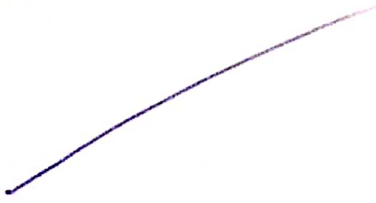
```

```

else:
    if isBoardFull(board):
        break
    move = computerchoice()
    run(move)
    printBoard()
    end = checkwin(board, "O")
    if end:
        print('computer wins the game')
        break
    else:
        if isBoardFull(board):
            break
play_again = input('Do you want to play again? (Y/N): ').upper()
if play_again != 'Y':
    break

```

TicTacToe()



OUTPUT:-

welcome to TIC TAC TOE game!

who plays first? (C for computer / H for Human):

H

choose row (1,2,3): 1

choose column (1,2,3): 1

X		

X		
	O	

choose row (1,2,3): 1

choose column (1,2,3): 2

X	X	
	O	

X	X	O
	X	

choose row (1,2,3): 3

choose column (1,2,3): 1

X		X		O
		O		
X				

X		X		O
O		O		
X				

Choose row (1,2,3): 2

Choose column (1,2,3): 3

X		X		O
O		O		X
X				O

X		X		O
O		O		X
X				O

Choose row (1,2,3): 3

Choose column (1,2,3): 2

X		X		O
O		O		X
X		X		O

The game ends in a tie

Do you want to play again (Y/N): y

Welcome to Tic Tac Toe game!

Who plays first? (C for computer / H for Human):

H

```

  | | |
--|_|_|--
  | | |
--|_|_|--
  | | |
  
```

Choose row (1, 2, 3): 1

Choose column (1, 2, 3): 1

```

  X | | |
--|_|_|--
  | | |
--|_|_|--
  | | |
  
```

```

  X | | |
--|_|_|--
  | | O |
--|_|_|--
  | | |
  
```

Choose row (1, 2, 3): 2

Choose column (1, 2, 3): 1

```

  X | | |
--|_|_|--
  X | O |
--|_|_|--
  | | |
  
```

```

  X | | |
--|_|_|--
  X | O |
--|_|_|--
  X | O |
  
```

Choose row (1, 2, 3): 3

Choose column (1, 2, 3): 1

```

  X | | |
--|_|_|--
  X | O |
--|_|_|--
  X | | |
  
```

```

  X | | O
--|_|_|--
  X | O |
--|_|_|--
  X | | |
  
```

Human wins the game

Do you want to play again (Y/N): N

choose row (1,2,3): 2

choose column (1,2,3): 2

	X	

	X	
		O

choose row (1,2,3): 1

choose column (1,2,3): 3

		X
	X	
		O

		X
	X	
O		O

choose row (1,2,3): 2

choose column (1,2,3): 3

		X
	X	X
O		O

		X
	X	X
O	O	O

computer wins the game

Do you want to play again? (Y/N): N