

## Day 6 – ReactJS API Integration (Connecting Frontend with Backend) Date: 28-10-2025

**Objective:** To learn how to connect a ReactJS frontend with a backend API (ASP.NET Core Web API) using the Fetch API and handle CRUD (Create, Read, Update, Delete) operations.

### 1. Understanding API Integration

ReactJS can communicate with backend services (like ASP.NET Core Web API) using HTTP requests. The most common methods used are:

- **GET** → Retrieve data
- **POST** → Add data
- **PUT** → Update data
- **DELETE** → Remove data

We use JavaScript's `fetch()` function or the `Axios` library to send these requests.

### 2. Backend API Overview

From previous weeks, your ASP.NET Core backend exposes endpoints like:

Method	Endpoint	Description
GET	/api/students	Get all students
GET	/api/students/{id}	Get a specific student
POST	/api/students	Add a new student
PUT	/api/students/{id}	Update a student
DELETE	/api/students/{id}	Delete a student

Your frontend React app will consume these endpoints.

### 3. Setting Up API Configuration in React

Create a file named **api.js** in your React app under `src/services/` to define the base URL of your API.

Example:

```
// src/services/api.js

const API_BASE_URL = "http://localhost:5205/api/students";

export default API_BASE_URL;
```

This allows centralized control of the backend URL so that it can be reused in multiple components.

#### 4. Fetching Data (GET Request)

To display all students, use the Fetch API inside a React component (like StudentList.js):

Example:

```
useEffect(() => {  
  fetch("http://localhost:5205/api/students")  
    .then(response => response.json())  
    .then(data => setStudents(data))  
    .catch(error => console.error("Error fetching students:", error));  
}, []);
```

This code calls your API and sets the response data in a React state variable using setStudents.

#### 5. Adding Data (POST Request)

When submitting a form, you can send a POST request to add a new student:

```
const handleAddStudent = async (student) => {  
  try {  
    const response = await fetch("http://localhost:5205/api/students", {  
      method: "POST",  
      headers: {  
        "Content-Type": "application/json"  
      },  
      body: JSON.stringify(student)  
    });  
    if (response.ok) {  
      alert("Student added successfully");  
    }  
  } catch (error) {  
    console.error("Error adding student:", error);  
  }  
};
```

## 6. Updating Data (PUT Request)

To edit student details:

```
const handleUpdateStudent = async (id, student) => {  
  try {  
    const response = await fetch(`http://localhost:5205/api/students/${id}`, {  
      method: "PUT",  
      headers: {  
        "Content-Type": "application/json"  
      },  
      body: JSON.stringify(student)  
    });  
    if (response.ok) {  
      alert("Student updated successfully")  
    }  
  } catch (error) {  
    console.error("Error updating student:", error);  
  }  
};
```

## 7. Deleting Data (DELETE Request)

To remove a student record:

```
const handleDeleteStudent = async (id) => {  
  try {  
    const response = await fetch(`http://localhost:5205/api/students/${id}`, {  
      method: "DELETE"  
    });  
    if (response.ok) {  
      alert("Student deleted successfully")  
    }  
  } catch (error) {  
    console.error("Error deleting student:", error);  
  }  
};
```

## 8. Handling API Responses

When integrating APIs, always handle:

- **Loading state:** Show a loading message or spinner while fetching data.
- **Error state:** Display user-friendly error messages.
- **Success state:** Refresh data after a successful update, addition, or deletion.

## 9. Example Folder Structure

student-management-app/

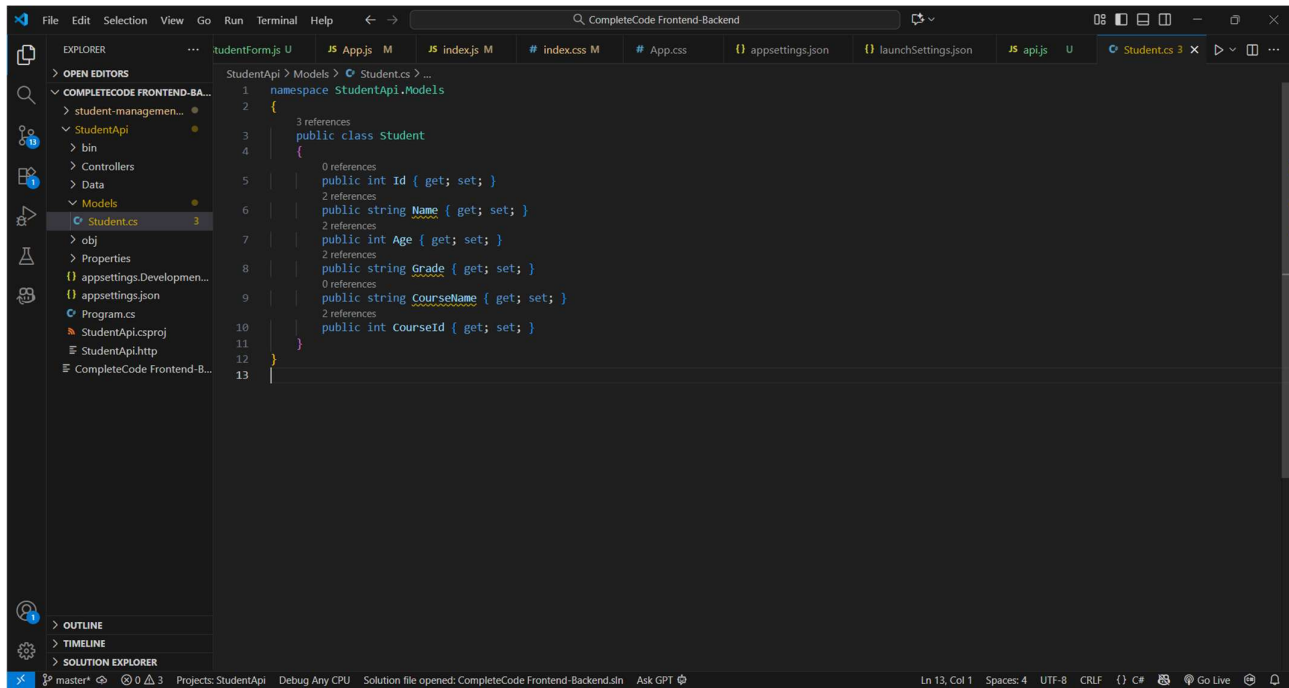
```
|— src/  
|  |— components/  
|  |  |— StudentList.js  
|  |  |— AddStudentForm.js  
|  |  |— EditStudentForm.js  
|  |— services/  
|  |  |— api.js  
|  |— App.js  
|  |— index.js  
|  |— App.css  
|  |— index.css
```

## Conclusion

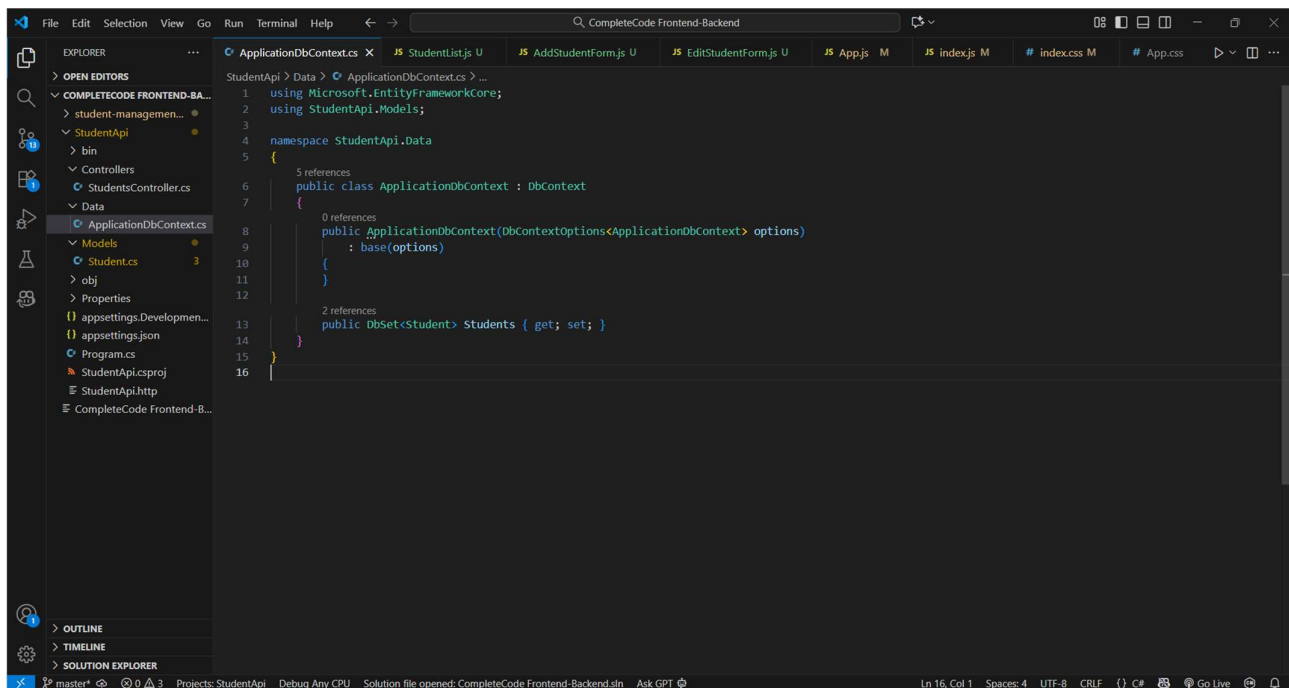
By the end of this lesson, you should understand how to:

- Connect your ReactJS frontend to a backend API.
- Perform CRUD operations using Fetch.
- Handle user input, loading, and error states properly.
- Prepare for the final integration (Day 7) where the complete frontend and backend will be combined into a functional full-stack application.

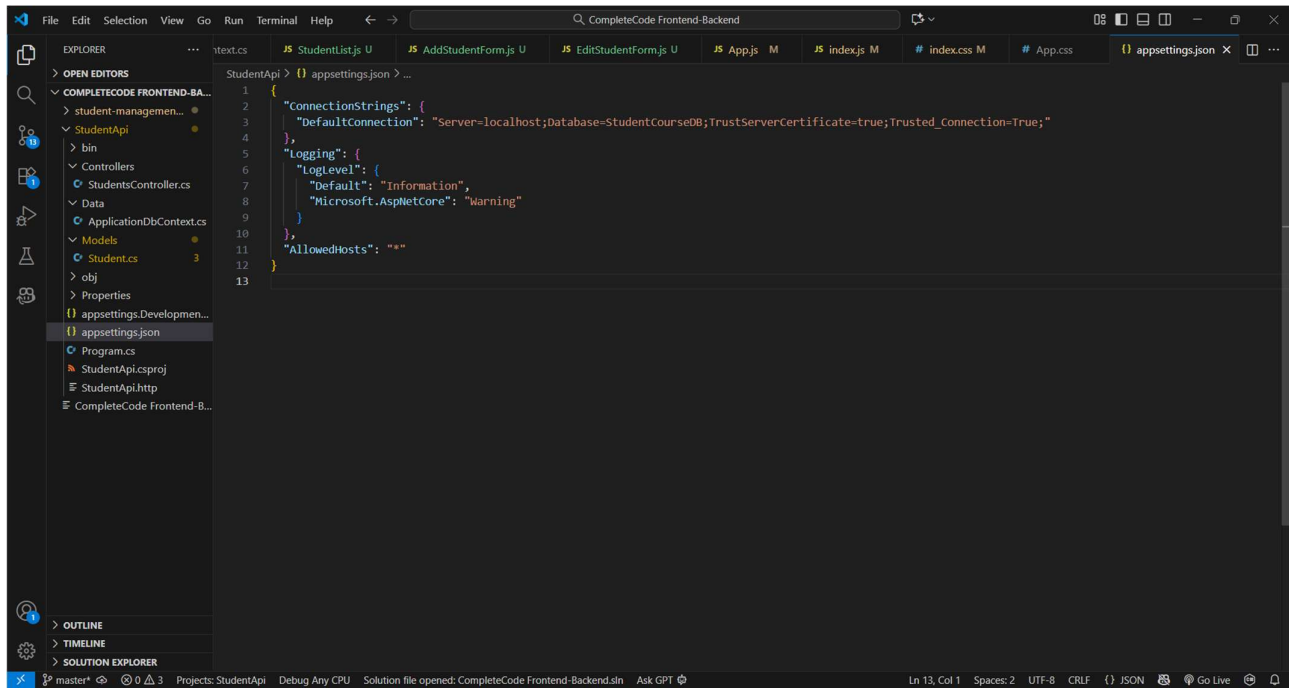
## Snapshots:



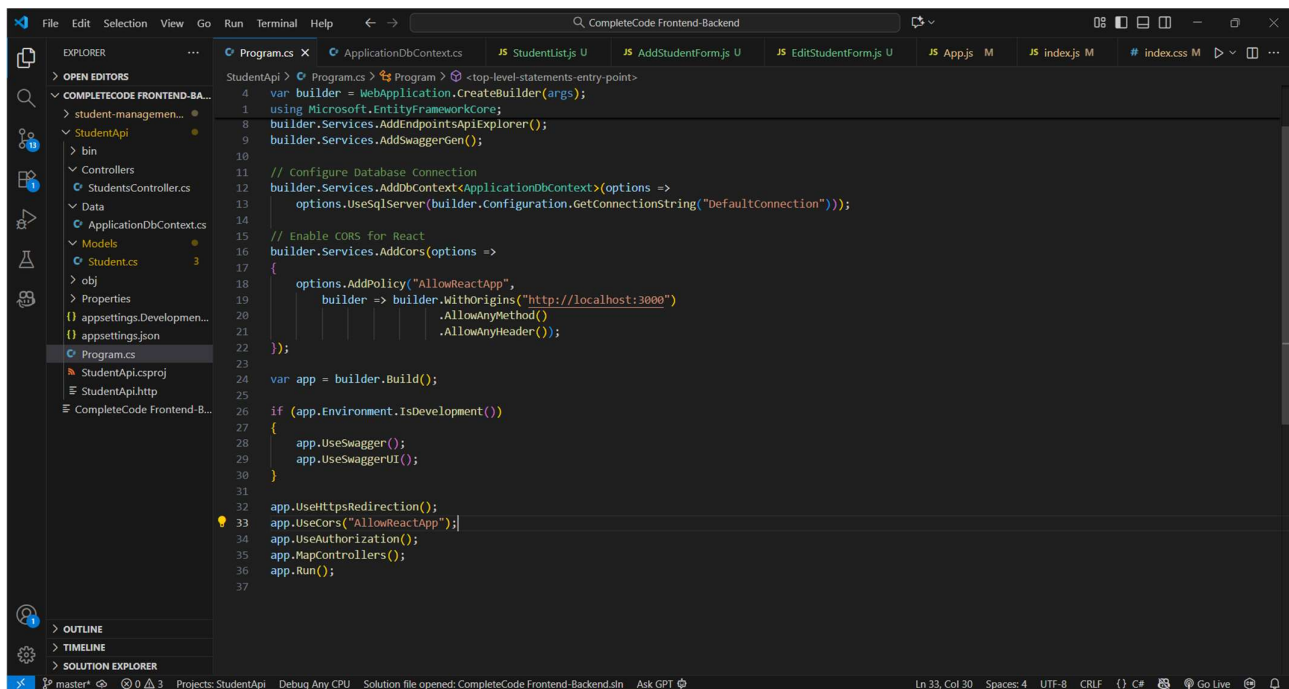
Student.cs class with all properties.



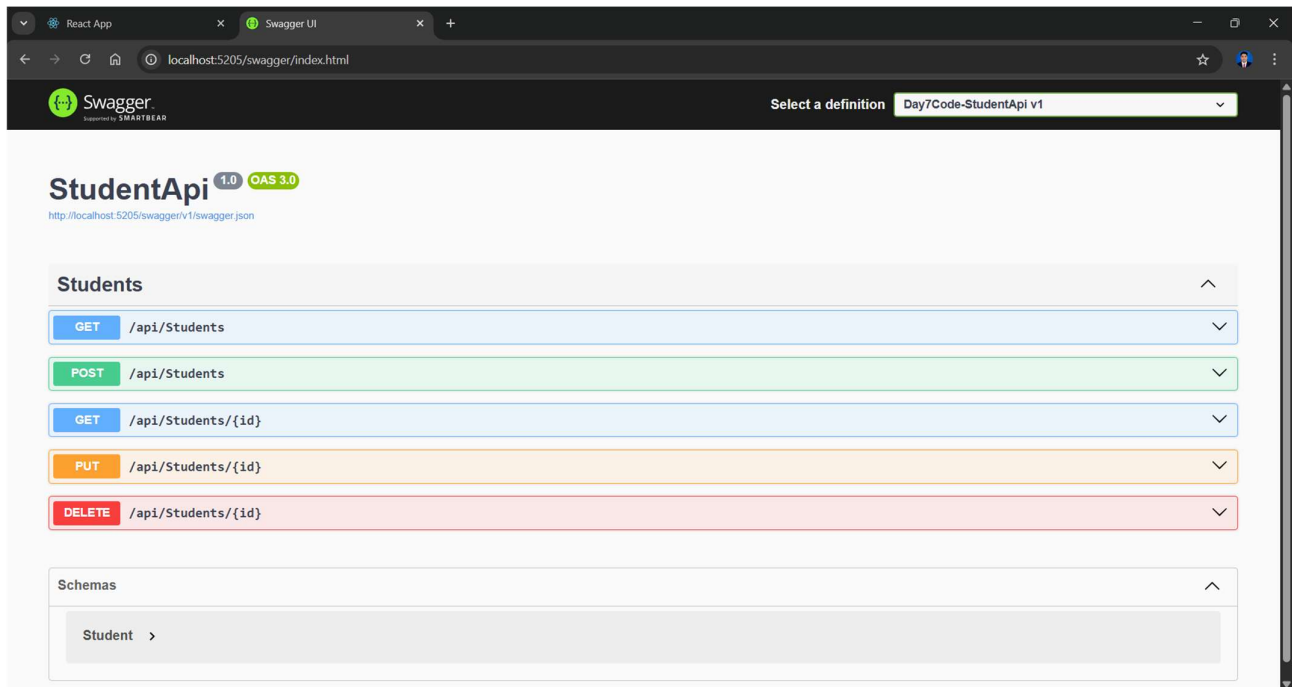
Code in ApplicationDbContext.cs linking to Students table.



SQL Server connection string added to appsettings.json.



Middleware, CORS, and EF Core services configured.



Swagger UI running at <http://localhost:5205/swagger>.

# StudentApi 1.0 OAS 3.0

<http://localhost:5205/swagger/v1/swagger.json>

## Students

GET

/api/Students

Parameters

Cancel

No parameters

Execute

Clear

Responses

Curl

```
curl -X 'GET' \
  'http://localhost:5205/api/Students' \
  -H 'accept: */*'
```

Request URL

http://localhost:5205/api/Students

Server response

Code

Details

200

Response body

```
[
  {
    "id": 2,
    "name": "Sangeeta",
    "age": 23,
    "grade": "B",
    "courseName": "ASP.NET Core Development",
    "courseId": 2
  },
  {
    "id": 3,
    "name": "Sneha R",
    "age": 21,
    "grade": "A",
    "courseName": "SQL & Database Management",
    "courseId": 3
  },
  {
    "id": 4,
    "name": "Nikhil Rao",
    "age": 22,
    "grade": "B",
    "courseName": "ASP.NET Core Development",
    "courseId": 2
  },
  {
    "id": 5,
    "name": "Sneha R",
    "age": 21,
    "grade": "A",
    "courseName": "SQL & Database Management",
    "courseId": 3
  }
]
```

Download

Response headers

```
content-type: application/json; charset=utf-8
date: Wed, 29 Oct 2025 13:25:05 GMT
server: Kestrel
transfer-encoding: chunked
```

Responses

Code	Description	Links
200	OK	No links

POST

/api/Students

▼

GET

/api/Students/{id}

▼

PUT

/api/Students/{id}

▼

DELETE

/api/Students/{id}


▼

Schemas

Student >

Successful response listing students from database.



 **Swagger**  
Powered by SMARTBEAR

Select a definition Day7Code-StudentApi v1

# StudentApi <sup>1.0</sup> OAS 3.0

<http://localhost:5205/swagger/v1/swagger.json>

## Students

GET /api/Students

POST /api/Students

Parameters

No parameters

Request body

application/json

Edit Value | Schema

```
{  "id": 1,  "name": "Uday",  "age": 21,  "grade": "A",  "courseName": "Java",  "courseId": 1}
```

Execute

Clear

Responses

Curl

```
curl -X 'POST' \  'http://localhost:5205/api/Students' \  -H 'accept: */*' \  -H 'Content-Type: application/json' \  -d '{  "id": 1,  "name": "Uday",  "age": 21,  "grade": "A",  "courseName": "Java",  "courseId": 1  }'
```

Request URL

http://localhost:5205/api/Students

Server response

Code	Details
200	<div><div>Response body</div><div>Student added successfully.</div><div>Response headers</div><div>content-type: text/plain; charset=utf-8 date: Wed, 29 Oct 2025 13:25:36 GMT server: Kestrel transfer-encoding: chunked</div></div>

Responses

Code	Description	Links
200	OK	No links

GET /api/Students/{id}

PUT /api/Students/{id}

DELETE /api/Students/{id}

New student record added through POST endpoint.

# StudentApi 1.0 OAS 3.0

http://localhost:5205/swagger/v1/swagger.json

## Students

- GET** /api/Students
- POST** /api/Students
- GET** /api/Students/{id}

## **PUT** /api/Students/{id}

Parameters Cancel Reset

Name	Description
<b>id</b> <small>* required</small>	
integer(\$int32)	2
(path)	

Request body application/json

Edit Value | Schema

```
{
  "id": 2,
  "name": "Raja",
  "age": 29,
  "grade": "B",
  "courseName": "Python",
  "courseId": 2
}
```

**Execute** Clear

## Responses

Curl

```
curl -X 'PUT' \
  'http://localhost:5205/api/Students/2' \
  -H 'accept: */*' \
  -H 'Content-Type: application/json' \
  -d '{
    "id": 2,
    "name": "Raja",
    "age": 29,
    "grade": "B",
    "courseName": "Python",
    "courseId": 2
  }'
```

Request URL  
http://localhost:5205/api/Students/2

## Server response

Code	Details
200	<p>Response body</p> <p>Student updated successfully.</p> <p>Response headers</p> <pre>content-type: text/plain; charset=utf-8 date: Wed, 29 Oct 2025 13:26:50 GMT server: Kestrel transfer-encoding: chunked</pre>

Code	Description	Links
200	OK	No links

## **DELETE** /api/Students/{id}

Student record updated successfully.

# StudentApi 1.0 OAS 3.0

<http://localhost:5205/swagger/v1/swagger.json>

## Students

- GET** /api/Students
- POST** /api/Students
- GET** /api/Students/{id}
- PUT** /api/Students/{id}
- DELETE** /api/Students/{id}

### Parameters

[Cancel](#)

Name	Description
<b>id</b> * required	

integer(\$int32)	2
------------------	---

(path)

[Execute](#)
[Clear](#)

### Responses

#### Curl

```
curl -X 'DELETE' \
  'http://localhost:5205/api/Students/2' \
  -H 'accept: */*'

```

#### Request URL

```
http://localhost:5205/api/Students/2
```

#### Server response

Code	Details
200	<div> <div>Response body</div> <div>Student deleted successfully.</div> <div>Download</div> </div> <div> <div>Response headers</div> <div> content-type: text/plain; charset=utf-8  date: Wed, 29 Oct 2025 13:27:15 GMT  server: Kestrel  transfer-encoding: chunked </div> </div>

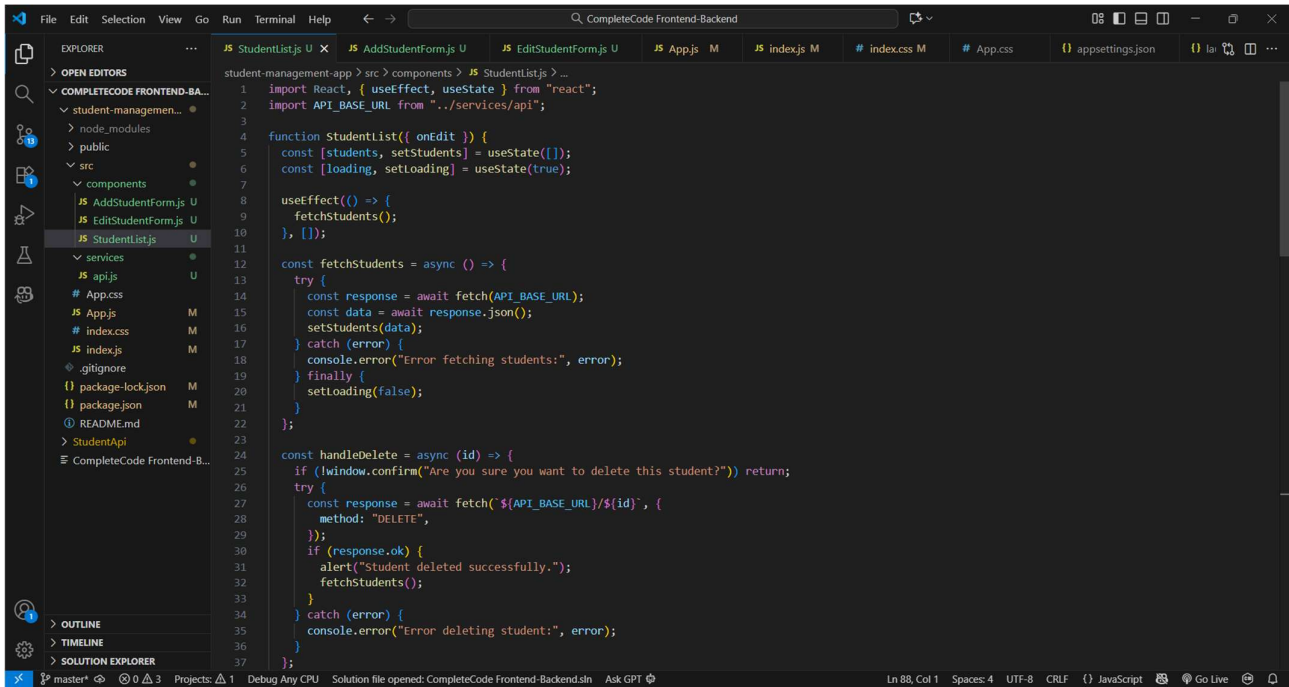
#### Responses

Code	Description	Links
200	OK	No links

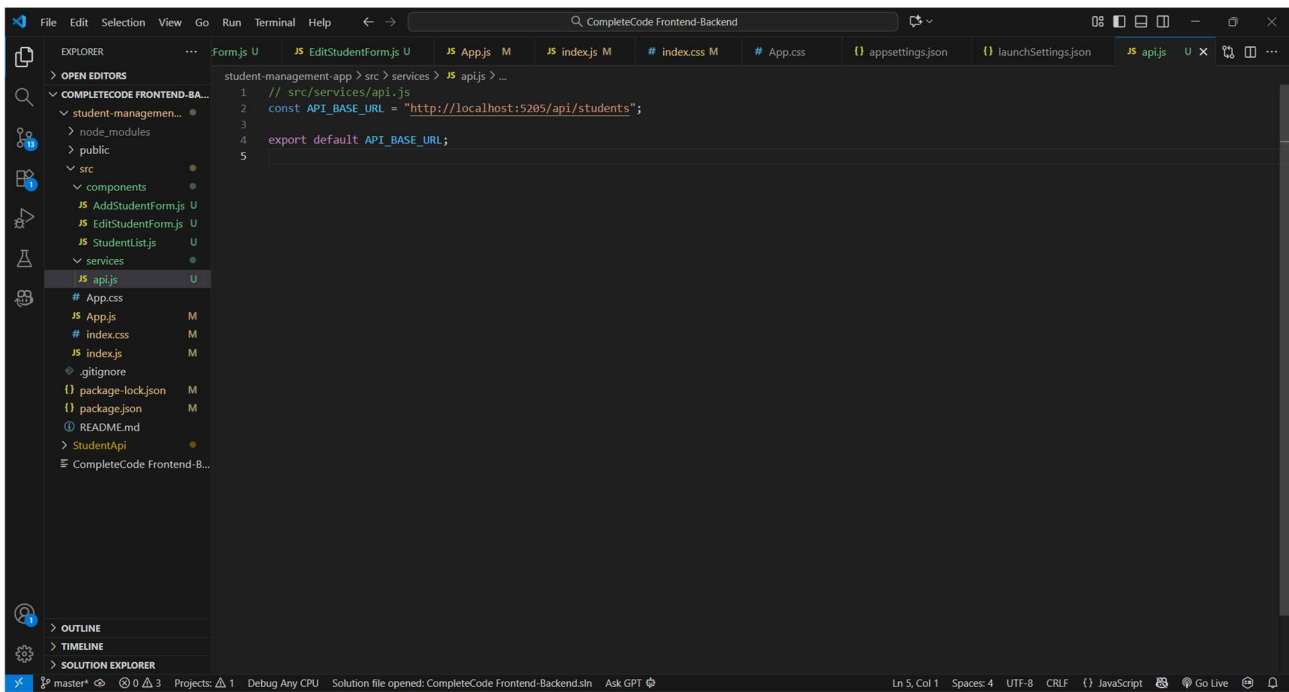
### Schemas

Student >

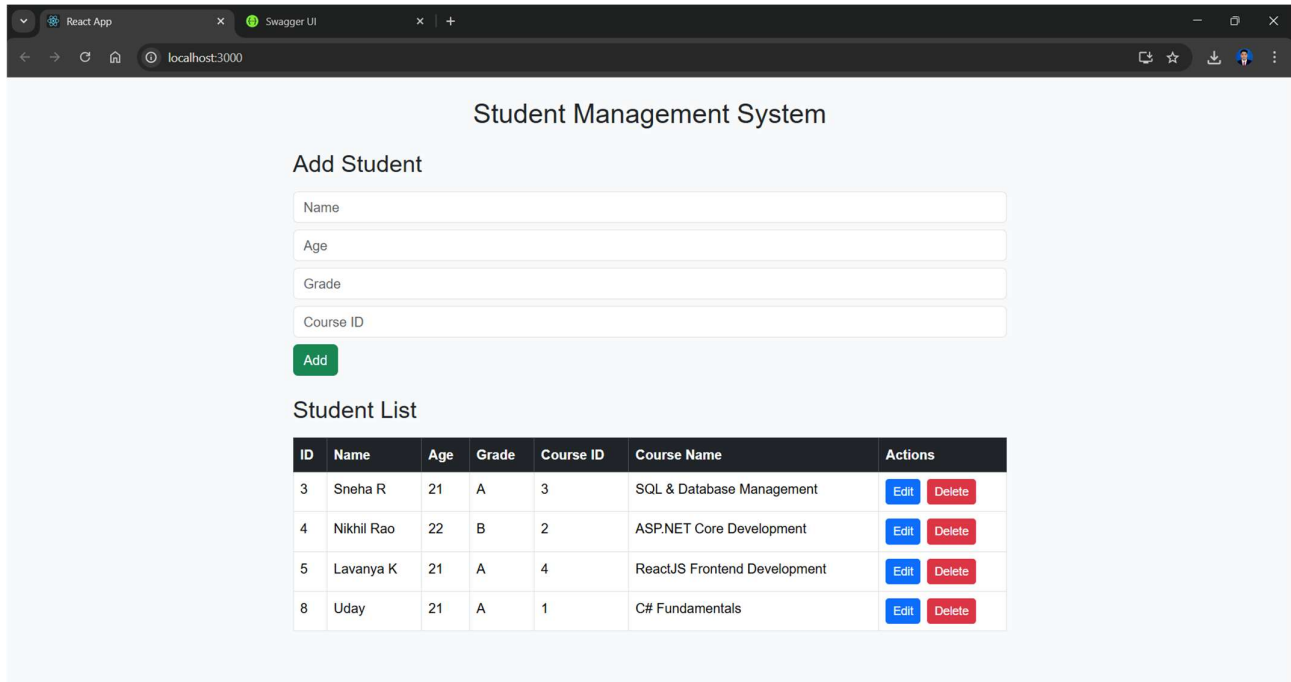
Student entry deleted via DELETE endpoint.



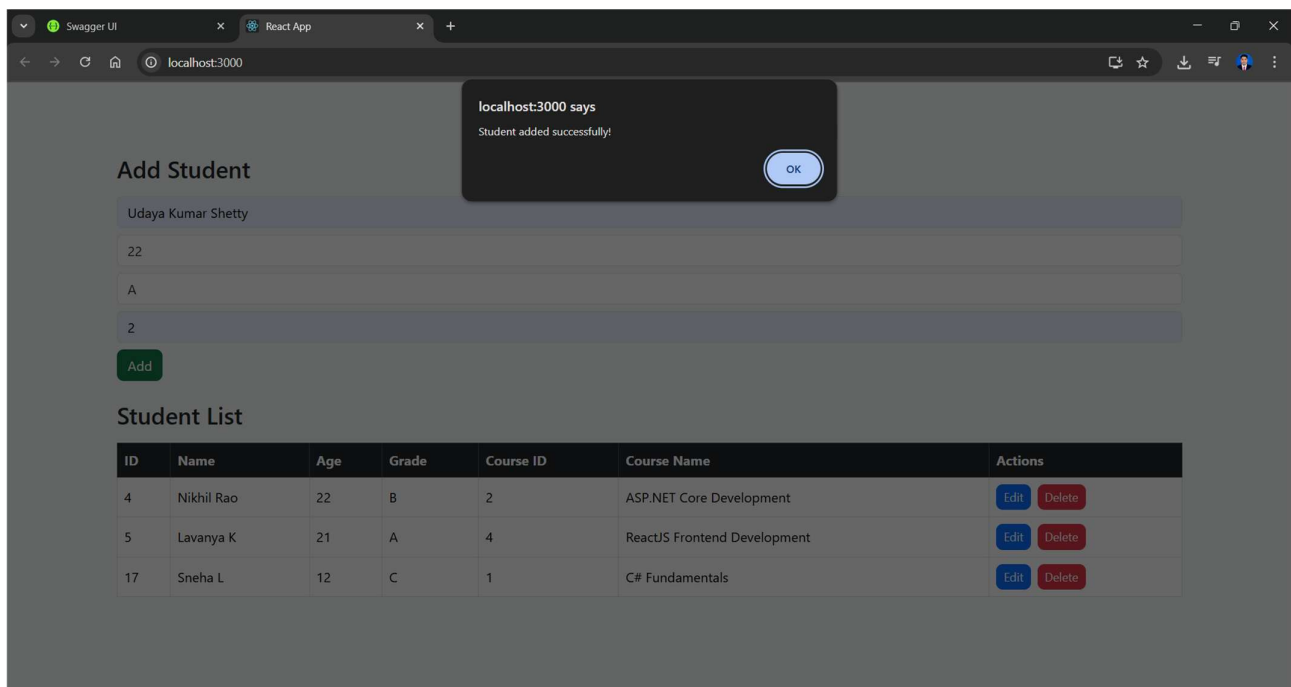
components and services folders created under src/.



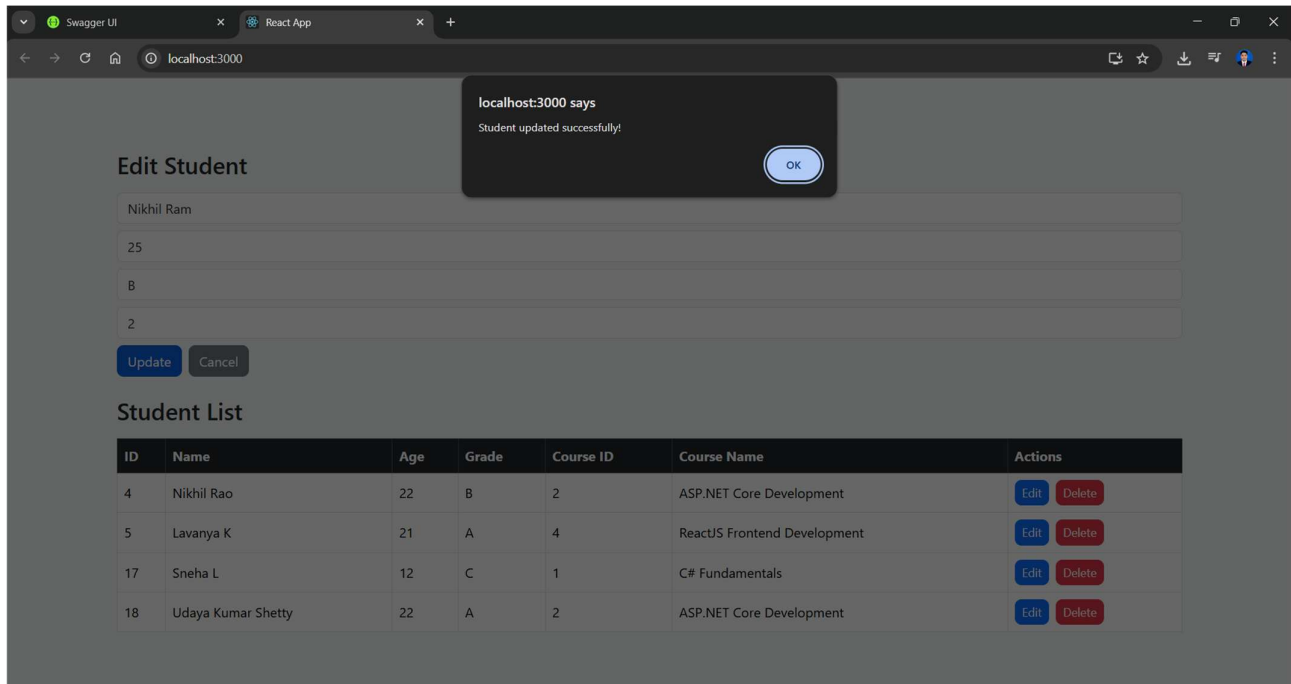
Code for api.js connecting React to backend API.



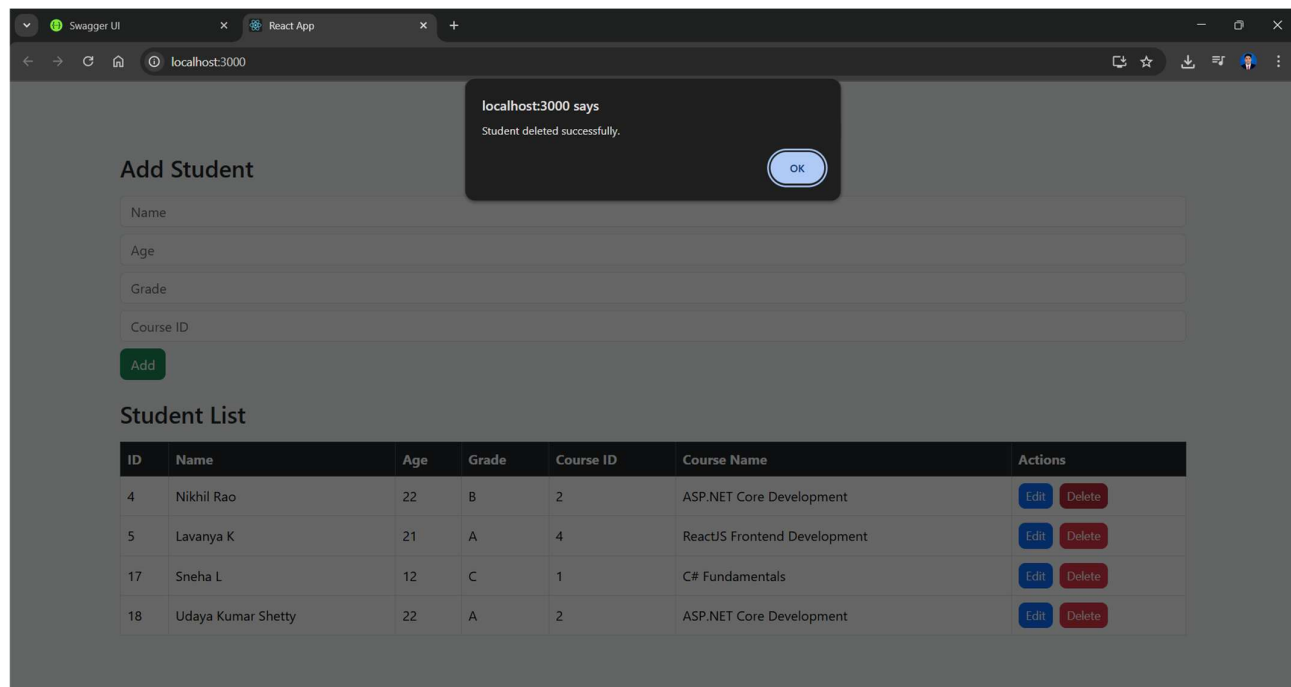
Displays list of students in React UI.



Form UI for adding new student data.



Edit page showing existing data for update.



Edit page showing existing data for delete.