

Linux Intro & Shell Commands :

GNU project / GPL Licensing

In 1983, GNU (which stands for "GNU's not Unix") project was started by Richard Stallman.

GNU is a project to produce a whole operating system that works just like a proprietary Unix OS, but is released.

Evolution of Linux & Linux development model.

The goal of the GNU project was to create a whole free-software operating system.

Sudo su

exit.

sudo.

up relative, absolute

ls -a

which ls

Two types of paths

Relative - without root directory going to directory.

absolute - To will come from root from starting to where we want to go.

vim tree - file

rm tree file →

-a → hidden files

ps - as → process with id

Assignment - 5.

- dot and .. dot dot.

relation between dot, dot dot make, parent directory child directory.

ls - l - to find l value.

Which ls → /bin/ls

ls executable file - it located in root

/bin/ls

which cd

echo \$PATH

ls → external command.

cd → internal command.