# OD REQUEST AUTOMATION A MINI-PROJECT REPORT

Submitted by

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## BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

Certified that this project "OD REQUEST AUTOMATION" is the bonafide work of "THARUN R L (220701302), UDHAYA SHANKAR J (220701306)" who carried out the project work under my supervision.

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**EXTERNAL** 

INTERNAL EXAMINER

**EXAMINER** 

## **ABSTRACT**

The OD request automation is an application for assisting a class incharge in managing OD list of students of their class. The system would provide basic set of feature to request OD for a student, decline/approve OD request of a student for a class incharge, counselor and Head of department and view list of student who got OD on particular day.

OD request automation is a typical management information system (MIS), its development include the establishment and maintenance of back-end database and front-end application development aspects. For the former require the establishment of data consistency and integrity of the strong data security and good libraries. As for the latter requires the application full functional, easy to use and so on.

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#### INTRODUCTION

## 1.1 INTRODUCTION:

The OD (On-Duty) Request Automation project is designed to streamline the process of submitting, approving, and tracking OD requests within an educational institution. The system caters to four types of users: Students, Class Incharge, Counselors, and Head of Department (HOD). Using a combination of Python with Tkinter for the graphical user interface and PostgreSQL for the database management, this project aims to enhance efficiency, reduce paperwork, and ensure transparency in the OD request process.

## 1.2 OBJECTIVES:

- Automate the OD request submission and approval process.
- Ensure transparency and traceability of requests and their statuses.
- Minimize manual intervention and paperwork.
- Provide a clear and user-friendly interface for all users.
- Enable Class Incharge to view students on OD on a particular day.

## 1.3 MODULES

- **Student Module:** Allows students to submit OD requests and view their status.
- Class Incharge Module: Enables class incharges to approve or decline OD requests and view students on OD.

- **Counselor Module:** Facilitates counselors to approve or decline OD requests forwarded by class incharges.
- **Head of Department Module:** Allows HOD to approve or decline OD requests forwarded by counselors.

#### **SURVEY OF TECHNOLOGIES**

## 2.1 SOFTWARE DESCRIPTION:

- **Python:** A versatile programming language used for backend logic and handling the Tkinter GUI.
- **Tkinter:** A standard GUI library for Python, used to create the graphical user interface.
- **PostgreSQL:** A powerful, open-source relational database system used to manage and store application data.

#### 2.2 LANGUAGES:

## 2.2.1 SQL:

## **SQL** (Structured Query

**Language**) is used to interact with the PostgreSQL database. It allows for querying, updating, and managing the data within the database.

#### **2.2.2 PYTHON:**

**Python** is the main programming language used in this project. It provides the backend logic, database interactions, and the GUI through Tkinter.

## REQUIREMENTS AND ANALYSIS

## 3.1 REQUIREMENT SPECIFICATION

## • Functional Requirements:

- o User authentication and role-based access.
- OD request submission by students.
- Approval/Decline functionality for Class Incharge, Counselor, and HOD.
- o Notification system for request status changes.
- o Viewing OD status and history.

## • Non-Functional Requirements:

- o System should be reliable and secure.
- o The interface should be user-friendly.
- The application should be scalable and maintainable.

## 3.2 HARDWARE AND SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS

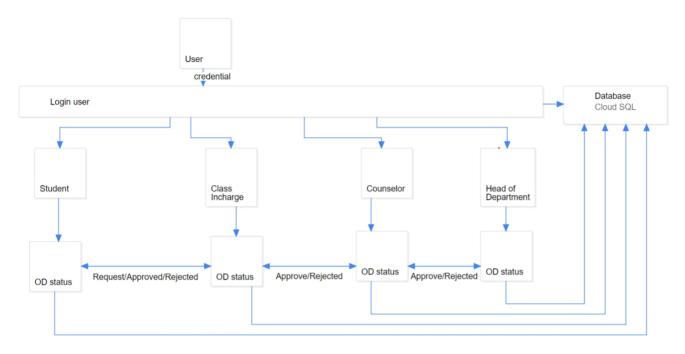
## • Hardware Requirements:

- A computer with a modern processor (Intel i5 or equivalent).
- Minimum 4GB RAM.
- Minimum 500GB HDD/SSD.

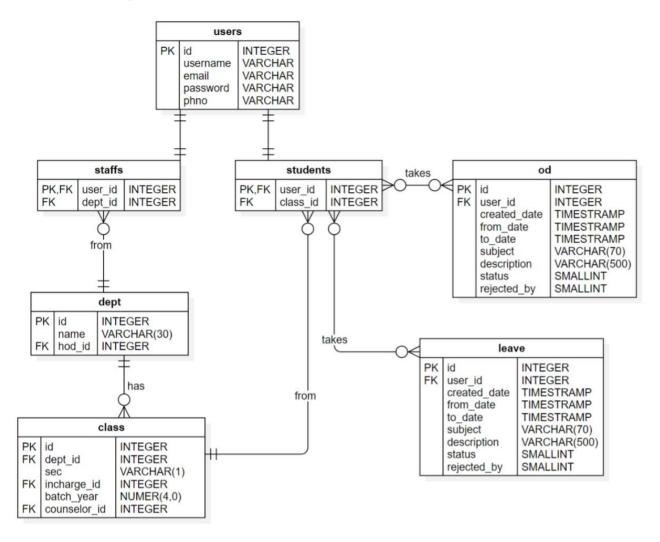
## • Software Requirements:

- Python 3.x
- Tkinter library
- PostgreSQL
- psycopg2 (PostgreSQL adapter for Python)

## 3.3 ARCHITECTURE DIAGRAM



#### 3.4 ER DIAGRAM



#### 3.5 NORMALIZATION

#### Raw database

Column Name	Data Type	Key Constraints
User_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Username	Varchar(30)	NOT NULL
Email	Varchar(40)	NOT NULL
Password	Varchar(70)	NOT NULL
Phno	Varchar(10)	NOT NULL

Class_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Dept_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Sec	Varchar(1)	NOT NULL
Incharge_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Batch_year	Number(4,0)	NOT NULL
Counselor_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Dept_name	Varchar(30)	NOT NULL
Hod_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Od_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Od_created_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Od_from_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Od_to_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Od_subject	Varchar(70)	NOT NULL
Od_description	Varchar(500)	NOT NULL
Od_status	Integer	NOT NULL
Od_rejected_by	Integer	NOT NULL
Leave_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Leave_created_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Leave_from_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Leave_to_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Leave_subject	Varchar(70)	NOT NULL
Leave_description	Varchar(500)	NOT NULL
Leave_status	Integer	NOT NULL
Leave_rejected_by	Integer	NOT NULL

• **1NF** (**First Normal Form**): Ensured that all columns in each table are atomic and contain unique values.

## USER TABLE

Column Name	Data Type	Key Constraints
User_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Username	Varchar(30)	NOT NULL
Email	Varchar(40)	NOT NULL
Password	Varchar(70)	NOT NULL
Phno	Varchar(10)	NOT NULL
Class_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Dept_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Sec	Varchar(1)	NOT NULL
Incharge_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Batch_year	Number(4,0)	NOT NULL
Counselor_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Dept_name	Varchar(30)	NOT NULL
Hod_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL

## OD TABLE

Column Name	Data Type	Key Constraints
Od_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Od_created_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Od_from_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Od_to_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Od_subject	Varchar(70)	NOT NULL
Od_description	Varchar(500)	NOT NULL
Od_stats	Integer	NOT NULL
Od_rejected_by	Integer	NOT NULL
Od_status_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL

## LEAVE TABLE

Column Name	Data Type	Key Constraints
Leave_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Leave_created_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Leave_from_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Leave_to_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Leave_subject	Varchar(70)	NOT NULL
Leave_description	Varchar(500)	NOT NULL
Leave_status	Integer	NOT NULL
Leave_rejected_by	Integer	NOT NULL

• **2NF (Second Normal Form):** Ensured that all non-key attributes are fully functionally dependent on the primary key.

# USER TABLE

Column Name	Data Type	Key Constraints
User_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Username	Varchar(30)	NOT NULL
Email	Varchar(40)	NOT NULL
Password	Varchar(70)	NOT NULL
Phno	Varchar(10)	NOT NULL

## **CLASS TBLE**

Column Name	Data Type	Key Constraints
User_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Class_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Dept_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Sec	Varchar(1)	NOT NULL
Incharge_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Batch_year	Number(4,0)	NOT NULL
Counselor_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Dept_name	Varchar(30)	NOT NULL
Hod_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL

## OD TABLE

Column Name	Data Type	Key Constraints
Od_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Od_created_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Od_from_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Od_to_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Od_subject	Varchar(70)	NOT NULL
Od_description	Varchar(500)	NOT NULL
Od_stats	Integer	NOT NULL
Od_rejected_by	Integer	NOT NULL
Od_status_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL

# LEAVE TABLE

Column Name	Data Type	Key Constraints
Leave_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Leave_created_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Leave_from_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Leave_to_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Leave_subject	Varchar(70)	NOT NULL
Leave_description	Varchar(500)	NOT NULL
Leave_status	Integer	NOT NULL
Leave_rejected_by	Integer	NOT NULL

• **3NF** (**Third Normal Form**): Ensured that all attributes are not only fully functionally dependent on the primary key but are also non-transitively dependent. USER TABLE

0021111222		
Column Name	Data Type	Key Constraints
User_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Username	Varchar(30)	NOT NULL
Email	Varchar(40)	NOT NULL
Password	Varchar(70)	NOT NULL
Phno	Varchar(10)	NOT NULL

# DEPT TABLE

Column Name	Data Type	Key Constraints
Dept_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Dept_name	Varchar(30)	NOT NULL
Hod_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL

# **CLASS TBLE**

Column Name	Data Type	Key Constraints
User_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Class_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Dept_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Sec	Varchar(1)	NOT NULL
Incharge_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Batch_year	Number(4,0)	NOT NULL
Counselor_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL

## OD TABLE

Column Name	Data Type	Key Constraints
Od_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Od_created_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Od_from_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Od_to_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Od_subject	Varchar(70)	NOT NULL
Od_description	Varchar(500)	NOT NULL
Od_stats	Integer	NOT NULL
Od_rejected_by	Integer	NOT NULL
Od_status_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL

## LEAVE TABLE

Column Name	Data Type	Key Constraints
Leave_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Leave_created_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Leave_from_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Leave_to_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Leave_subject	Varchar(70)	NOT NULL
Leave_description	Varchar(500)	NOT NULL
Leave_status	Integer	NOT NULL
Leave_rejected_by	Integer	NOT NULL

- BCNF (Boycee Codd Normal Form): A table is in BCNF if every functional dependency
   X → Y, X is the super key of the table.
- We have followed normalization up to BCNF below are the relations which we have used to implement our mini project.

	users		
PK	id username email password phno	INTEGER VARCHAR VARCHAR VARCHAR VARCHAR	

students		
PK,FK	user_id	INTEGER
FK	class_id	INTEGER

staffs		
PK,FK	user_id	INTEGER
FK	dept_id	INTEGER

	dept		
PK	id	INTEGER	
	name	VARCHAR(30)	
FK	hod_id	INTEGER	

	class		
PK	id	INTEGER	
	dept_id	INTEGER	
	sec	VARCHAR(1)	
FK	incharge_id	INTEGER	
	batch_year	NUMER(4,0)	
FK	counselor_id	INTEGER	

	leave		
PK FK	id user_id created_date from_date to_date subject description status rejected_by	INTEGER INTEGER TIMESTRAMP TIMESTRAMP TIMESTRAMP VARCHAR(70) VARCHAR(500) SMALLINT SMALLINT	

	od		
PK FK	id user_id created_date from_date to_date subject description status rejected_by	INTEGER INTEGER TIMESTRAMP TIMESTRAMP TIMESTRAMP VARCHAR(70) VARCHAR(500) SMALLINT SMALLINT	

#### PROGRAM CODE

## login.py

```
import tkinter
from tkinter import messagebox, ttk
from hashlib import sha256
from configs import config
import sv_ttk
from home import home
import threading
class User:
  def __init__(self, id, name, email, phno, role=None):
    self.id = id
    self.name = name
    self.email = email
    self.phno = phno
    self.role = role
curr_user = None
def connect():
```

```
global con
  print(1111)
  con=config()
  print(2222)
def passhash(password):
  return sha256(password.encode('utf-8')).hexdigest()
def authentication(email, password, parent):
  def connect and authenticate():
    print("before")
    cur = con.cursor()
    print("after")
    cur.execute(f"SELECT id, username, email, phno FROM users WHERE email='{email}'
AND password='{passhash(password)}'")
    user = cur.fetchone()
    print(user)
    if user:
       user_id = user[0]
       role = 0
       cur.execute(f"""
                SELECT -1 AS role FROM students WHERE user_id = {user_id}
                UNION
                SELECT 1 AS role FROM class WHERE incharge_id = {user_id}
                UNION
                SELECT 2 AS role FROM class WHERE counselor_id = {user_id}
                UNION
                SELECT 3 AS role FROM dept WHERE hod_id = {user_id}
       role_result = cur.fetchone()
       print(role_result)
       if role result:
         role = role result[0]
       global curr_user
       curr_user = User(user[0], user[1], user[2], user[3], role)
       if role == -1:
         print("Student logged in")
       else:
         print("Staff logged in")
```

```
parent.destroy()
       home(root, curr_user, con)
    else:
       print("logging failed")
       messagebox.showerror("Login Failed", "Invalid username or password")
  threading.Thread(target=connect and authenticate).start()
def on_focus_in(entry, placeholder):
  if entry.get() == placeholder:
    entry.delete(0, 'end')
def on_focus_out(entry, placeholder):
  if entry.get() == "":
    entry.insert(0, placeholder)
    if placeholder == 'Password\t':
       entry.configure(show="")
  else:
    if placeholder == 'Password\t':
       entry.configure(show="*")
class Login(ttk.Frame):
  def __init__(self, parent):
    super().__init__(parent, style="Card.TFrame", padding=15)
    self.columnconfigure(0, weight=1)
    threading.Thread(target=connect).start()
    self.add_widgets(parent)
  def add widgets(self, parent):
    self.email = ttk.Entry(self)
    self.email.insert(0, "Email\t")
    self.email.grid(row=0, column=0, padx=5, pady=(0, 10), sticky="ew")
    self.password = ttk.Entry(self)
    self.password.insert(0, "Password\t")
    self.password.grid(row=2, column=0, padx=5, pady=(0, 10), sticky="ew")
```

```
self.email.bind('<Button-1>', lambda x: on focus in(self.email, "Email\t"))
    self.email.bind('<FocusOut>', lambda x: on focus out(self.email, "Email\t"))
    self.password.bind('<Button-1>', lambda x: on focus in(self.password, "Password\t"))
    self.password.bind('<FocusOut>', lambda x: on focus out(self.password, "Password\t"))
    self.separator = ttk.Separator(self)
    self.separator.grid(row=5, column=0, pady=10, sticky="ew")
    self.login = ttk.Button(self, text="LOG IN", style="Accent.TButton", command=lambda:
authentication(self.email.get(), self.password.get(), parent))
    self.login.grid(row=7, column=0, padx=5, pady=10, sticky="ew")
class App(ttk.Frame):
  def init (self, parent):
    super(). init (parent, padding=15)
    label = ttk.Label(self, text="")
    label.grid(row=0, column=0)
    big_font_label = ttk.Label(self, text="REC", font=("Arial", 30, "bold"),
foreground="#56C8FF")
    big_font_label.grid(row=1, column=1)
    Login(self).grid(row=2, column=1, padx=10, pady=(10, 0), sticky="nsew")
    label = ttk.Label(self, text="")
    label.grid(row=3, column=2)
    self.grid_rowconfigure(0, weight=1)
    self.grid_rowconfigure(2, weight=0, minsize=200)
    self.grid rowconfigure(3, weight=1)
    self.grid_columnconfigure(0, weight=1)
    self.grid_columnconfigure(1, weight=0, minsize=400)
    self.grid columnconfigure(2, weight=1)
root = tkinter.Tk()
root.title("Login")
sv_ttk.set_theme("dark")
App(root).pack(expand=True, fill="both")
root.mainloop()
```

## home.py

```
"""A demo script to showcase the Sun Valley ttk theme."""
import tkinter
from tkinter import ttk
from configs import config
from addod import addwindow
from tkcalendar import DateEntry
import threading
class ScrollableFrame(ttk.Frame):
  def __init__(self, container, *args, **kwargs):
     super().__init__(container, *args, **kwargs)
     canvas = tkinter.Canvas(self)
     scrollbar = ttk.Scrollbar(self, orient="vertical", command=canvas.yview)
     self.scrollable_frame = ttk.Frame(canvas)
     self.scrollable_frame.bind(
       "<Configure>",
       lambda e: canvas.configure(
          scrollregion=canvas.bbox("all")
       )
     )
     canvas.create_window((0, 0), window=self.scrollable_frame, anchor="nw")
     canvas.configure(yscrollcommand=scrollbar.set)
     canvas.pack(side="left", fill="both", expand=True)
     scrollbar.pack(side="right", fill="y")
class Table:
  def __init__(self, tab,lst,n,m):
     for i in range(n):
       for j in range(m):
          self.e = ttk.Entry(tab, width=20,font=('Arial', 16, 'bold'))
          self.e.grid(row=i+1, column=j)
          self.e.insert('end', lst[i][j])
```

```
self.e.config(state='disabled')
def approval(id,i,window,notebook,curr_user,tbl):
  def approv():
    con=config()
    cur=con.cursor()
    if i==-1:
       cur.execute(f"update {tbl} set status=-1,rejected_by={curr_user.role} where id={id}")
    else:
       cur.execute(f"update {tbl} set status=status+{i} where id={id}")
    con.commit()
    window.destroy()
    notebook.refresh_data(curr_user,con)
    print("approved")
  threading.Thread(target=approv).start()
def delete(id,tbl,window,notebook,curr_user):
  def delete1():
    con=config()
    cur=con.cursor()
    cur.execute(f"Delete from {tbl} where id={id}")
    con.commit()
    window.destroy()
    notebook.refresh_data(curr_user, con)
    print("Canceled")
  threading.Thread(target=delete1).start()
def show_record_info(tree,root,curr_user,notebook,tbl):
  selected_item = tree.focus()
  print(1)
  if selected item:
    record = tree.item(selected item)
    info_window = tkinter.Toplevel(root)
    info_window.title("Record Information")
    info_frame = ttk.Frame(info_window, padding=20)
    info_frame.pack(fill=tkinter.BOTH, expand=True)
    rn,dept,sec,name1=record['text'].split(' - ')
    name = ttk.Label(info frame, text="Name:", style="email.TLabel")
```

```
name.grid(row=0, column=0, sticky='nw')
    name value = ttk.Label(info frame, text=name1, style="email.TLabel")
    name_value.grid(row=0, column=1, sticky='w')
    rollno = ttk.Label(info_frame, text="College ID:", style="email.TLabel")
    rollno.grid(row=1, column=0, sticky='nw')
    rollno_values = ttk.Label(info_frame, text=rn, style="email.TLabel")
    rollno values.grid(row=1, column=1, sticky='w')
    department = ttk.Label(info_frame, text="Department:", style="email.TLabel")
    department.grid(row=2, column=0, sticky='nw')
    department_value = ttk.Label(info_frame, text=dept, wraplength=400,
style="email.TLabel")
    department value.grid(row=2, column=1, sticky='w')
    section = ttk.Label(info frame, text="Section:", style="email.TLabel")
    section.grid(row=3, column=0, sticky='nw')
    section_value = ttk.Label(info_frame, text=sec, wraplength=400, style="email.TLabel")
    section_value.grid(row=3, column=1, sticky='w')
    created = ttk.Label(info frame, text="Created on:", style="email.TLabel")
    created.grid(row=4, column=0, sticky='nw')
    created_value = ttk.Label(info_frame, text=record['values'][3], wraplength=400,
style="email.TLabel")
    created_value.grid(row=4, column=1, sticky='w')
    from_date = ttk.Label(info_frame, text="From :", style="email.TLabel")
    from_date.grid(row=5, column=0, sticky='nw')
    from_date_value = ttk.Label(info_frame, text=record['values'][1], wraplength=400,
style="email.TLabel")
    from date value.grid(row=5, column=1, sticky='w')
    to_date = ttk.Label(info_frame, text="To:", style="email.TLabel")
    to_date.grid(row=6, column=0, sticky='nw')
    to_date_value = ttk.Label(info_frame, text=record['values'][2], wraplength=400,
style="email.TLabel")
    to_date_value.grid(row=6, column=1, sticky='w')
    email = ttk.Label(info frame, text="Event :", style="email.TLabel")
```

```
email.grid(row=7, column=0, sticky='nw')
    email value = ttk.Label(info frame, text=record['values'][0], wraplength=400,
style="email.TLabel")
    email value.grid(row=7, column=1, sticky='w')
    desc = ttk.Label(info_frame, text="Description :", style="email.TLabel")
    desc.grid(row=8, column=0, sticky='nw')
    desc value = ttk.Label(info frame, text=record['values'][5], wraplength=400,
style="email.TLabel")
    desc_value.grid(row=8, column=1, sticky='w')
    role={1:"Incharge",2:"Counselor",3:"HoD"}
    stats=""
    if(record['values'][6]==-1):
       stats="Rejected by "+role[record['values'][7]]
    else:
       for i in (1,2,3):
         if(record['values'][6]<i):
            stats=stats+role[i]+": "+"Waiting for approval\n"
         else:
            stats=stats+role[i]+": "+"Approved\n"
    status = ttk.Label(info_frame, text="Status :", style="email.TLabel")
    status.grid(row=9, column=0, sticky='nw')
    status_value = ttk.Label(info_frame, text=stats, wraplength=400, style="email.TLabel")
    status_value.grid(row=9, column=1, sticky='w')
    if (record['values'][6] == 0 and curr_user.role==1) or (record['values'][6] == 1 and
curr_user.role==2) or (record['values'][6] == 2 and curr_user.role==3):
       reject = ttk.Button(info_window, text="Reject", style="Accent.TButton",
command=lambda: approval(selected_item,-1,info_window,notebook,curr_user,tbl))
       reject.pack()
       approve = ttk.Button(info_window, text="Approve", style="Accent.TButton",
command=lambda: approval(selected item,1,info window,notebook,curr user,tbl))
       approve.pack()
    if(record['values'][6]>=0 and record['values'][6]<=2 and curr_user.role==-1):
       cancel = ttk.Button(info_window, text="Cancel",
style="Accent.TButton",command=lambda:
delete(selected_item,tbl,info_window,notebook,curr_user))
       cancel.pack()
    print(5)
```

```
class PanedDemo(ttk.PanedWindow):
  def init (self, parent,root,curr user,con):
    super().__init__(parent)
    self.var = tkinter.IntVar(self, 47)
    self.add widgets(root,curr user,parent,con)
  def settabs(self,root,curr_user,tab,tbl,sbar,tree):
    sbar.pack(side="right", fill="y")
    sbar.config(command=tree.yview)
    tree.pack(fill="both", expand=True)
    tree.column("#0", anchor='w', width=200, stretch='no')
    tree.column("1", anchor='n')
    tree.column("2", anchor='w', width=100, stretch='no')
    tree.column("3", anchor='w', width=100, stretch='no')
    tree.column("4", anchor='w', width=100, stretch='no')
    tree.column("5", anchor='w', width=120, stretch='no')
    tree.heading("#0", text="Student")
    tree.heading(1, text="Event")
    tree.heading(2, text="From")
    tree.heading(3, text="To")
    tree.heading(4, text="Created on")
    tree.heading(5, text="Status")
    tree.bind("<Double-1>", lambda event: show_record_info(tree, root, curr_user, self,tbl))
    if curr user.role == -1:
       self.addbutton = ttk.Button(tab, text="Create",
style="Accent.TButton",command=lambda: addwindow(root, curr_user, self,tbl))
       self.addbutton.pack()
  def settable(self,sframe,date,tbl,curr_user):
    con=config()
    cur=con.cursor()
    if(curr_user.role==1):
       cur.execute(f"select {tbl}.user_id,users.username,dept.name||'-'||class.sec,subject from
{tbl} join students s on {tbl}.user id=s.user id join class on class.id=s.class id join dept on
```

```
dept.id=class.dept id join users on users.id={tbl}.user id where '{date}'>= from date AND
'{date}' <= to date AND class.incharge id={curr user.id} AND status=3")
    elif(curr user.role == 2):
       cur.execute(
         f"select {tbl}.user_id,users.username,dept.name||'-'||class.sec,subject from {tbl} join
students s on {tbl}.user id=s.user id join class on class.id=s.class id join dept on
dept.id=class.dept_id join users on users.id={tbl}.user_id where '{date}'>= from_date AND
'{date}' <= to date AND class.counselor id={curr user.id} AND status=3")
    elif(curr user.role == 3):
       cur.execute(
         f"select {tbl}.user_id,users.username,dept.name||'-'||class.sec,subject from {tbl} join
students s on {tbl}.user_id=s.user_id join class on class.id=s.class_id join dept on
dept.id=class.dept_id join users on users.id={tbl}.user_id where '{date}'>= from_date AND
'{date}' <= to date AND dept.hod id={curr user.id} AND status=3")
    data=cur.fetchall()
    for widgets in sframe.winfo children()[3:]:
       widgets.destroy()
    print(data)
    if(data):
       Table(sframe.scrollable frame,data,len(data),len(data[0]))
    count=ttk.Label(sframe.scrollable_frame,text=f"The Total number of students:
{len(data)}")
    count.grid(row=len(data)+1.column=0)
    sframe.grid(row=1,column=0,columnspan=2,sticky="nsew")
    con.close()
  def add widgets(self,root,curr user,parent,con):
    self.notebook = ttk.Notebook(root)
    self.notebook.pack(expand=True, fill="both")
    self.tab_1=ttk.Frame(self.notebook)
    self.notebook.add(self.tab 1,text="OD")
    self.tab 2 = ttk.Frame(self.notebook)
    self.notebook.add(self.tab_2, text="LEAVE")
    if(curr user.role>0):
       self.tab_3 = tkinter.Frame(self.notebook)
       self.notebook.add(self.tab_3, text="OD STATS")
       self.tab_4 = ttk.Frame(self.notebook)
       self.notebook.add(self.tab 4, text="LEAVE STATS")
       self.od date=DateEntry(self.tab 3)
```

```
self.od_date.grid(row=0, column=0, sticky="w", padx=5, pady=(0, 10))
       self.od date button = ttk.Button(self.tab 3, text="Search",
style="Accent.TButton",command=lambda:
self.settable(ScrollableFrame(self.tab 3),self.od date.get(),'od',curr user))
       self.od_date_button.grid(row=0,column=1, sticky="w", padx=5, pady=(0, 10))
       self.tab_3.columnconfigure(1, weight=1)
       self.tab_3.rowconfigure(1, weight=1)
       self.tab 4.columnconfigure(1, weight=1)
       self.tab 4.rowconfigure(1, weight=1)
       self.leave_date = DateEntry(self.tab_4)
       self.leave_date.grid(row=0, column=0, sticky="w", padx=5, pady=(0, 10))
       self.leave_date_button = ttk.Button(self.tab_4, text="Search",
style="Accent.TButton",command=lambda:
self.settable(ScrollableFrame(self.tab 4),self.leave date.get(),'leave',curr user))
       self.leave_date_button.grid(row=0,column=1, sticky="w", padx=5, pady=(0, 10))
    self.scrollbar = ttk.Scrollbar(self.tab_1)
    self.tree = ttk.Treeview(
       self.tab_1,
       columns=(1, 2, 3, 4, 5),
       height=11,
       selectmode="browse",
       yscrollcommand=self.scrollbar.set,
    self.scrollbar1 = ttk.Scrollbar(self.tab_2)
    self.tree1 = ttk.Treeview(
       self.tab 2,
       columns=(1, 2, 3, 4, 5),
       height=11,
       selectmode="browse",
       yscrollcommand=self.scrollbar.set
    self.settabs(root, curr_user,self.tab_1, 'OD',self.scrollbar,self.tree)
    self.settabs(root, curr_user,self.tab_2, 'LEAVE',self.scrollbar1,self.tree1)
    self.refreshButton = ttk.Button(root, text="Refresh", style="Accent.TButton",
command=lambda:self.refresh_data(curr_user,config()))
    self.refreshButton.pack()
    self.refresh data(curr user,con)
```

```
def refresh data(self, curr user, con):
    print("refresh clicked")
    cur = con.cursor()
    user id=curr user.id
    # Combined guery for both 'od' and 'leave'
    queries = {
       -1: f"""
         SELECT 'od' AS type, od.id, od.user id||' - '||d.name||' - '||class.sec||' - '||u.username,
subject,
             TO_CHAR(from_date, 'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_CHAR(to_date, 'YYYY-MM-DD')
DD'),
             TO_CHAR(created_date, 'YYYY-MM-DD'),
             CASE WHEN status=-1 THEN 'Rejected'
                WHEN status=3 THEN 'Approved'
                ELSE 'Pending'
             END, description, status, rejected by
         FROM od
         JOIN students on od.user_id = students.user_id
         JOIN class ON class.id = students.class_id
         JOIN dept d ON class.dept id = d.id
         JOIN users u ON od.user id=u.id
         WHERE od.user_id = {user_id}
         UNION ALL
         SELECT 'leave' AS type, leave.id, leave.user_id||' - '||d.name||' - '||class.sec||' -
'||u.username, subject,
             TO_CHAR(from_date, 'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_CHAR(to_date, 'YYYY-MM-DD')
DD'),
             TO_CHAR(created_date, 'YYYY-MM-DD'),
             CASE WHEN status=-1 THEN 'Rejected'
                WHEN status=3 THEN 'Approved'
                ELSE 'Pending'
             END, description, status, rejected_by
         FROM leave
         JOIN students on leave.user_id = students.user_id
         JOIN class ON class.id = students.class_id
         JOIN dept d ON class.dept id = d.id
         JOIN users u ON leave.user id=u.id
```

```
WHERE leave.user id = {user id}
      1:f"""
         SELECT 'od' AS type, od.id, od.user_id||' - '||d.name||' - '||class.sec||' - '||u.username,
subject,
             TO_CHAR(from_date, 'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_CHAR(to_date, 'YYYY-MM-DD')
DD'),
             TO CHAR(created date, 'YYYY-MM-DD'),
             CASE WHEN status=-1 THEN 'Rejected'
                WHEN status=3 THEN 'Approved'
                WHEN status=0 THEN 'Requested'
                ELSE 'Approved by Me'
             END, description, status, rejected_by
         FROM od
         JOIN students on od.user id = students.user id
         JOIN class ON class.id = students.class id
         JOIN dept d ON d.id = class.dept_id
         JOIN users u ON od.user_id=u.id
         WHERE class.incharge_id = {user_id} AND (status>=0 OR rejected_by >= 1)
         UNION ALL
         SELECT 'leave' AS type, leave.id, leave.user_id||' - '||d.name||' - '||class.sec||' -
'||u.username, subject,
             TO_CHAR(from_date,'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_CHAR(to_date,'YYYY-MM-
DD'),
             TO_CHAR(created_date, 'YYYY-MM-DD'),
             CASE WHEN status=-1 THEN 'Rejected'
                WHEN status=3 THEN 'Approved'
                WHEN status=0 THEN 'Requested'
                ELSE 'Approved by Me'
             END, description, status, rejected by
         FROM leave
         JOIN students on leave.user_id = students.user_id
         JOIN class ON class.id = students.class_id
         JOIN dept d ON d.id = class.dept_id
         JOIN users u ON leave.user_id=u.id
         WHERE class.incharge id = {user id} AND (status>=0 OR rejected by >= 1)
       11 11 11
```

```
2: f"""
         SELECT 'od' AS type, od.id, od.user id||' - '||d.name||' - '||class.sec||' - '||u.username,
subject,
             TO_CHAR(from_date, 'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_CHAR(to_date, 'YYYY-MM-DD')
DD'),
             TO_CHAR(created_date, 'YYYY-MM-DD'),
       CASE WHEN status=-1 THEN 'Rejected'
          WHEN status=3 THEN 'Approved'
          WHEN status=1 THEN 'Requested'
          ELSE 'Approved by Me'
       END, description, status, rejected_by
   FROM od
         JOIN students on od.user_id = students.user_id
         JOIN class ON class.id = students.class id
         JOIN dept d ON d.id = class.dept id
         JOIN users u ON od.user_id=u.id
         WHERE class.counselor_id = {user_id} AND (status >= 1 OR rejected_by >= 2)
         UNION ALL
         SELECT 'leave' AS type, leave.id, leave.user_id||' - '||d.name||' - '||class.sec||' -
'llu.username, subject,
             TO_CHAR(from_date, 'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_CHAR(to_date, 'YYYY-MM-DD')
DD'),
             TO_CHAR(created_date, 'YYYY-MM-DD'),
             CASE WHEN status=-1 THEN 'Rejected'
                WHEN status=3 THEN 'Approved'
                WHEN status=1 THEN 'Requested'
                ELSE 'Approved by Me'
             END, description, status, rejected_by
         FROM leave
         JOIN students on leave.user id = students.user id
         JOIN class ON class.id = students.class_id
         JOIN dept d ON d.id = class.dept_id
         JOIN users u ON leave.user_id=u.id
         WHERE class.counselor_id = {user_id} AND (status >= 1 OR rejected_by >= 2)
      3: f"""
```

```
SELECT 'od' AS type, od.id, od.user_id||' - '||d.name||' - '||class.sec||' - '||u.username,
subject,
             TO_CHAR(from_date, 'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_CHAR(to_date, 'YYYY-MM-DD')
DD'),
             TO_CHAR(created_date, 'YYYY-MM-DD'),
             CASE WHEN status=-1 THEN 'Rejected'
                WHEN status=3 THEN 'Approved'
                WHEN status=2 THEN 'Requested'
                ELSE 'Approved by Me'
             END, description, status, rejected_by
         FROM od
         JOIN students on od.user_id = students.user_id
         JOIN class ON class.id = students.class_id
         JOIN dept d ON d.id = class.dept id
         JOIN users u ON od.user id=u.id
         WHERE d.hod id = {user id} AND (status \geq 2 OR rejected by = 3)
         UNION ALL
         SELECT 'leave' AS type, leave.id, leave.user_id||' - '||d.name||' - '||class.sec||' -
'llu.username, subject,
             TO_CHAR(from_date, 'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_CHAR(to_date, 'YYYY-MM-DD')
DD'),
             TO_CHAR(created_date, 'YYYY-MM-DD'),
             CASE WHEN status=-1 THEN 'Rejected'
                WHEN status=3 THEN 'Approved'
                WHEN status=2 THEN 'Requested'
                ELSE 'Approved by Me'
             END, description, status, rejected_by
         FROM leave
         JOIN students on leave.user id = students.user id
         JOIN class ON class.id = students.class id
         JOIN dept d ON d.id = class.dept_id
         JOIN users u ON leave.user id=u.id
         WHERE d.hod_id = {user_id} AND (status \geq 2 OR rejected_by = 3)
      0:f"SELECT NULL Where False"
```

```
cur.execute(queries[curr_user.role])
     data = cur.fetchall()
     con.close()
     print("Data fetched, updating trees")
     # Batch update for both tree views
     tree data = {
        'od': [],
        'leave': []
     for row in data:
       type, *values = row
       tree_data[type].append(("", values[0], values[1], values[2:10]))
     print(tree data)
     if self.tree.get_children():
       self.tree.delete(*self.tree.get_children())
     for item in tree_data['od']:
       parnt, iid, text, values = item
        tag = self.get_tag(values[6], curr_user.role)
        self.tree.insert(parent=parnt, index="end", iid=iid, text=text, values=values, tags=[tag])
     if self.tree1.get_children():
        self.tree1.delete(*self.tree1.get_children())
     for item in tree_data['leave']:
        parnt, iid, text, values = item
        tag = self.get_tag(values[6], curr_user.role)
       self.tree1.insert(parent=parnt, index="end", iid=iid, text=text, values=values,
tags=[tag])
     # Tag configuration
     self.configure tags(self.tree)
     self.configure_tags(self.tree1)
     self.after(60000, self.refresh_data, curr_user,config())
  def get_tag(self, status, role):
     if status == (role - 1):
       return 'unapproved'
     elif status == 3:
```

```
return 'approved'
     elif status == -1:
       return 'rejected'
     else:
       return "
  def configure_tags(self, tree):
     tree.tag configure('unapproved', background='#57C7FF', foreground='#000000')
     tree.tag configure('approved', background='#1CD760', foreground='#000000')
     tree.tag_configure('rejected', background='#EA4938', foreground='#000000')
class App(ttk.Frame):
  def __init__(self, parent,curr_user,con):
     super().__init__(parent, padding=15)
     for index in range(2):
       self.columnconfigure(index, weight=1)
       self.rowconfigure(index, weight=1)
     PanedDemo(self,parent,curr_user,con).grid(row=0, column=1, padx=10, pady=(10, 0),
sticky="nsew")
def home(root,curr_user,con):
  root.title(curr_user.name)
  App(root,curr_user,con).pack(expand=True, fill="both")
addod.py
import tkinter
from tkinter import ttk
from tkcalendar import DateEntry
from configs import config
import threading
```

class OdAdd(ttk.Frame):

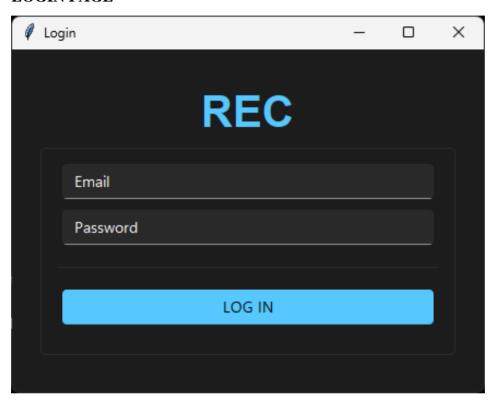
def \_\_init\_\_(self, parent,curr\_user,info,notebook,tbl):

```
super(). init (parent, style="Card.TFrame", padding=15)
     self.columnconfigure(0, weight=1)
     self.add widgets(parent,curr user,info,notebook,tbl)
  def add od leave(self,todate,fromdate,subject,desc,curr user,info,notebook,tbl):
     def add odleave():
       info.destroy()
       print(subject)
       t = todate.split('/')
       f = fromdate.split('/')
       to_date = '20' + t[2] + '-' + t[0] + '-' + t[1]
       from_date = '20' + f[2] + '-' + f[0] + '-' + f[1]
       con = config()
       cur = con.cursor()
       cur.execute(
          f"insert into {tbl}
values(default,{curr_user.id},default,'{from_date}','{to_date}','{subject}','{desc}',default,null);
")
       con.commit()
       notebook.refresh data(curr user, con)
     threading.Thread(target=add_odleave).start()
  def add_widgets(self,parent,curr_user,info,notebook,tbl):
     self.fromdate = ttk.Label(self, text="From:")
     self.fromdate.grid(row=0, column=0, sticky="ew", padx=5, pady=(0, 10))
     self.from_entry=DateEntry(self,width=50)
     self.from entry.grid(row=0, column=1, sticky="ew", padx=5, pady=(0, 10))
     self.to = ttk.Label(self, text="To:")
     self.to.grid(row=1, column=0, sticky="ew", padx=5, pady=(0, 10))
     self.subject_label = ttk.Label(self, text="Subject:")
     self.subject_label.grid(row=2, column=0, sticky="ew", padx=5, pady=(0, 10))
     # Entry widgets
```

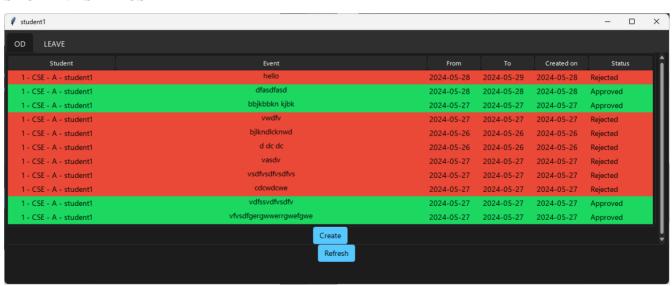
```
self.to entry = DateEntry(self,width=50)
    self.to entry.grid(row=1, column=1, padx=5, pady=(0, 10), sticky="ew")
    self.subject entry = ttk.Entry(self, width=50)
    self.subject_entry.grid(row=2, column=1, padx=5, pady=(0, 10), sticky="ew")
    self.body text = tkinter.Text(self, width=80,
height=20,highlightbackground="#8A8A8A",highlightcolor='#56C8FF',highlightthickness=1)
    self.body text.grid(row=3, column=0,columnspan=2, padx=5, pady=(0, 10),sticky="ew")
    self.separator = ttk.Separator(self)
    self.separator.grid(row=5, column=0,columnspan=2, pady=10, sticky="ew")
    self.send button = ttk.Button(self,
text="Send",style="Accent.TButton",command=lambda
:self.add_od_leave(self.to_entry.get(),self.from_entry.get(),self.subject_entry.get(),self.body_te
xt.get("1.0", "end-1c"),curr user,info,notebook,tbl))
    self.send button.grid(row=7, column=0,columnspan=2, padx=5, pady=10, sticky="ew")
class App(ttk.Frame):
  def __init__(self, parent,curr_user,notebook,tbl):
    super().__init__(parent, padding=15)
    label = ttk.Label(self, text="")
    label.grid(row=0, column=0)
    big_font_label = ttk.Label( self,text=f"APPLY {tbl}", font=("Arial", 30, "bold"),
foreground="#56C8FF")
    big_font_label.grid(row=1,column=1)
    OdAdd(self,curr_user,parent,notebook,tbl).grid(
       row=2, column=1, padx=10, pady=(10, 0), sticky="nsew",)
    label = ttk.Label(self, text="")
    label.grid(row=3, column=2)
    self.grid_rowconfigure(0, weight=1)
    self.grid_rowconfigure(2, weight=0,minsize=200)
    self.grid rowconfigure(3, weight=1)
    self.grid columnconfigure(0, weight=1)
    self.grid_columnconfigure(1, weight=0,minsize=400)
    self.grid_columnconfigure(2, weight=1)
def addwindow(root,curr_user,notebook,tbl):
  info = tkinter.Toplevel(root)
  info.title(f"Create {tbl}")
  App(info,curr_user,notebook,tbl).pack(expand=True, fill="both")
```

#### RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

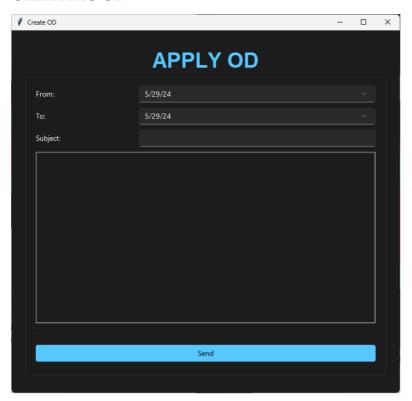
#### **LOGIN PAGE**



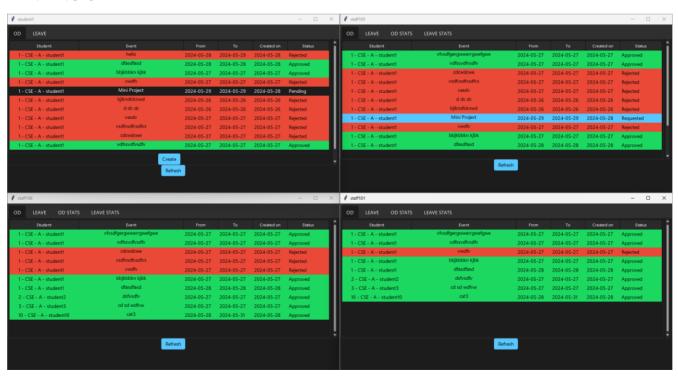
#### STUDENT STATUS



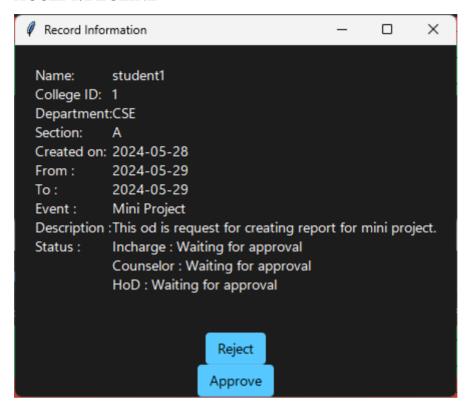
## **CREATING OD**



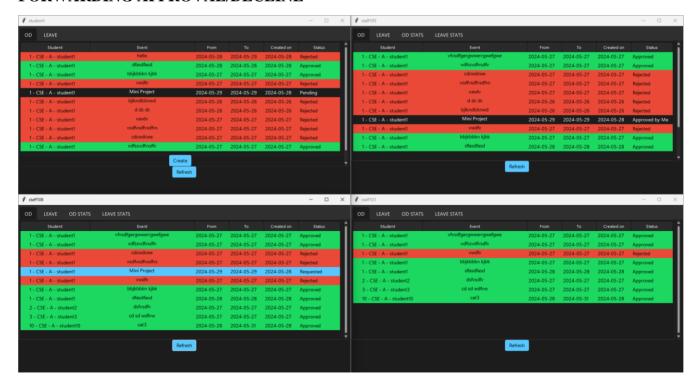
## **PENDING OD**



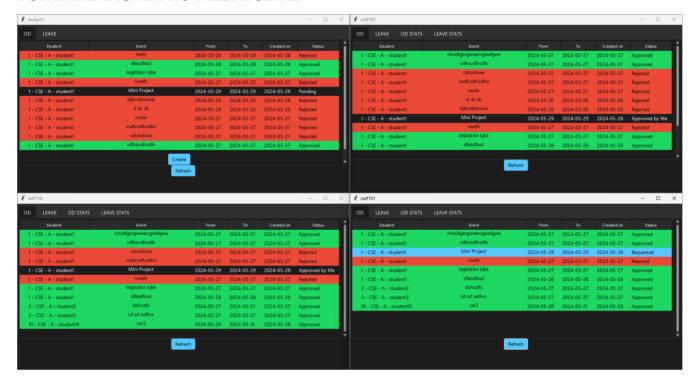
## **ACCEPT/DECLINE**



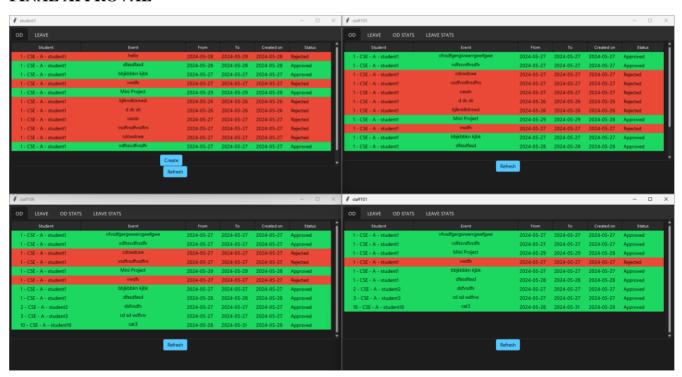
#### FORWARDING APPROVAL/DECLINE



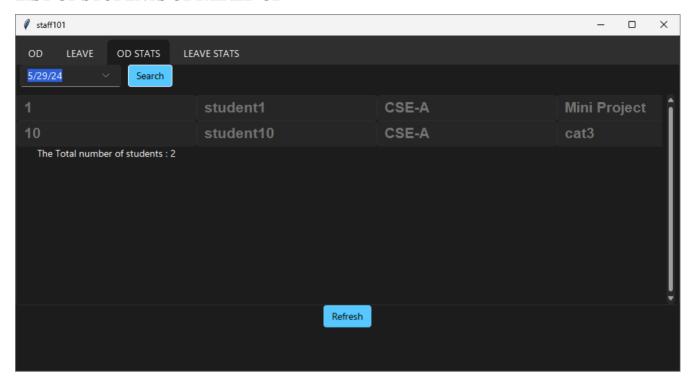
## FORWARDING APPROVAL/DECLINE



#### FINAL APPROVAL



## LIST OF STUDENTS OBTAINED OD



The OD Request Automation system successfully automates the request and tracking of OD requests to Class Incharge, Counsellor and Head of department. The system improves efficiency by reducing manual paperwork and streamlines communication between students and faculty. Each user role has been carefully integrated to ensure that the process flows smoothly from request submission to final approval or rejection. The system's GUI, built with Tkinter, provides an intuitive interface, making it easy for users to navigate and perform necessary actions.

## **CONCLUSION**

The OD Request Automation project achieves its objective of streamlining the OD request process within an educational institution. By utilizing Python for the backend and Tkinter for the GUI, along with PostgreSQL for robust data management.

## **CHAPTER 7**

## **REFERENCES**

- <a href="https://realpython.com/python-gui-tkinter/">https://realpython.com/python-gui-tkinter/</a>
- https://www.w3schools.com/postgresql/index.php
- https://github.com/rdbende/Sun-Valley-ttk-theme