OD REQUEST AUTOMATION

A MINI-PROJECT REPORT

Submitted by

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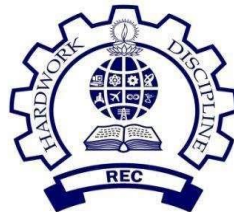**UDHAYA SHANKAR J**   220701306

in partial fulfillment of the award of the degree

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BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING

IN

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BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

Certified that this project **"OD REQUEST AUTOMATION"** is the bonafide work of **" THARUN R L (220701302), UDHAYA SHANKAR J (220701306)"** who carried out the project work under my supervision.

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Submitted for the Practical examination to be Held on _____

INTERNAL EXAMINER   EXTERNAL EXAMINER

ABSTRACT

The OD request automation is an application for assisting a class incharge in managing OD list of students of their class. The system would provide basic set of feature to request OD for a student, decline/approve OD request of a student for a class incharge, counselor and Head of department and view list of student who got OD on particular day.

OD request automation is a typical management information system (MIS), its development include the establishment and maintenance of back-end database and front-end application development aspects. For the former require the establishment of data consistency and integrity of the strong data security and good libraries. As for the latter requires the application full functional, easy to use and so on.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

1.1   INTRODUCTION:

The OD (On-Duty) Request Automation project is designed to streamline the process of submitting, approving, and tracking OD requests within an educational institution. The system caters to four types of users: Students, Class Incharge, Counselors, and Head of Department (HOD). Using a combination of Python with Tkinter for the graphical user interface and PostgreSQL for the database management, this project aims to enhance efficiency, reduce paperwork, and ensure transparency in the OD request process.

1.2   OBJECTIVES:

- Automate the OD request submission and approval process.
- Ensure transparency and traceability of requests and their statuses.
- Minimize manual intervention and paperwork.
- Provide a clear and user-friendly interface for all users.
- Enable Class Incharge to view students on OD on a particular day.

1.3   MODULES

- **Student Module:** Allows students to submit OD requests and view their status.
- **Class Incharge Module:** Enables class incharges to approve or decline OD requests and view students on OD.

- **Counselor Module:** Facilitates counselors to approve or decline OD requests forwarded by class incharges.

- **Head of Department Module:** Allows HOD to approve or decline OD requests forwarded by counselors.

CHAPTER 2

SURVEY OF TECHNOLOGIES

2.1   SOFTWARE DESCRIPTION:

- **Python:** A versatile programming language used for backend logic and handling the Tkinter GUI.
- **Tkinter:** A standard GUI library for Python, used to create the graphical user interface.
- **PostgreSQL:** A powerful, open-source relational database system used to manage and store application data.

2.2   LANGUAGES:

2.2.1   SQL:

SQL (Structured Query Language) is used to interact with the PostgreSQL database. It allows for querying, updating, and managing the data within the database.

2.2.2   PYTHON:

Python is the main programming language used in this project. It provides the backend logic, database interactions, and the GUI through Tkinter.

CHAPTER 3

REQUIREMENTS AND ANALYSIS

3.1   REQUIREMENT SPECIFICATION

- **Functional Requirements:**
  - User authentication and role-based access.
  - OD request submission by students.
  - Approval/Decline functionality for Class Incharge, Counselor, and HOD.
  - Notification system for request status changes.
  - Viewing OD status and history.
- **Non-Functional Requirements:**
  - System should be reliable and secure.
  - The interface should be user-friendly.
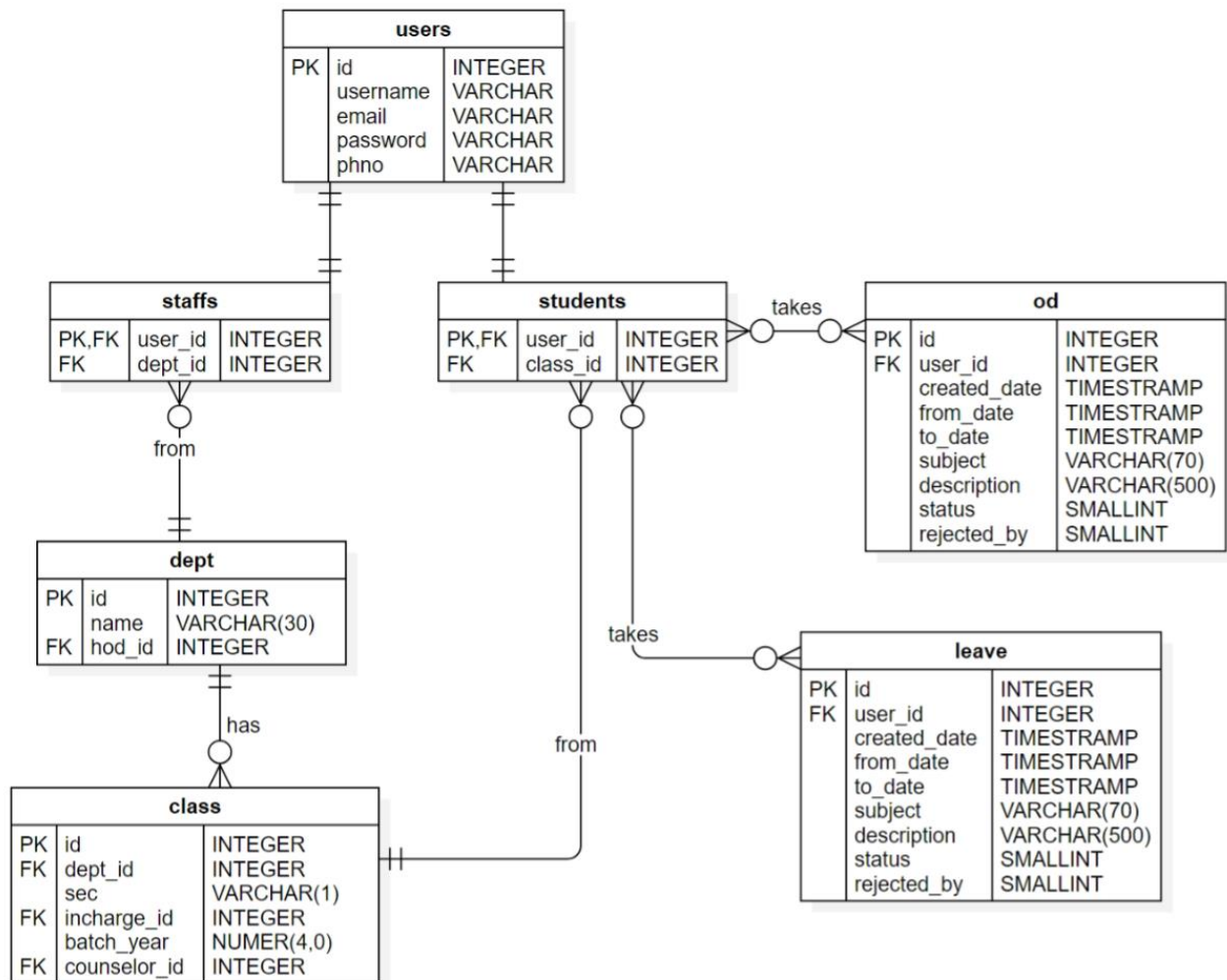 - The application should be scalable and maintainable.

3.2   HARDWARE AND SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS

- **Hardware Requirements:**
  - A computer with a modern processor (Intel i5 or equivalent).
  - Minimum 4GB RAM.
  - Minimum 500GB HDD/SSD.
- **Software Requirements:**
  - Python 3.x
  - Tkinter library
  - PostgreSQL
  - psycopg2 (PostgreSQL adapter for Python)

3.3   ARCHITECTURE DIAGRAM
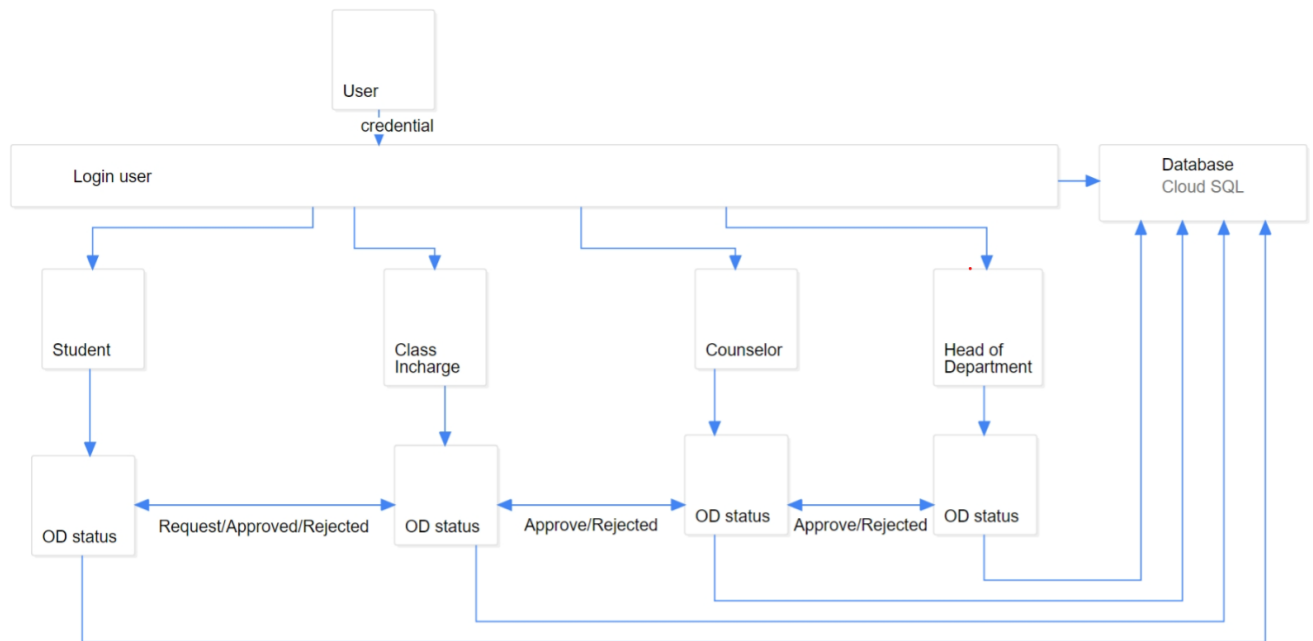
3.4 ER DIAGRAM

3.5   NORMALIZATION

Raw database

Column Name	Data Type	Key Constraints
User_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Username	Varchar(30)	NOT NULL
Email	Varchar(40)	NOT NULL
Password	Varchar(70)	NOT NULL
Phno	Varchar(10)	NOT NULL

Class_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Dept_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Sec	Varchar(1)	NOT NULL
Incharge_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Batch_year	Number(4,0)	NOT NULL
Counselor_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Dept_name	Varchar(30)	NOT NULL
Hod_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Od_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Od_created_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Od_from_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Od_to_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Od_subject	Varchar(70)	NOT NULL
Od_description	Varchar(500)	NOT NULL
Od_status	Integer	NOT NULL
Od_rejected_by	Integer	NOT NULL
Leave_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Leave_created_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Leave_from_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Leave_to_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Leave_subject	Varchar(70)	NOT NULL
Leave_description	Varchar(500)	NOT NULL
Leave_status	Integer	NOT NULL
Leave_rejected_by	Integer	NOT NULL

- **1NF (First Normal Form):** Ensured that all columns in each table are atomic and contain unique values.

USER TABLE

Column Name	Data Type	Key Constraints
User_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Username	Varchar(30)	NOT NULL
Email	Varchar(40)	NOT NULL
Password	Varchar(70)	NOT NULL
Phno	Varchar(10)	NOT NULL
Class_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Dept_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Sec	Varchar(1)	NOT NULL
Incharge_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Batch_year	Number(4,0)	NOT NULL
Counselor_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Dept_name	Varchar(30)	NOT NULL
Hod_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL

OD TABLE

Column Name	Data Type	Key Constraints
Od_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Od_created_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Od_from_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Od_to_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Od_subject	Varchar(70)	NOT NULL
Od_description	Varchar(500)	NOT NULL
Od_stats	Integer	NOT NULL
Od_rejected_by	Integer	NOT NULL
Od_status_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL

LEAVE TABLE

Column Name	Data Type	Key Constraints
Leave_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Leave_created_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Leave_from_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Leave_to_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Leave_subject	Varchar(70)	NOT NULL
Leave_description	Varchar(500)	NOT NULL
Leave_status	Integer	NOT NULL
Leave_rejected_by	Integer	NOT NULL

- **2NF (Second Normal Form):** Ensured that all non-key attributes are fully functionally dependent on the primary key.

USER TABLE

Column Name	Data Type	Key Constraints
User_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Username	Varchar(30)	NOT NULL
Email	Varchar(40)	NOT NULL
Password	Varchar(70)	NOT NULL
Phno	Varchar(10)	NOT NULL

CLASS TBLE

Column Name	Data Type	Key Constraints
User_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Class_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Dept_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Sec	Varchar(1)	NOT NULL
Incharge_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Batch_year	Number(4,0)	NOT NULL
Counselor_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Dept_name	Varchar(30)	NOT NULL
Hod_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL

OD TABLE

Column Name	Data Type	Key Constraints
Od_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Od_created_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Od_from_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Od_to_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Od_subject	Varchar(70)	NOT NULL
Od_description	Varchar(500)	NOT NULL
Od_stats	Integer	NOT NULL
Od_rejected_by	Integer	NOT NULL
Od_status_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL

LEAVE TABLE

Column Name	Data Type	Key Constraints
Leave_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Leave_created_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Leave_from_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Leave_to_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Leave_subject	Varchar(70)	NOT NULL
Leave_description	Varchar(500)	NOT NULL
Leave_status	Integer	NOT NULL
Leave_rejected_by	Integer	NOT NULL

- **3NF (Third Normal Form):** Ensured that all attributes are not only fully functionally dependent on the primary key but are also non-transitively dependent.
  USER TABLE

Column Name	Data Type	Key Constraints
User_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Username	Varchar(30)	NOT NULL
Email	Varchar(40)	NOT NULL
Password	Varchar(70)	NOT NULL
Phno	Varchar(10)	NOT NULL

DEPT TABLE

Column Name	Data Type	Key Constraints
Dept_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Dept_name	Varchar(30)	NOT NULL
Hod_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL

CLASS TBLE

Column Name	Data Type	Key Constraints
User_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Class_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Dept_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Sec	Varchar(1)	NOT NULL
Incharge_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Batch_year	Number(4,0)	NOT NULL
Counselor_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL

OD TABLE

Column Name	Data Type	Key Constraints
Od_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Od_created_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Od_from_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Od_to_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Od_subject	Varchar(70)	NOT NULL
Od_description	Varchar(500)	NOT NULL
Od_stats	Integer	NOT NULL
Od_rejected_by	Integer	NOT NULL
Od_status_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL

LEAVE TABLE

Column Name	Data Type	Key Constraints
Leave_id	Integer	Primary key NOT NULL
Leave_created_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Leave_from_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Leave_to_date	Timestramp	NOT NULL
Leave_subject	Varchar(70)	NOT NULL
Leave_description	Varchar(500)	NOT NULL
Leave_status	Integer	NOT NULL
Leave_rejected_by	Integer	NOT NULL

- **BCNF (Boycee Codd Normal Form):** A table is in BCNF if every functional dependency $X \rightarrow Y$, X is the super key of the table.

- We have followed normalization up to BCNF below are the relations which we have used to implement our mini project.

users

PK	id	INTEGER
	username	VARCHAR
	email	VARCHAR
	password	VARCHAR
	phno	VARCHAR

students

PK,FK	user_id	INTEGER
FK	class_id	INTEGER

staffs

PK,FK	user_id	INTEGER
FK	dept_id	INTEGER

dept

PK	id	INTEGER
	name	VARCHAR(30)
FK	hod_id	INTEGER

class

PK	id	INTEGER
FK	dept_id	INTEGER
	sec	VARCHAR(1)
FK	incharge_id	INTEGER
	batch_year	NUMER(4,0)
FK	counselor_id	INTEGER

leave

PK	id	INTEGER
FK	user_id	INTEGER
	created_date	TIMESTRAMP
	from_date	TIMESTRAMP
	to_date	TIMESTRAMP
	subject	VARCHAR(70)
	description	VARCHAR(500)
	status	SMALLINT
	rejected_by	SMALLINT

od

PK	id	INTEGER
FK	user_id	INTEGER
	created_date	TIMESTRAMP
	from_date	TIMESTRAMP
	to_date	TIMESTRAMP
	subject	VARCHAR(70)
	description	VARCHAR(500)
	status	SMALLINT
	rejected_by	SMALLINT

CHAPTER 4

PROGRAM CODE

configs.py

```python
import psycopg2
def config():
    try:
        return psycopg2.connect(database="postgres",
                    host="aws-0-ap-southeast-1.pooler.supabase.com",
                    user="postgres.gcurjgyrqycujoxguhwl",
                    password="Tarl@576193",
                    port="5432")
    except:
        print("Database Error!!!")
```

login.py

```python
import tkinter
from tkinter import messagebox, ttk
from hashlib import sha256
from configs import config
import sv_ttk
from home import home
import threading

class User:
    def __init__(self, id, name, email, phno, role=None):
        self.id = id
        self.name = name
        self.email = email
        self.phno = phno
        self.role = role

curr_user = None
def connect():
```

```python
    global con
    print(1111)
    con=config()
    print(2222)
def passhash(password):
    return sha256(password.encode('utf-8')).hexdigest()


def authentication(email, password, parent):
    def connect_and_authenticate():
        print("before")
        cur = con.cursor()
        print("after")
        cur.execute(f"SELECT id, username, email, phno FROM users WHERE email='{email}'
AND password='{passhash(password)}'")
        user = cur.fetchone()
        print(user)
        if user:
            user_id = user[0]
            role = 0
            cur.execute(f"""
                    SELECT -1 AS role FROM students WHERE user_id = {user_id}
                    UNION
                    SELECT 1 AS role FROM class WHERE incharge_id = {user_id}
                    UNION
                    SELECT 2 AS role FROM class WHERE counselor_id = {user_id}
                    UNION
                    SELECT 3 AS role FROM dept WHERE hod_id = {user_id}
                """)
            role_result = cur.fetchone()
            print(role_result)
            if role_result:
                role = role_result[0]

            global curr_user
            curr_user = User(user[0], user[1], user[2], user[3], role)
            if role == -1:
                print("Student logged in")
            else:
                print("Staff logged in")
```

```python
                parent.destroy()
                home(root, curr_user, con)

            else:
                print("logging failed")
                messagebox.showerror("Login Failed", "Invalid username or password")

        threading.Thread(target=connect_and_authenticate).start()


def on_focus_in(entry, placeholder):
    if entry.get() == placeholder:
        entry.delete(0, 'end')


def on_focus_out(entry, placeholder):
    if entry.get() == "":
        entry.insert(0, placeholder)
        if placeholder == 'Password\t':
            entry.configure(show="")
    else:
        if placeholder == 'Password\t':
            entry.configure(show="*")


class Login(ttk.Frame):
    def __init__(self, parent):
        super().__init__(parent, style="Card.TFrame", padding=15)

        self.columnconfigure(0, weight=1)
        threading.Thread(target=connect).start()
        self.add_widgets(parent)

    def add_widgets(self, parent):
        self.email = ttk.Entry(self)
        self.email.insert(0, "Email\t")
        self.email.grid(row=0, column=0, padx=5, pady=(0, 10), sticky="ew")

        self.password = ttk.Entry(self)
        self.password.insert(0, "Password\t")
        self.password.grid(row=2, column=0, padx=5, pady=(0, 10), sticky="ew")
```

```
    self.email.bind('<Button-1>', lambda x: on_focus_in(self.email, "Email\t"))
    self.email.bind('<FocusOut>', lambda x: on_focus_out(self.email, "Email\t"))

    self.password.bind('<Button-1>', lambda x: on_focus_in(self.password, "Password\t"))
    self.password.bind('<FocusOut>', lambda x: on_focus_out(self.password, "Password\t"))

    self.separator = ttk.Separator(self)
    self.separator.grid(row=5, column=0, pady=10, sticky="ew")

    self.login = ttk.Button(self, text="LOG IN", style="Accent.TButton", command=lambda:
authentication(self.email.get(), self.password.get(), parent))
    self.login.grid(row=7, column=0, padx=5, pady=10, sticky="ew")

class App(ttk.Frame):
   def __init__(self, parent):
      super().__init__(parent, padding=15)

      label = ttk.Label(self, text="")
      label.grid(row=0, column=0)
      big_font_label = ttk.Label(self, text="REC", font=("Arial", 30, "bold"),
foreground="#56C8FF")
      big_font_label.grid(row=1, column=1)
      Login(self).grid(row=2, column=1, padx=10, pady=(10, 0), sticky="nsew")
      label = ttk.Label(self, text="")
      label.grid(row=3, column=2)
      self.grid_rowconfigure(0, weight=1)
      self.grid_rowconfigure(2, weight=0, minsize=200)
      self.grid_rowconfigure(3, weight=1)
      self.grid_columnconfigure(0, weight=1)
      self.grid_columnconfigure(1, weight=0, minsize=400)
      self.grid_columnconfigure(2, weight=1)

root = tkinter.Tk()
root.title("Login")

sv_ttk.set_theme("dark")
App(root).pack(expand=True, fill="both")

root.mainloop()
```

home.py

"""A demo script to showcase the Sun Valley ttk theme."""

```python
import tkinter
from tkinter import ttk
from configs import config
from addod import addwindow
from tkcalendar import DateEntry
import threading

class ScrollableFrame(ttk.Frame):
    def __init__(self, container, *args, **kwargs):
        super().__init__(container, *args, **kwargs)
        canvas = tkinter.Canvas(self)
        scrollbar = ttk.Scrollbar(self, orient="vertical", command=canvas.yview)
        self.scrollable_frame = ttk.Frame(canvas)

        self.scrollable_frame.bind(
            "<Configure>",
            lambda e: canvas.configure(
                scrollregion=canvas.bbox("all")
            )
        )

        canvas.create_window((0, 0), window=self.scrollable_frame, anchor="nw")

        canvas.configure(yscrollcommand=scrollbar.set)

        canvas.pack(side="left", fill="both", expand=True)
        scrollbar.pack(side="right", fill="y")
class Table:
    def __init__(self, tab,lst,n,m):
        for i in range(n):
            for j in range(m):
                self.e = ttk.Entry(tab, width=20,font=('Arial', 16, 'bold'))
                self.e.grid(row=i+1, column=j)
                self.e.insert('end', lst[i][j])
```

```python
            self.e.config(state='disabled')

    def approval(id,i,window,notebook,curr_user,tbl):
        def approv():
            con=config()
            cur=con.cursor()
            if i==-1:
                cur.execute(f"update {tbl} set status=-1,rejected_by={curr_user.role} where id={id}")
            else:
                cur.execute(f"update {tbl} set status=status+{i} where id={id}")
            con.commit()
            window.destroy()
            notebook.refresh_data(curr_user,con)
            print("approved")
        threading.Thread(target=approv).start()

    def delete(id,tbl,window,notebook,curr_user):
        def delete1():
            con=config()
            cur=con.cursor()
            cur.execute(f"Delete from {tbl} where id={id}")
            con.commit()
            window.destroy()
            notebook.refresh_data(curr_user, con)
            print("Canceled")
        threading.Thread(target=delete1).start()

    def show_record_info(tree,root,curr_user,notebook,tbl):
        selected_item = tree.focus()
        print(1)
        if selected_item:
            record = tree.item(selected_item)
            info_window = tkinter.Toplevel(root)
            info_window.title("Record Information")
            info_frame = ttk.Frame(info_window, padding=20)
            info_frame.pack(fill=tkinter.BOTH, expand=True)
            rn,dept,sec,name1=record['text'].split(' - ')

            name = ttk.Label(info_frame, text="Name:", style="email.TLabel")
```

```
    name.grid(row=0, column=0, sticky='nw')
    name_value = ttk.Label(info_frame, text=name1, style="email.TLabel")
    name_value.grid(row=0, column=1, sticky='w')

    rollno = ttk.Label(info_frame, text="College ID:", style="email.TLabel")
    rollno.grid(row=1, column=0, sticky='nw')
    rollno_values = ttk.Label(info_frame, text=rn, style="email.TLabel")
    rollno_values.grid(row=1, column=1, sticky='w')

    department = ttk.Label(info_frame, text="Department:", style="email.TLabel")
    department.grid(row=2, column=0, sticky='nw')
    department_value = ttk.Label(info_frame, text=dept, wraplength=400,
style="email.TLabel")
    department_value.grid(row=2, column=1, sticky='w')

    section = ttk.Label(info_frame, text="Section:", style="email.TLabel")
    section.grid(row=3, column=0, sticky='nw')
    section_value = ttk.Label(info_frame, text=sec, wraplength=400, style="email.TLabel")
    section_value.grid(row=3, column=1, sticky='w')

    created = ttk.Label(info_frame, text="Created on:", style="email.TLabel")
    created.grid(row=4, column=0, sticky='nw')
    created_value = ttk.Label(info_frame, text=record['values'][3], wraplength=400,
style="email.TLabel")
    created_value.grid(row=4, column=1, sticky='w')

    from_date = ttk.Label(info_frame, text="From :", style="email.TLabel")
    from_date.grid(row=5, column=0, sticky='nw')
    from_date_value = ttk.Label(info_frame, text=record['values'][1], wraplength=400,
style="email.TLabel")
    from_date_value.grid(row=5, column=1, sticky='w')

    to_date = ttk.Label(info_frame, text="To :", style="email.TLabel")
    to_date.grid(row=6, column=0, sticky='nw')
    to_date_value = ttk.Label(info_frame, text=record['values'][2], wraplength=400,
style="email.TLabel")
    to_date_value.grid(row=6, column=1, sticky='w')

    email = ttk.Label(info_frame, text="Event :", style="email.TLabel")
```

```python
    email.grid(row=7, column=0, sticky='nw')
    email_value = ttk.Label(info_frame, text=record['values'][0], wraplength=400,
style="email.TLabel")
    email_value.grid(row=7, column=1, sticky='w')

    desc = ttk.Label(info_frame, text="Description :", style="email.TLabel")
    desc.grid(row=8, column=0, sticky='nw')
    desc_value = ttk.Label(info_frame, text=record['values'][5], wraplength=400,
style="email.TLabel")
    desc_value.grid(row=8, column=1, sticky='w')
    role={1:"Incharge",2:"Counselor",3:"HoD"}
    stats=""
    if(record['values'][6]==-1):
        stats="Rejected by "+role[record['values'][7]]
    else:
        for i in (1,2,3):
            if(record['values'][6]<i):
                stats=stats+role[i]+" : "+"Waiting for approval\n"
            else:
                stats=stats+role[i]+" : "+"Approved\n"
    status = ttk.Label(info_frame, text="Status :", style="email.TLabel")
    status.grid(row=9, column=0, sticky='nw')
    status_value = ttk.Label(info_frame, text=stats, wraplength=400, style="email.TLabel")
    status_value.grid(row=9, column=1, sticky='w')
    if (record['values'][6] == 0 and curr_user.role==1) or (record['values'][6] == 1 and
curr_user.role==2) or (record['values'][6] == 2 and curr_user.role==3):
        reject = ttk.Button(info_window, text="Reject",style="Accent.TButton",
command=lambda: approval(selected_item,-1,info_window,notebook,curr_user,tbl))
        reject.pack()
        approve = ttk.Button(info_window, text="Approve",style="Accent.TButton",
command=lambda: approval(selected_item,1,info_window,notebook,curr_user,tbl))
        approve.pack()
    if(record['values'][6]>=0 and record['values'][6]<=2 and curr_user.role==-1):
        cancel = ttk.Button(info_window, text="Cancel",
style="Accent.TButton",command=lambda:
delete(selected_item,tbl,info_window,notebook,curr_user))
        cancel.pack()
    print(5)
```

```python
class PanedDemo(ttk.PanedWindow):
    def __init__(self, parent,root,curr_user,con):
        super().__init__(parent)


        self.var = tkinter.IntVar(self, 47)

        self.add_widgets(root,curr_user,parent,con)

    def settabs(self,root,curr_user,tab,tbl,sbar,tree):
        sbar.pack(side="right", fill="y")

        sbar.config(command=tree.yview)

        tree.pack(fill="both", expand=True)
        tree.column("#0", anchor='w', width=200, stretch='no')
        tree.column("1", anchor='n')
        tree.column("2", anchor='w', width=100, stretch='no')
        tree.column("3", anchor='w', width=100, stretch='no')
        tree.column("4", anchor='w', width=100, stretch='no')
        tree.column("5", anchor='w', width=120, stretch='no')
        tree.heading("#0", text="Student")
        tree.heading(1, text="Event")
        tree.heading(2, text="From")
        tree.heading(3, text="To")
        tree.heading(4, text="Created on")
        tree.heading(5, text="Status")
        tree.bind("<Double-1>", lambda event: show_record_info(tree, root, curr_user, self,tbl))
        if curr_user.role == -1:
            self.addbutton = ttk.Button(tab, text="Create",
style="Accent.TButton",command=lambda: addwindow(root, curr_user, self,tbl))
            self.addbutton.pack()
    def settable(self,sframe,date,tbl,curr_user):
        con=config()
        cur=con.cursor()
        if(curr_user.role==1):
            cur.execute(f"select {tbl}.user_id,users.username,dept.name||'-'||class.sec,subject from
{tbl} join students s on {tbl}.user_id=s.user_id join class on class.id=s.class_id join dept on
```

```
dept.id=class.dept_id join users on users.id={tbl}.user_id where '{date}'>= from_date AND
'{date}' <= to_date AND class.incharge_id={curr_user.id} AND status=3")
        elif(curr_user.role == 2):
            cur.execute(
                f"select {tbl}.user_id,users.username,dept.name||'-'||class.sec,subject from {tbl} join
students s on {tbl}.user_id=s.user_id join class on class.id=s.class_id join dept on
dept.id=class.dept_id join users on users.id={tbl}.user_id where '{date}'>= from_date AND
'{date}' <= to_date AND class.counselor_id={curr_user.id} AND status=3")
        elif(curr_user.role == 3):
            cur.execute(
                f"select {tbl}.user_id,users.username,dept.name||'-'||class.sec,subject from {tbl} join
students s on {tbl}.user_id=s.user_id join class on class.id=s.class_id join dept on
dept.id=class.dept_id join users on users.id={tbl}.user_id where '{date}'>= from_date AND
'{date}' <= to_date AND dept.hod_id={curr_user.id} AND status=3")
        data=cur.fetchall()
        for widgets in sframe.winfo_children()[3:]:
            widgets.destroy()
        print(data)
        if(data):
            Table(sframe.scrollable_frame,data,len(data),len(data[0]))
        count=ttk.Label(sframe.scrollable_frame,text=f"The Total number of students :
{len(data)}")
        count.grid(row=len(data)+1,column=0)
        sframe.grid(row=1,column=0,columnspan=2,sticky="nsew")
        con.close()

    def add_widgets(self,root,curr_user,parent,con):
        self.notebook = ttk.Notebook(root)
        self.notebook.pack(expand=True, fill="both")
        self.tab_1=ttk.Frame(self.notebook)
        self.notebook.add(self.tab_1,text="OD")
        self.tab_2 = ttk.Frame(self.notebook)
        self.notebook.add(self.tab_2, text="LEAVE")
        if(curr_user.role>0):
            self.tab_3 = tkinter.Frame(self.notebook)
            self.notebook.add(self.tab_3, text="OD STATS")
            self.tab_4 = ttk.Frame(self.notebook)
            self.notebook.add(self.tab_4, text="LEAVE STATS")
            self.od_date=DateEntry(self.tab_3)
```

```
        self.od_date.grid(row=0, column=0, sticky="w", padx=5, pady=(0, 10))
        self.od_date_button = ttk.Button(self.tab_3, text="Search",
style="Accent.TButton",command=lambda:
self.settable(ScrollableFrame(self.tab_3),self.od_date.get(),'od',curr_user))
        self.od_date_button.grid(row=0,column=1, sticky="w", padx=5, pady=(0, 10))
        self.tab_3.columnconfigure(1, weight=1)
        self.tab_3.rowconfigure(1, weight=1)
        self.tab_4.columnconfigure(1, weight=1)
        self.tab_4.rowconfigure(1, weight=1)
        self.leave_date = DateEntry(self.tab_4)
        self.leave_date.grid(row=0, column=0, sticky="w", padx=5, pady=(0, 10))
        self.leave_date_button = ttk.Button(self.tab_4, text="Search",
style="Accent.TButton",command=lambda:
self.settable(ScrollableFrame(self.tab_4),self.leave_date.get(),'leave',curr_user))
        self.leave_date_button.grid(row=0,column=1, sticky="w", padx=5, pady=(0, 10))

     self.scrollbar = ttk.Scrollbar(self.tab_1)
     self.tree = ttk.Treeview(
        self.tab_1,
        columns=(1, 2, 3, 4, 5),
        height=11,
        selectmode="browse",
        yscrollcommand=self.scrollbar.set,
     )
     self.scrollbar1 = ttk.Scrollbar(self.tab_2)
     self.tree1 = ttk.Treeview(
        self.tab_2,
        columns=(1, 2, 3, 4, 5),
        height=11,
        selectmode="browse",
        yscrollcommand=self.scrollbar.set
     )
     self.settabs(root, curr_user,self.tab_1, 'OD',self.scrollbar,self.tree)
     self.settabs(root, curr_user,self.tab_2, 'LEAVE',self.scrollbar1,self.tree1)
     self.refreshButton = ttk.Button(root, text="Refresh",style="Accent.TButton",
command=lambda :self.refresh_data(curr_user,config()))
     self.refreshButton.pack()
     self.refresh_data(curr_user,con)
```

```python
def refresh_data(self, curr_user, con):
    print("refresh clicked")
    cur = con.cursor()
    user_id=curr_user.id
    # Combined query for both 'od' and 'leave'
    queries = {
        -1: f"""
            SELECT 'od' AS type, od.id, od.user_id||' - '||d.name||' - '||class.sec||' - '||u.username, subject,
                TO_CHAR(from_date,'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_CHAR(to_date,'YYYY-MM-DD'),
                TO_CHAR(created_date,'YYYY-MM-DD'),
                CASE WHEN status=-1 THEN 'Rejected'
                    WHEN status=3 THEN 'Approved'
                    ELSE 'Pending'
                END, description, status,rejected_by
            FROM od
            JOIN students on od.user_id = students.user_id
            JOIN class ON class.id = students.class_id
            JOIN dept d ON class.dept_id = d.id
            JOIN users u ON od.user_id=u.id
            WHERE od.user_id = {user_id}

            UNION ALL

            SELECT 'leave' AS type, leave.id, leave.user_id||' - '||d.name||' - '||class.sec||' - '||u.username, subject,
                TO_CHAR(from_date,'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_CHAR(to_date,'YYYY-MM-DD'),
                TO_CHAR(created_date,'YYYY-MM-DD'),
                CASE WHEN status=-1 THEN 'Rejected'
                    WHEN status=3 THEN 'Approved'
                    ELSE 'Pending'
                END, description, status,rejected_by
            FROM leave
            JOIN students on leave.user_id = students.user_id
            JOIN class ON class.id = students.class_id
            JOIN dept d ON class.dept_id = d.id
            JOIN users u ON leave.user_id=u.id
```

```
        WHERE leave.user_id = {user_id}
    """,
    1:f"""
    SELECT 'od' AS type, od.id, od.user_id||' - '||d.name||' - '||class.sec||' - '||u.username,
subject,
        TO_CHAR(from_date,'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_CHAR(to_date,'YYYY-MM-
DD'),
        TO_CHAR(created_date,'YYYY-MM-DD'),
        CASE WHEN status=-1 THEN 'Rejected'
            WHEN status=3 THEN 'Approved'
            WHEN status=0 THEN 'Requested'
            ELSE 'Approved by Me'
        END, description, status,rejected_by
    FROM od
    JOIN students on od.user_id = students.user_id
    JOIN class ON class.id = students.class_id
    JOIN dept d ON d.id = class.dept_id
    JOIN users u ON od.user_id=u.id
    WHERE class.incharge_id = {user_id} AND (status>=0 OR rejected_by >= 1)

    UNION ALL

    SELECT 'leave' AS type, leave.id, leave.user_id||' - '||d.name||' - '||class.sec||' -
'||u.username, subject,
        TO_CHAR(from_date,'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_CHAR(to_date,'YYYY-MM-
DD'),
        TO_CHAR(created_date,'YYYY-MM-DD'),
        CASE WHEN status=-1 THEN 'Rejected'
            WHEN status=3 THEN 'Approved'
            WHEN status=0 THEN 'Requested'
            ELSE 'Approved by Me'
        END, description, status,rejected_by
    FROM leave
    JOIN students on leave.user_id = students.user_id
    JOIN class ON class.id = students.class_id
    JOIN dept d ON d.id = class.dept_id
    JOIN users u ON leave.user_id=u.id
    WHERE class.incharge_id = {user_id} AND (status>=0 OR rejected_by >= 1)
    """,
```

```
    2: f"""
        SELECT 'od' AS type, od.id, od.user_id||' - '||d.name||' - '||class.sec||' - '||u.username,
subject,
            TO_CHAR(from_date,'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_CHAR(to_date,'YYYY-MM-
DD'),
            TO_CHAR(created_date,'YYYY-MM-DD'),
        CASE WHEN status=-1 THEN 'Rejected'
            WHEN status=3 THEN 'Approved'
            WHEN status=1 THEN 'Requested'
            ELSE 'Approved by Me'
        END, description, status,rejected_by
    FROM od
        JOIN students on od.user_id = students.user_id
        JOIN class ON class.id = students.class_id
        JOIN dept d ON d.id = class.dept_id
        JOIN users u ON od.user_id=u.id
        WHERE class.counselor_id = {user_id} AND (status >= 1 OR rejected_by >= 2)

        UNION ALL

        SELECT 'leave' AS type, leave.id, leave.user_id||' - '||d.name||' - '||class.sec||' -
'||u.username, subject,
            TO_CHAR(from_date,'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_CHAR(to_date,'YYYY-MM-
DD'),
            TO_CHAR(created_date,'YYYY-MM-DD'),
            CASE WHEN status=-1 THEN 'Rejected'
                WHEN status=3 THEN 'Approved'
                WHEN status=1 THEN 'Requested'
                ELSE 'Approved by Me'
            END, description, status,rejected_by
        FROM leave
        JOIN students on leave.user_id = students.user_id
        JOIN class ON class.id = students.class_id
        JOIN dept d ON d.id = class.dept_id
        JOIN users u ON leave.user_id=u.id
        WHERE class.counselor_id = {user_id} AND (status >= 1 OR rejected_by >= 2)
        """,
    3: f"""
```

```
        SELECT 'od' AS type, od.id, od.user_id||' - '||d.name||' - '||class.sec||' - '||u.username,
subject,
             TO_CHAR(from_date,'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_CHAR(to_date,'YYYY-MM-
DD'),
             TO_CHAR(created_date,'YYYY-MM-DD'),
             CASE WHEN status=-1 THEN 'Rejected'
                WHEN status=3 THEN 'Approved'
                WHEN status=2 THEN 'Requested'
                ELSE 'Approved by Me'
             END, description, status,rejected_by
        FROM od
        JOIN students on od.user_id = students.user_id
        JOIN class ON class.id = students.class_id
        JOIN dept d ON d.id = class.dept_id
        JOIN users u ON od.user_id=u.id
        WHERE d.hod_id = {user_id} AND (status >= 2 OR rejected_by = 3)

        UNION ALL

        SELECT 'leave' AS type, leave.id, leave.user_id||' - '||d.name||' - '||class.sec||' -
'||u.username, subject,
             TO_CHAR(from_date,'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_CHAR(to_date,'YYYY-MM-
DD'),
             TO_CHAR(created_date,'YYYY-MM-DD'),
             CASE WHEN status=-1 THEN 'Rejected'
                WHEN status=3 THEN 'Approved'
                WHEN status=2 THEN 'Requested'
                ELSE 'Approved by Me'
             END, description, status,rejected_by
        FROM leave
        JOIN students on leave.user_id = students.user_id
        JOIN class ON class.id = students.class_id
        JOIN dept d ON d.id = class.dept_id
        JOIN users u ON leave.user_id=u.id
        WHERE d.hod_id = {user_id} AND (status >= 2 OR rejected_by = 3)
      """,
      0:f"SELECT NULL Where False"
    }
```

```python
        cur.execute(queries[curr_user.role])
        data = cur.fetchall()
        con.close()

        print("Data fetched, updating trees")

        # Batch update for both tree views
        tree_data = {
            'od': [],
            'leave': []
        }
        for row in data:
            type, *values = row
            tree_data[type].append(("", values[0], values[1], values[2:10]))
        print(tree_data)
        if self.tree.get_children():
            self.tree.delete(*self.tree.get_children())
        for item in tree_data['od']:
            parnt, iid, text, values = item
            tag = self.get_tag(values[6], curr_user.role)
            self.tree.insert(parent=parnt, index="end", iid=iid, text=text, values=values, tags=[tag])

        if self.tree1.get_children():
            self.tree1.delete(*self.tree1.get_children())
        for item in tree_data['leave']:
            parnt, iid, text, values = item
            tag = self.get_tag(values[6], curr_user.role)
            self.tree1.insert(parent=parnt, index="end", iid=iid, text=text, values=values,
tags=[tag])

        # Tag configuration
        self.configure_tags(self.tree)
        self.configure_tags(self.tree1)
        self.after(60000, self.refresh_data, curr_user,config())

    def get_tag(self, status, role):
        if status == (role - 1):
            return 'unapproved'
        elif status == 3:
```

```
            return 'approved'
         elif status == -1:
            return 'rejected'
         else:
            return ''


   def configure_tags(self, tree):
      tree.tag_configure('unapproved', background='#57C7FF', foreground='#000000')
      tree.tag_configure('approved', background='#1CD760', foreground='#000000')
      tree.tag_configure('rejected', background='#EA4938', foreground='#000000')




class App(ttk.Frame):
   def __init__(self, parent,curr_user,con):
      super().__init__(parent, padding=15)

      for index in range(2):
         self.columnconfigure(index, weight=1)
         self.rowconfigure(index, weight=1)

      PanedDemo(self,parent,curr_user,con).grid(row=0, column=1, padx=10, pady=(10, 0),
sticky="nsew")



def home(root,curr_user,con):
   root.title(curr_user.name)
   App(root,curr_user,con).pack(expand=True, fill="both")
```

addod.py

```
import tkinter
from tkinter import ttk
from tkcalendar import DateEntry
from configs import config
import threading

class OdAdd(ttk.Frame):
   def __init__(self, parent,curr_user,info,notebook,tbl):
```

```python
        super().__init__(parent, style="Card.TFrame", padding=15)

        self.columnconfigure(0, weight=1)

        self.add_widgets(parent,curr_user,info,notebook,tbl)

    def add_od_leave(self,todate,fromdate,subject,desc,curr_user,info,notebook,tbl):
        def add_odleave():
            info.destroy()
            print(subject)
            t = todate.split('/')
            f = fromdate.split('/')
            to_date = '20' + t[2] + '-' + t[0] + '-' + t[1]
            from_date = '20' + f[2] + '-' + f[0] + '-' + f[1]
            con = config()
            cur = con.cursor()
            cur.execute(
                f"insert into {tbl}
values(default,{curr_user.id},default,'{from_date}','{to_date}','{subject}','{desc}',default,null);
")
            con.commit()
            notebook.refresh_data(curr_user, con)
        threading.Thread(target=add_odleave).start()

    def add_widgets(self,parent,curr_user,info,notebook,tbl):

        self.fromdate = ttk.Label(self, text="From:")
        self.fromdate.grid(row=0, column=0, sticky="ew", padx=5, pady=(0, 10))

        self.from_entry=DateEntry(self,width=50)
        self.from_entry.grid(row=0, column=1, sticky="ew", padx=5, pady=(0, 10))

        self.to = ttk.Label(self, text="To:")
        self.to.grid(row=1, column=0, sticky="ew",  padx=5, pady=(0, 10))

        self.subject_label = ttk.Label(self, text="Subject:")
        self.subject_label.grid(row=2, column=0, sticky="ew",  padx=5, pady=(0, 10))

        # Entry widgets
```

```python
        self.to_entry = DateEntry(self,width=50)
        self.to_entry.grid(row=1, column=1, padx=5, pady=(0, 10), sticky="ew")

        self.subject_entry = ttk.Entry(self, width=50)
        self.subject_entry.grid(row=2, column=1, padx=5, pady=(0, 10), sticky="ew")

        self.body_text = tkinter.Text(self, width=80,
height=20,highlightbackground="#8A8A8A",highlightcolor='#56C8FF',highlightthickness=1)
        self.body_text.grid(row=3, column=0,columnspan=2, padx=5, pady=(0, 10),sticky="ew")
        self.separator = ttk.Separator(self)
        self.separator.grid(row=5, column=0,columnspan=2, pady=10, sticky="ew")
        self.send_button = ttk.Button(self,
text="Send",style="Accent.TButton",command=lambda
:self.add_od_leave(self.to_entry.get(),self.from_entry.get(),self.subject_entry.get(),self.body_te
xt.get("1.0", "end-1c"),curr_user,info,notebook,tbl))
        self.send_button.grid(row=7, column=0,columnspan=2, padx=5, pady=10, sticky="ew")
class App(ttk.Frame):
    def __init__(self, parent,curr_user,notebook,tbl):
        super().__init__(parent, padding=15)
        label = ttk.Label(self, text="")
        label.grid(row=0, column=0)
        big_font_label = ttk.Label( self,text=f"APPLY {tbl}", font=("Arial", 30, "bold"),
foreground="#56C8FF")
        big_font_label.grid(row=1,column=1)
        OdAdd(self,curr_user,parent,notebook,tbl).grid(
            row=2, column=1, padx=10, pady=(10, 0), sticky="nsew",)
        label = ttk.Label(self, text="")
        label.grid(row=3, column=2)
        self.grid_rowconfigure(0, weight=1)
        self.grid_rowconfigure(2, weight=0,minsize=200)
        self.grid_rowconfigure(3, weight=1)
        self.grid_columnconfigure(0, weight=1)
        self.grid_columnconfigure(1, weight=0,minsize=400)
        self.grid_columnconfigure(2, weight=1)

def addwindow(root,curr_user,notebook,tbl):
    info = tkinter.Toplevel(root)
    info.title(f"Create {tbl}")
    App(info,curr_user,notebook,tbl).pack(expand=True, fill="both")
```
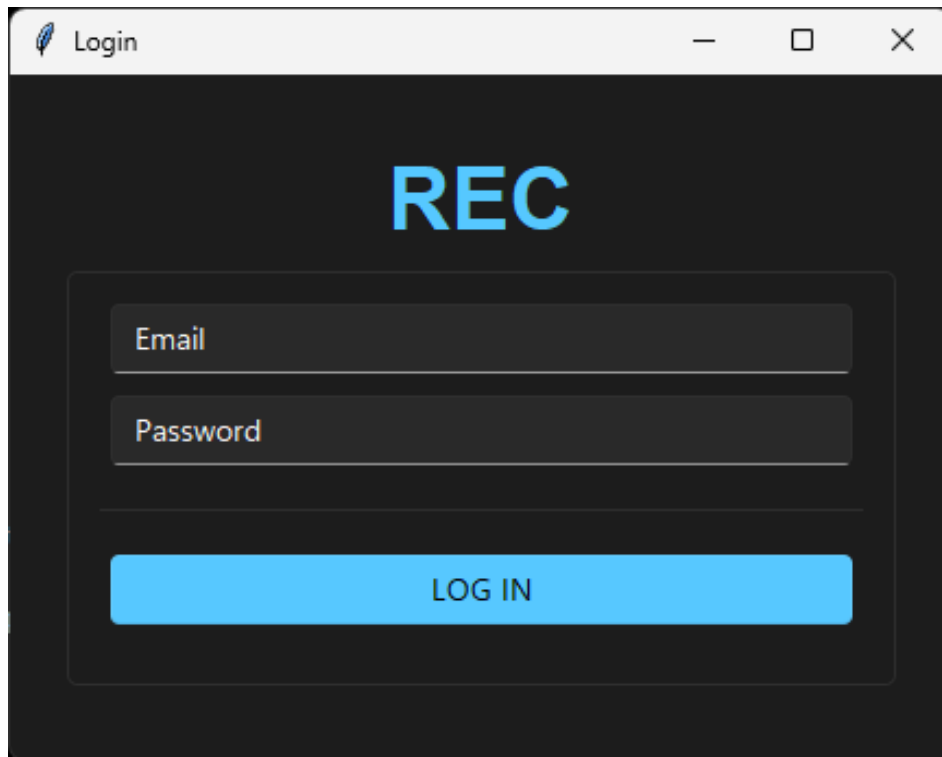
CHAPTER 5

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

LOGIN PAGE

STUDENT STATUS

CREATING OD

PENDING OD

ACCEPT/DECLINE

FORWARDING APPROVAL/DECLINE

FORWARDING APPROVAL/DECLINE

FINAL APPROVAL

LIST OF STUDENTS OBTAINED OD

The OD Request Automation system successfully automates the request and tracking of OD requests to Class Incharge, Counsellor and Head of department. The system improves efficiency by reducing manual paperwork and streamlines communication between students and faculty. Each user role has been carefully integrated to ensure that the process flows smoothly from request submission to final approval or rejection. The system's GUI, built with Tkinter, provides an intuitive interface, making it easy for users to navigate and perform necessary actions.

CHAPTER 6

CONCLUSION

The OD Request Automation project achieves its objective of streamlining the OD request process within an educational institution. By utilizing Python for the backend and Tkinter for the GUI, along with PostgreSQL for robust data management.

CHAPTER 7

REFERENCES

- https://realpython.com/python-gui-tkinter/
- https://www.w3schools.com/postgresql/index.php
- https://github.com/rdbende/Sun-Valley-ttk-theme