

CS 754 : Advanced Image Processing Assignment 5

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Q1

Q2

A2.1

Need to show Shift Theorem:

$$R(g(x - x_0, y - y_0))(\rho, \theta) = R(g(x, y))(\rho - x_0 \cos(\theta) - y_0 \sin(\theta), \theta) \quad (1)$$

Let $h(x, y) = g(x - x_0, y - y_0)$

$$R(h(x, y))(\rho, \theta) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} h(x, y) \delta(x \cos(\theta) + y \sin(\theta) - \rho) dx dy$$

$$R(h(x, y))(\rho, \theta) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(x - x_0, y - y_0) \delta(x \cos(\theta) + y \sin(\theta) - \rho) dx dy$$

Put $x_1 = x - x_0$ and $y_1 = y - y_0$

$$R(h(x, y))(\rho, \theta) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(x_1, y_1) \delta((x_1 + x_0) \cos(\theta) + (y_1 + y_0) \sin(\theta) - \rho) dx_1 dy_1$$

$$R(h(x, y))(\rho, \theta) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(x_1, y_1) \delta(x_1 \cos(\theta) + y_1 \sin(\theta) - (\rho - x_0 \cos(\theta) - y_0 \sin(\theta))) dx_1 dy_1 = R(g(x, y))(\rho_1, \theta)$$

where $\rho_1 = \rho - x_0 \cos(\theta) - y_0 \sin(\theta)$

Therefore

$$R(h(x, y))(\rho, \theta) = R(g(x - x_0, y - y_0))(\rho, \theta) = R(g(x, y))(\rho_1, \theta)$$

Hence Proved

A2.2

Need to show Rotation Theorem: Let $g'(r, \psi) = g(r, \psi - \psi_0)$.

$$R(g')(\rho, \theta) = R(g)(\rho, \psi_0 - \theta) \quad (2)$$

$$R(g'(r, \psi))(\rho, \theta) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g'(r, \psi) \delta(\rho - r \cos(\psi - \theta)) |r| dr d\psi$$

$$R(g'(r, \psi))(\rho, \theta) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(r, \psi - \psi_0) \delta(\rho - r \cos(\psi - \theta)) |r| dr d\psi$$

Put $\psi_1 = \psi - \psi_0$

$$R(g'(r, \psi))(\rho, \theta) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(r, \psi_1) \delta(\rho - r \cos(\psi_1 + \psi_0 - \theta)) |r| dr d\psi_1$$

$$R(g'(r, \psi))(\rho, \theta) = R(g(r, \psi))(\rho, \psi_0 - \theta)$$

A2.3

Need to show Convolution Theorem: Let

$$h(x, y) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x_1, y_1) g(x - x_1, y - y_1) dx_1 dy_1$$

$$Rh = Rf * Rg \quad (3)$$

$$Rh = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x_1, y_1) g(x - x_1, y - y_1) \delta(\rho - x \cos(\theta) - y \sin(\theta)) dx_1 dy_1 dx dy$$

$$Rh = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} R(g)(\rho - x_1 \cos(\theta) - y_1 \sin(\theta), \theta) dx_1 dy_1$$

$$Rh = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x_1, y_1) R(g)(\rho - \rho_1, \theta) \delta(\rho_1 - x_1 \cos(\theta) - y_1 \sin(\theta)) dx_1 dy_1 d\rho_1$$

$$Rh = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} R(f)(\rho_1, \theta) R(g)(\rho - \rho_1, \theta) d\rho_1$$

$$Rh = Rf * Rg$$