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SECTION : 10

CSE 260

Ans to the ques no. 01

(a)  $x'y'z' + x'yz' + xyz + x'y'z'$

$$= (x'y'z' + x'yz') + (xyz + x'y'z')$$

$$= x'y'z' + yz(x' + x) \quad [\because a+a=a, \quad ab+ac=a(b+c)]$$

$$= x'y'z' + yz \quad [\because a+\bar{a}=1, \quad a \cdot 1=a]$$

$$= y(x'z' + z)$$

$$= y(x' + z)(z' + z)$$

$$= y(x' + z)$$

$$= x'y + yz$$

(Ans)

(b)  $(x' + y')(x + y)$

$$= x'x + x'y + xy' + yy'$$

$$= 0 + x'y + xy' + 0 \quad [\because a \cdot \bar{a} = 0]$$

$$= x'y + xy' \quad [\because a+0=a]$$

(Ans)

(c)  $(a' + b)' (a + b')'$

$$= ((a' + b) + (a + b'))' \quad [\because x' \cdot y' = (x + y)'] \quad (1)$$

$$= (a' + b + a + b')'$$

$$= ((a + a') + (b + b'))'$$

$$= (1 + 1)'$$

$$[\because x + x' = 1]$$

$$= (1)'$$

$$[\because 1 + 1 = 1]$$

$$= 0$$

$$[\because 1' = 0]$$

(Ans)

$$\frac{0}{(a' + b)' (a + b')} \quad (2)$$

Ans to the ques no. 2

(a) Given expression,  $x'y' + xy'$

Let,  $F = x'y' + xy'$



$$\therefore F' = (x'y' + xy')'$$

$$= (x'y')' + (xy')'$$

$$= (x'' + y'') + (x' + y'')$$

$$= (x+y)(x'+y')$$

(Ans)

(b) Given expression,  $(x' + y + z')(x' + y')(x + z')$

$$\text{Let, } F = (x' + y + z')(x' + y')(x + z')$$

$$\therefore F' = ((x' + y + z') \cdot (x' + y') \cdot (x + z'))'$$

$$= (x' + y + z')' + (x' + y')' + (x + z')'$$

$$= (x'' + y' + z'') + (x'' + y'') + (x' + z'')$$

$$= xy'z + xy + x'z$$

(Ans)

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Ans to the ques no:- 3

(a)  $F(A, B, C) = A'B + A'BC' + A'C$

$$= (A'B + A'BC' + A'C)''$$

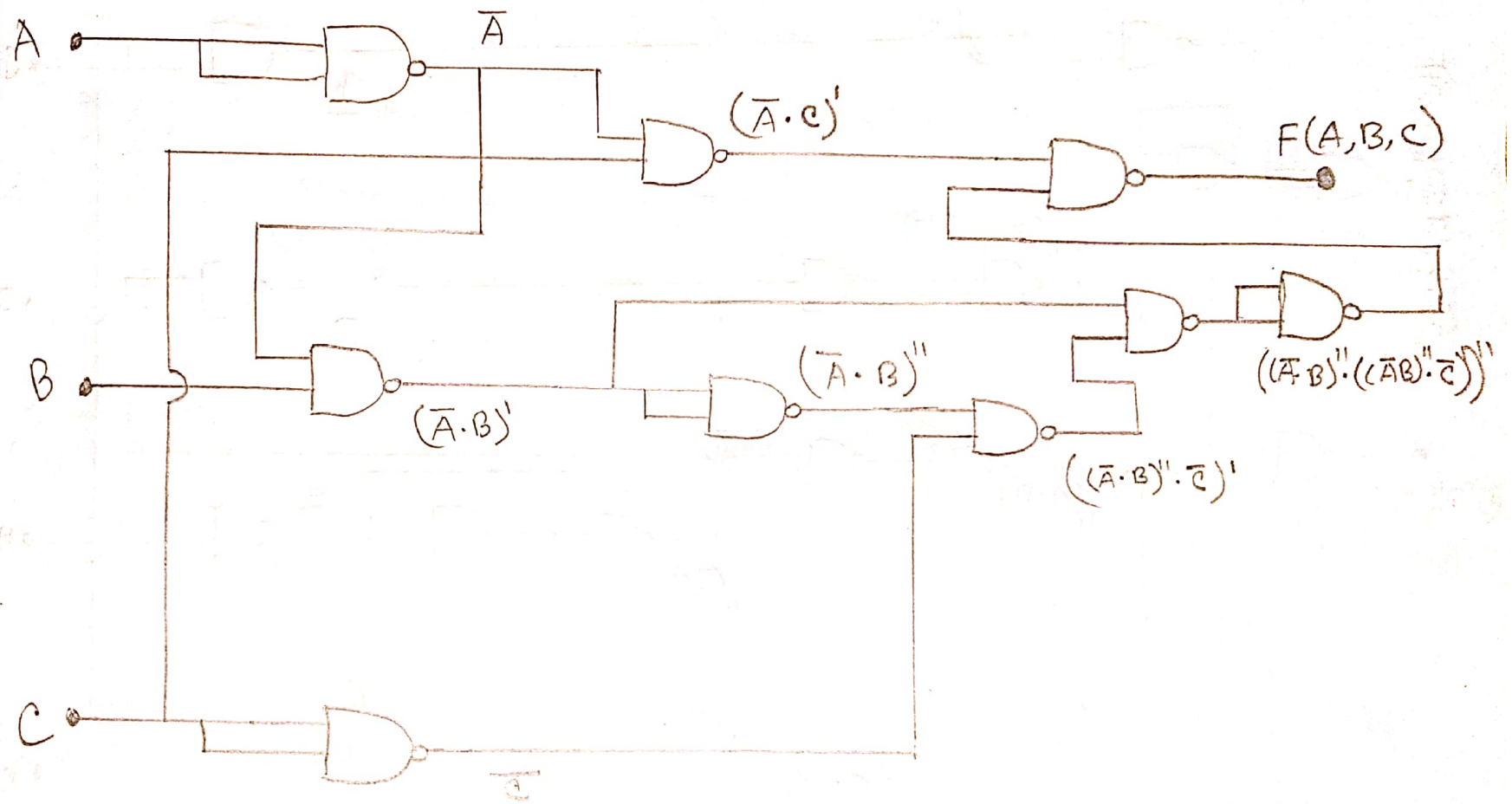
$$= ((A'B)' \cdot (A'BC')' \cdot (A'C)')'$$

$$= (((A'B)' \cdot (A'BC')')'' \cdot (A'C)')'$$

$$= (((A'B)' \cdot ((A'B)'' \cdot C')')'' \cdot (A'C)')'$$

*(Handwritten notes in a different color, possibly blue or green ink, are visible in the background of the page, including expressions like (A+B)(B+C)(C+A) = 1 and (A+B)(B+C)(C+A) = 1.)*

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$$\underline{(b)} \quad F(A, B, C, D) = (AB'C'D' + AD + (B+D'))'$$

$$= (AB'C'D')' \cdot (AD)' \cdot (B+D')' \quad (1)$$

$$= (AB'C'D')' \cdot (AD)' \cdot (B' \cdot D'')$$

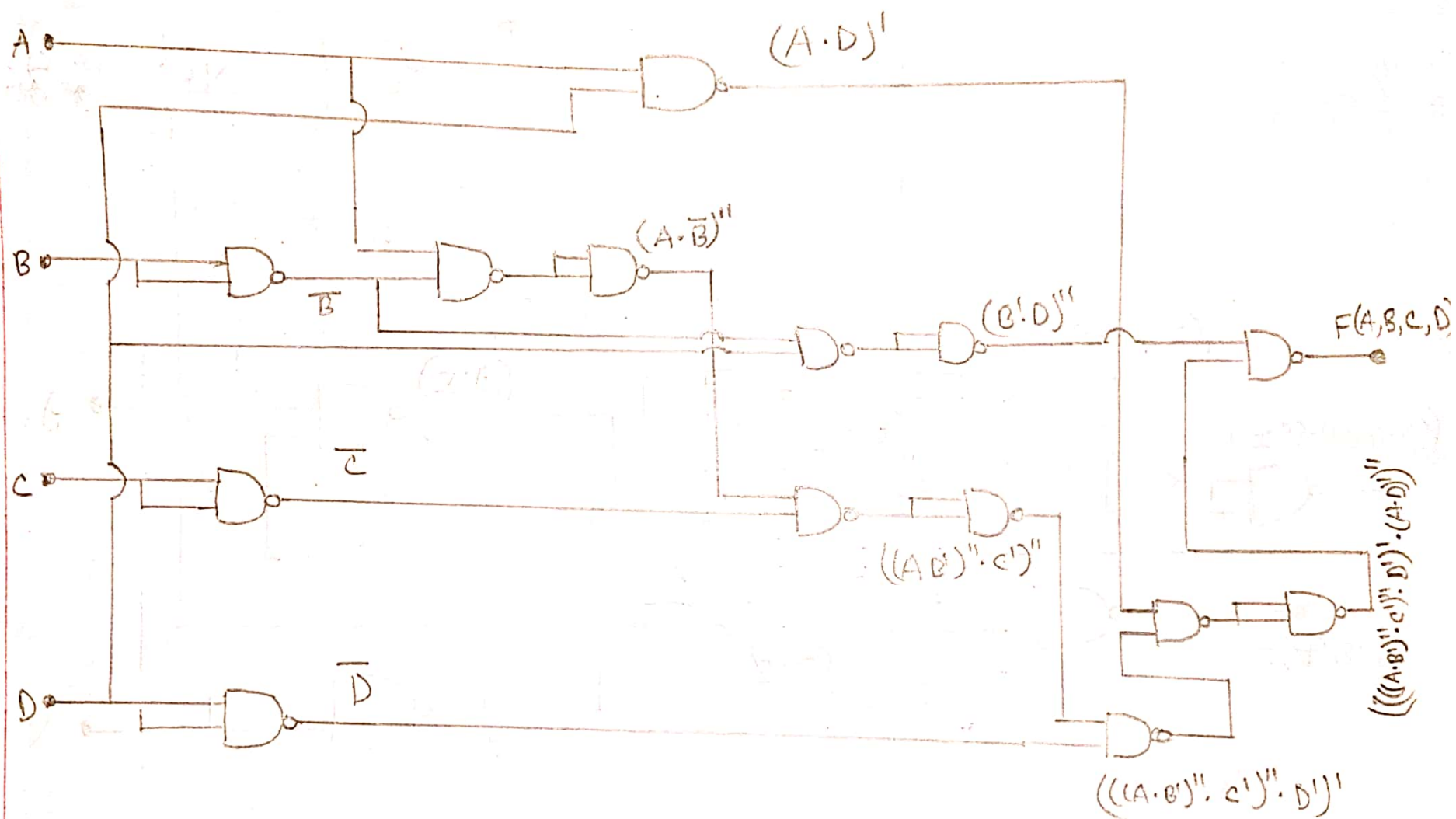
$$(B+D')' = (AB'C'D')' \cdot (AD)' \cdot (B'D)'$$

$$(B+D')' = (((AB')'' \cdot C')'' \cdot D')' \cdot (AD)' \cdot (B'D)''$$

$$(((B+D')' = (((((AB')'' \cdot C')'' \cdot D')' \cdot (AD)')'' \cdot (B'D)''))''$$



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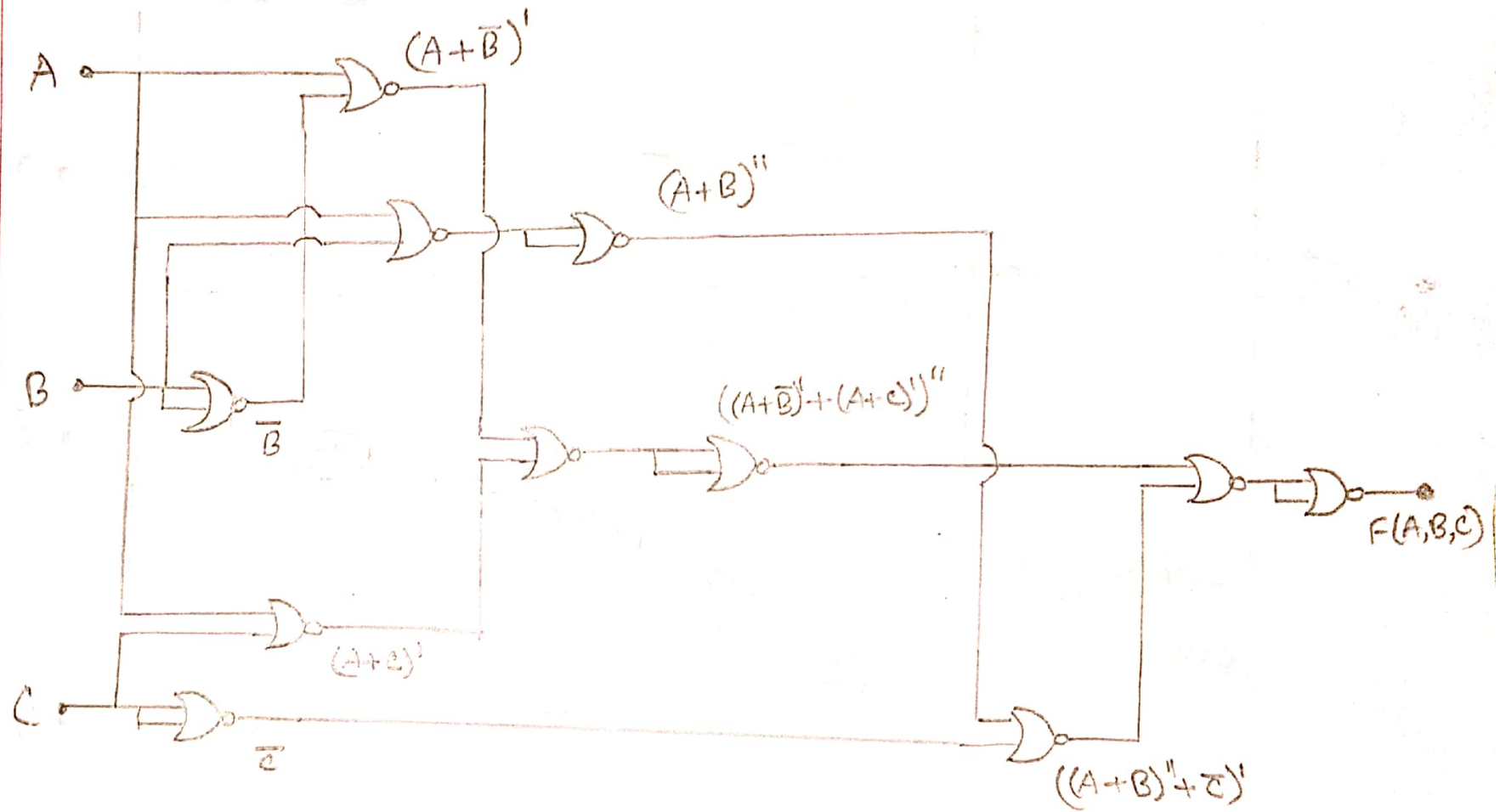
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Ans to the ques no:- 4

$$\begin{aligned}
 \underline{(a)} \quad F(A, B, C) &= A'B + A'B'C + A'C' = \\
 &= (A'B)'' + (A'B'C)'' + (A'C')'' \\
 &= (A'' + B')' + (A'' + B'' + C')' + (A'' + C')' \\
 &= (A + B')' + (A + B + C')' + (A + C)' \\
 &= ((A + B')' + (A + C)')' + ((A + B)' + C')''
 \end{aligned}$$

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$$\underline{(b)} \quad F(A, B, C, D) = (AB'C'D + AD + (B+D'))'$$

$$= ((AB'C'D)'' + (AD)'' + (B+D')'')$$

$$= ((A' + B'' + C'' + D')' + (A' + D')' + (B + D')'')$$

$$= (((A' + B'')'' + C'')' + D')' + (A' + D')' + (B + D')''$$

$$= (((((A' + B)'' + C)'' + D')' + (A' + D')' + (B + D')''))'$$

$$= (((((A' + B)'' + C)'' + D')' + ((A' + D')' + (B + D')''))')$$

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