Basic Statistics for Biomedical Research

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Statistics and Bioinformatics Unit. Vall d'Hebron Institut de Recerca

Readme

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Section 1

Introduction

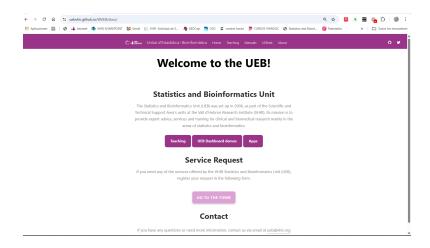
Outline

- Introduction
 - Who are we ("we"=teachers & students)
 - Why are we here (Why learn R?)
- How will we proceed: Methodology
- HW Data Science approach to using R
- References & Resources

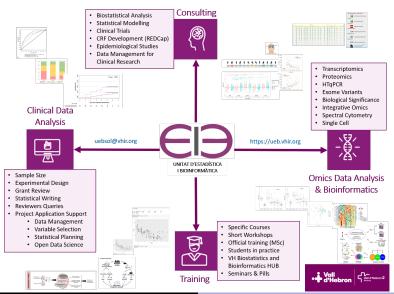


Who are we: The Statistics and Bioinformatics Unit

https://uebvhir.github.io/WUEB/docs/



What we do: Teachers



Why this course (1)



"We are drowning in information but starving for knowledge"

Why this course (2)

- (Biomedical) research, as well as many other human activities (social networks, sports, COVID . . .) generate huge quantities of -often complex- data.
 - Although sometimes we will also have small datasets
- We believe that data leads to information that leads to knowledge, but we need to be able to extract one from the other.
- This can be attempted in many ways, artificial intelligence, machine learning, data science or something which is common to all of them: Plain Statistics!!!

What are our goals (1)

- The main goal of this course is to introduce a variety of statistical methods and tools, which is good enough to:
 - Help you analyze your own data when it makes sense
 - Suggests you when the analysis is complex enough to contact an expert statistician (such us those in the UEB)
 - Help you to distiguish one from the other
- A secondary, but not least important objective: Show how to do it using R

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Section 2

Introduction

Outline

| Sessió | Data | Modalitat | Professor | Títol |
|--------|-------|------------|-----------|--|
| 1 | 20/05 | En línia | Santi | Introducció a R i RStudio i Tidyverse |
| 2 | 21/05 | En línia | Miriam | Estadística descriptiva I: Resums numèrics, taules i gràfics. |
| 3 | 22/05 | En línia | Miriam | Estadística descriptiva II: Gràfics i taules bivariants. ggplot2 |
| 4 | 27/05 | En línia | Miriam | Més manegament de dades amb R. Automatització amb scripts |
| 5 | 29/05 | Presencial | Santi | Introducció a la inferència estadística. Intervals de confianca |
| 6 | 3/06 | En línia | Santi | Proves d'hipòtesis I: Conceptes bàsics |
| 7 | 4/06 | En línia | Santi | Proves d'hipòtesis II: Variables quantitatives |
| 8 | 5/06 | En línia | Miriam | Proves d'hipòtesis III: Variables qualitatives |
| 9 | 10/06 | En línia | Miriam | Tests diagnòstics: Sensibilitat, especificitat i corbes ROC |
| 10 | 12/06 | Presencial | Santi | Exercici resum d'anàlisis de dades reals |

Horari: 13:00h a 15:00h

Sessions presencials: Sala de Juntes Sessions en línia: via plataforma virtual

Course contents

- Sessió 1. Introducció a R i RStudio i Tidyverse.
- Sessió 2. Estadística descriptiva I: Resums numèrics, taules i gràfics.
 Reproduïbilitat amb R
- Sessió 3. Estadística descriptiva II: Gràfics i taules bivariants.
 Visualització de dades amb ggplot2.
- Sessió 4. Més manegament de dades amb R. Automatització de tasques amb scripts..
- Sessió 5. Sessió presencial de pràctiques en R i resolució de dubtes
- Sessió 6. Introducció a la inferència. Intervals de Confiança.
- Sessió 7. Proves d'hipòtesis I: Conceptes bàsics
- Sessió 8. Proves d'hipòtesis II: Variables quantitatives.
- Sessió 9. Proves d'hipòtesis III: Taules de contingència, Khi², Tests diagnòstics: Sensibilitat, especificitat i corbes ROC.
- Sessió 10. Sessió presencial de resolució d'exercici d'anàlisis de dades reals.
- If there is anything else you would like to learn, let us know and we'll try not to let it out

Why doing statistics with R

- R has become a "de facto" standard for statistical analysis
- R is free to use!!
- Practically all existing statistical methods available
- Powerful graphics that can be used interactively to explore data
- Possibility of scripting analysis
 — Reproducibility
- Enormous and collaborative Community

How we will work

- Our session will have the following structure (all but the first)
 - 1st part: We introduce a few new theoretical ideas
 - 2nd part: We wil show how to do it in R
 3rd part: Practice exercises and start working on the case study suggested or if you want in your data.
- Mastering R requires as many other disciplines
 - Time
 - Study, and
 - Practice.

So take it easy. You can go back to R once the course finish

Class atendance and participation (class atendance should be at least 80%)

The materials

You can find the presentations, scripts , exercises in the teaching section of our web ueb.vhir.org

Teaching Activities at the UEB

Welcome to the Statistics and Bioinformatics Unit Teaching Activities web site. This page links with the web pages of different courses we are teaching right now or have taught in the past. In these pages you will find all the materials we use for the courses -unless of course they are copyrighted or under some type of confidentiality.

Current Activity

2025-05: Curs d'Estadística Bàsica per a la Recerca Biomèdica

Past Courses

- Resources and references

There is a huge variety of resources to learn R, books, tutorials, free online courses, etc.

- This course is based on the book Data Science for R.
- Other interesting books + Using R and RStudio for Data Management, Statistical Analysis, and Graphics, 2nd edition
- Online courses + Coursera's Data Science Specialization
- A list of R tutorials and courses

Materials del curs

Sessió 0 : Presentació del curs

Presentació

Sessió 1. Introducció a R i RStudio i Tidyverse

- Presentació
- Datasets
 - Osteoporosis (csv)
 - o Diabetes (Excel)

Sessió 2. Estadística descriptiva I: Resums numèrics, taules i gràfics. Reproduïbilitat amb R

- Presentació
- Notebook