

# BIL141 Homework Assignment 1

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**Due date: 6.10.2019 23:59**

In this homework assignment, you are to **find the roots** of quadratic equation and **calculate the value of same equation** for any value of  $x$ .

Quadratic equations has the following structure:

$$y = ax^2 + bx + c$$

where  $a, b, c$  are constants and  $x$  is a variable. In order to find the roots of the equation, you need to find the value of  $x$  when  $y = 0$ . It means that you need to solve the following equation:

$$ax^2 + bx + c = 0$$

After some derivation, the roots of a quadratic function are given by,

$$x = \begin{cases} \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{\Delta}}{2a}, & \text{if } \Delta \geq 0 \\ \text{no root}, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

where  $\Delta$  term is the **discriminant** and calculated as follows,

$$\Delta = b^2 - 4ac$$

## IO structure

You will be given one file named as `input.txt`. There will be 3 lines in this file.

- Equation itself.
- A decimal value for  $x$ .
- Another decimal value for  $x$ .

Your code should create an output file named as `output.txt` and it consists of several lines:

1. Rewritten equation
2. Discriminant value and information about how many roots we have.
3. [Roots] --depends on root count
4. Two extra lines for the result of the equation for given  $x$  values.

See 'Examples' section for more info.

## Examples

Input File	Output File
$y=1x^2+2x+1$ 3 5	Equation: $y=1.00x^2+2.00x+1.00$ Discriminant: 0.00. Therefore, there is one real root. Root: -1.00 For $x=3.00$ , $y$ equals to 16.00. For $x=5.00$ , $y$ equals to 36.00.
$y=1.0x^2+2.0x+1.0$ 3 5	Equation: $y=1.00x^2+2.00x+1.00$ Discriminant: 0.00. Therefore, there is one real root. Root: -1.00 For $x=3.00$ , $y$ equals to 16.00. For $x=5.00$ , $y$ equals to 36.00.
$y=5.0x^2-2.0x+10.0$ 3 5	Equation: $y=5.00x^2-2.00x+10.00$ Discriminant: -196.00. Therefore, there are no real roots. For $x=3.00$ , $y$ equals to 49.00. For $x=5.00$ , $y$ equals to 125.00.
$y=9.0x^2-4.0x-10.0$ 7 2	Equation: $y=9.00x^2-4.00x-10.00$ Discriminant: 376.00. Therefore, there are two real roots. 1st root: 1.30 2nd root: -0.86 For $x=7.00$ , $y$ equals to 403.00. For $x=2.00$ , $y$ equals to 18.00.

## Submission information

Send your source file to [bil141fall2019@gmail.com](mailto:bil141fall2019@gmail.com) and follow the name convention below, otherwise penalty will be applied to your final score:

```
email title      : [student_number]_[surname]_hw1  
src code filename : [student_number]_[surname]_hw1.c
```

For example:

```
email title      : 181117032_gudelek_hw1  
src code filename : 181117032_gudelek_hw1.c
```

Late submissions will be evaluated the information given in syllabus.