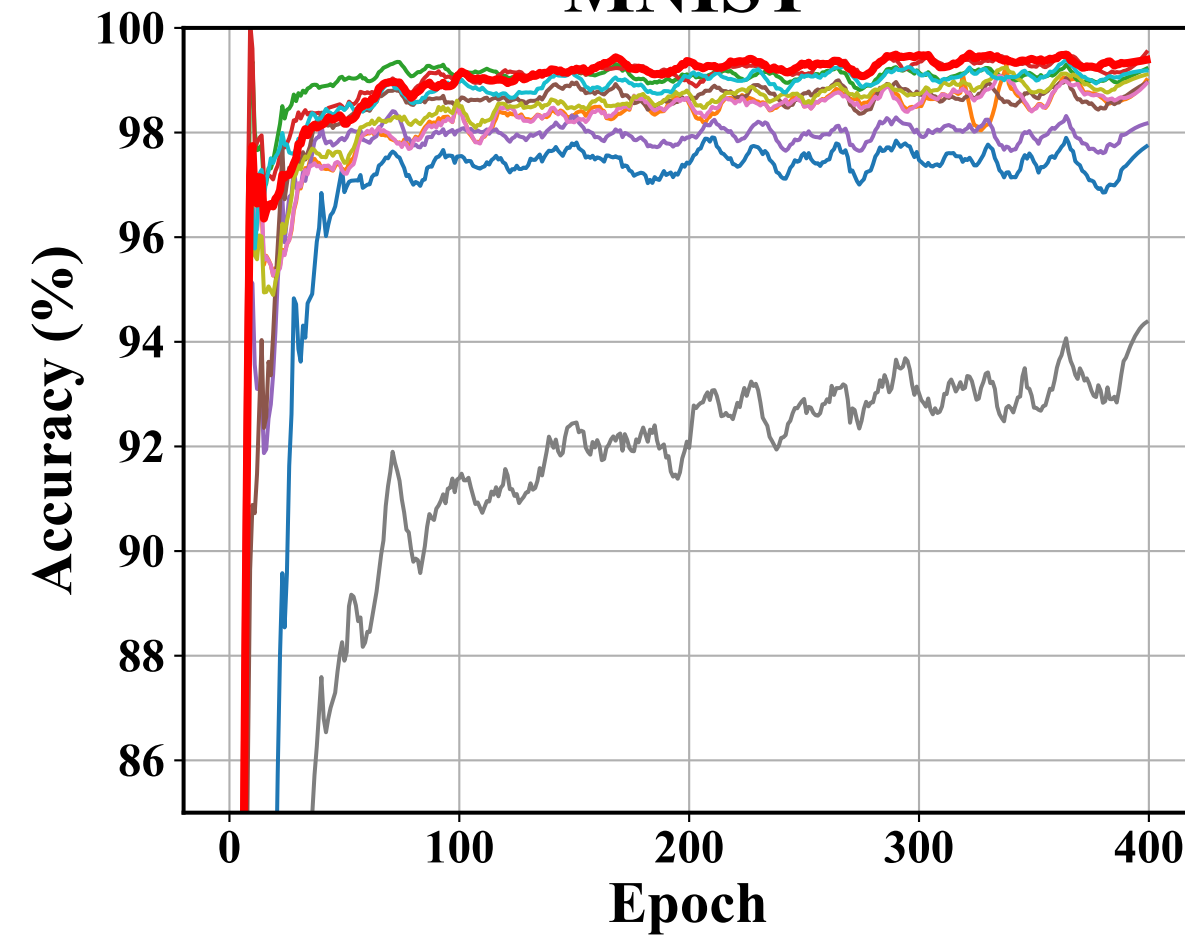
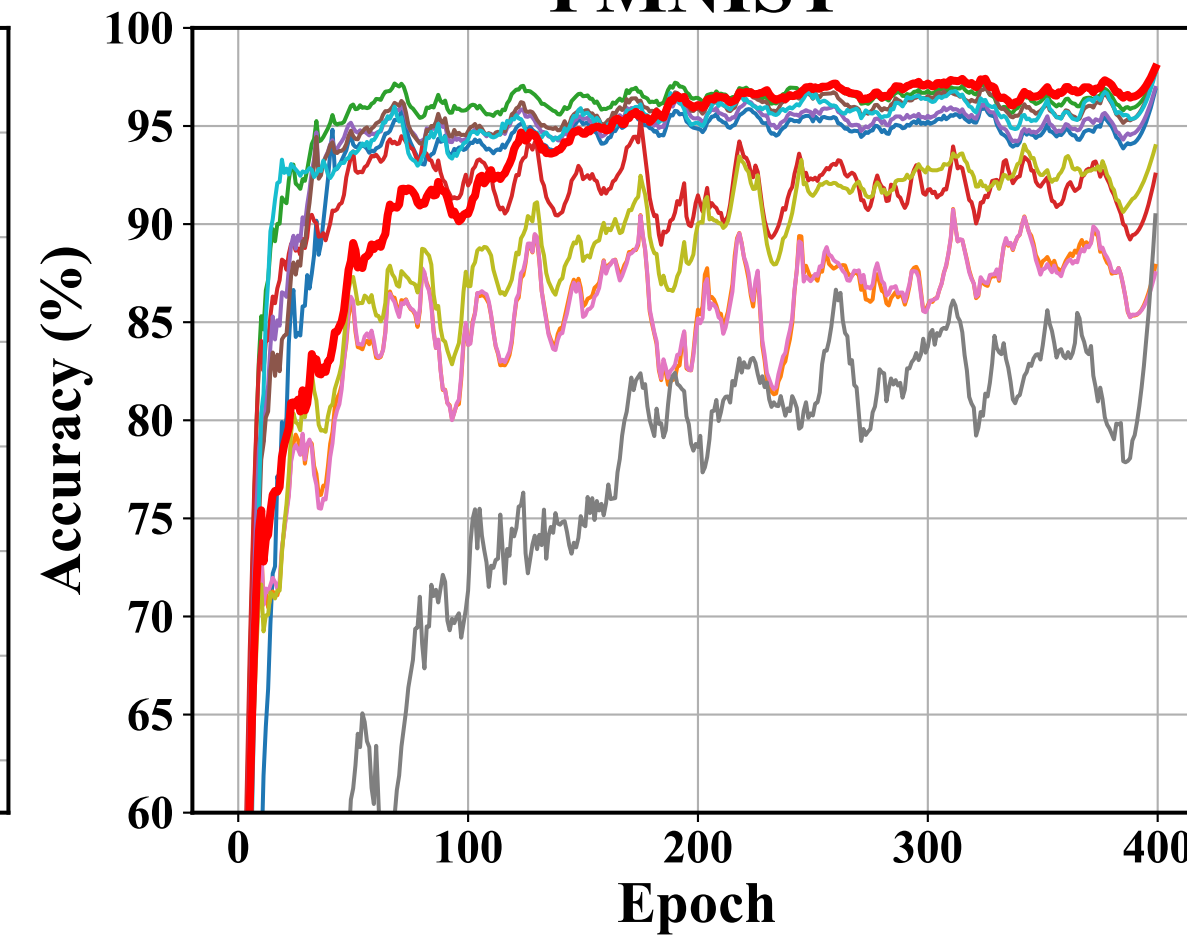
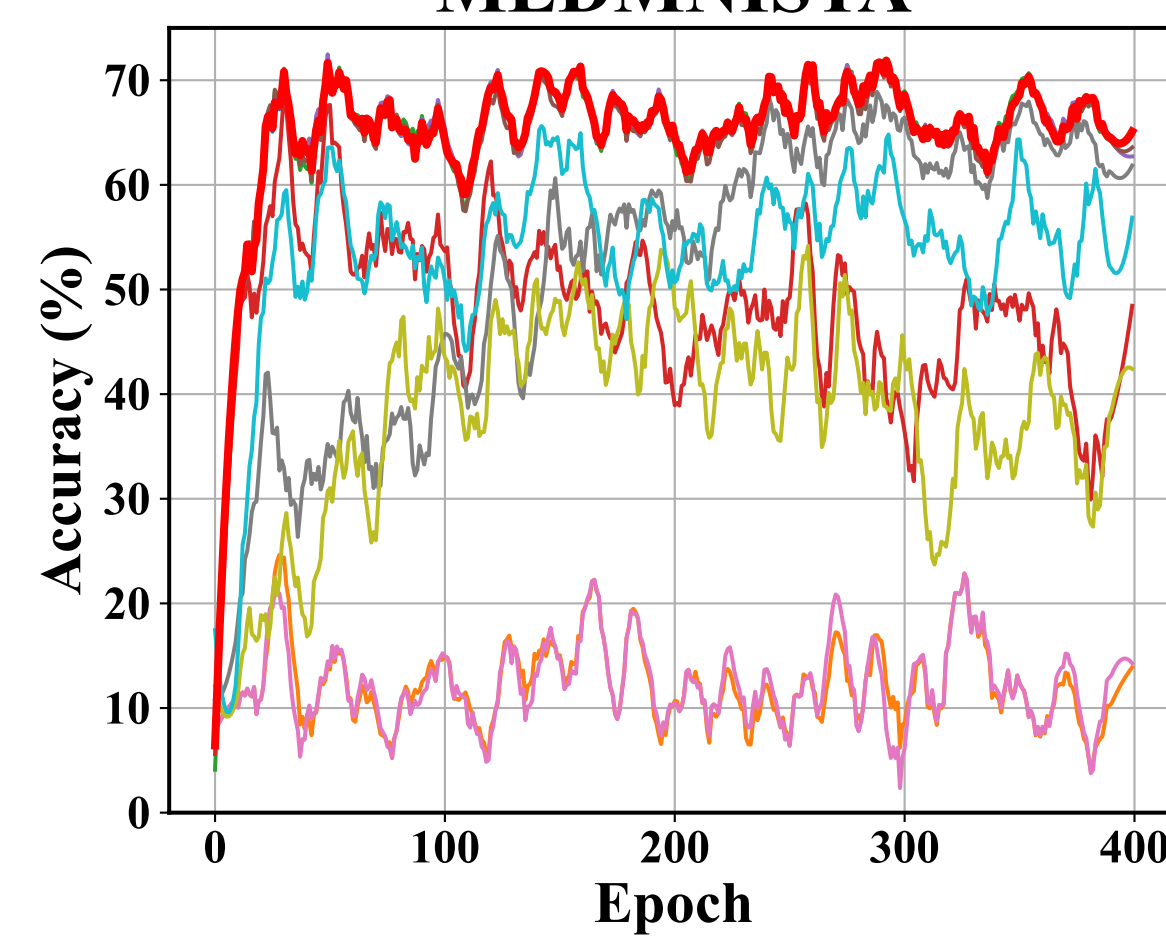
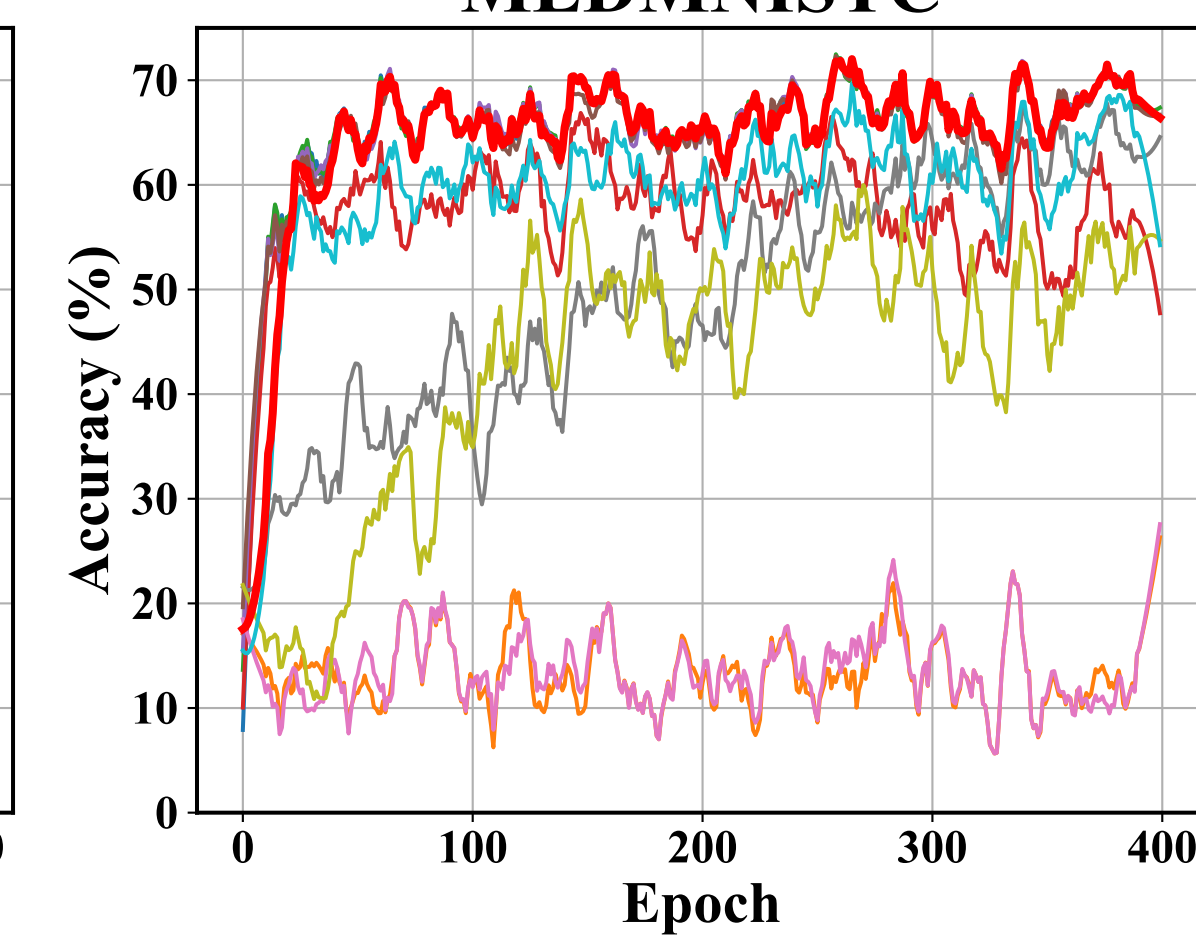


**MNIST****FMNIST****MEDMNISTA****MEDMNISTC**

Legend: Local-Only (blue), FedAvg (orange), FedPer (green), APFL (red), LG-FedAvg (purple), FedRep (brown), pFedFDA (pink), FLUTE (grey), FedDPA (yellow), FLOCO (cyan), FedOBP (dark red).