A

Abelian group	354ff
locally compact	354ff
solenoidal	355
Abscissa	
of absolute convergence	122ff
of simple convergence	122
of holomorphy	121
Absolute value	262, 266
Abstract Cauchy problem	6, 35ff, 107ff, 364
Adjoint	20ff, 437
generator	21ff
operator	20, 76ff, 88, 160
semigroup	20ff
Admissible function	186ff
Algebra homomorphism	162ff
Algebraic multiplicity	84
AL-space	266
AM-space	266
Approximation theorems	41ff, 52, 72, 130
Asymptotics	107ff, 227ff, 371ff, 389, 442ff
Automorphism group	165ff

В

Banach lattice	262
complex	269, 286, 311
real	269
Band	263
projection	264
Boundary spectrum	190ff, 309ff, 328ff, 332, 417ff, 424

С

137, 403
84
6, 35ff
6, 35ff, 107ff, 364
6, 107ff
6, 107ff
126ff, 369ff
241ff, 384ff

well-posed 35ffCenter 269, 297, 303ff, 311 Cesàro mean 375, 442, 443 summable 104ff Chapman-Kolmogorov equation 236ff **Characteristic equation** 199, 251, 328 generalized 248, 389 Characterization of generators 144ff, 276ff, 286ff, 295ff Chain rule 155 Closable 6ff, 59, 149 Closure 6ff, 59, 149 Cocycle 166ff Cone 58, 262, 403 positive **Conditional expectation** normal 445ff, 448 Core 5, 12, 57ff 190, 193ff, 210ff, 328ff, 331, 417ff, 425ff Cyclic imaginary additively 193ff, 210ff, 328ff D Datko's theorem 120ff Decomposition 77ff, 349ff, 379ff Delav differential equation 241ff equation 384ff **Derivation** 162ff Derivative first order 11ff, 165, 203ff, 242, 290, 301, 332ff, 385 higher order 292ff 15ff, 43ff, 198, 204, 277ff, 332ff second order Differential equation homogeneous 6, 107ff 126ff, 369ff inhomogeneous

170ff, 214ff, 241ff

153ff, 161, 193ff, 241ff

292ff, 301, 332ff, 385

11ff, 15ff, 43ff, 165, 198, 204, 242, 283ff, 290,

ordinary

system of

Differential operator

partial retarded

Disjointness preserving operator 314 305ff semigroup Dispersive 268ff strictly 277ff Dissipative 55ff 56ff, 149ff p-dissipative 57ff strictly Doeblin's condition 295, 374 5, 12, 57ff **Domain** Fredholm 84ff Domain of uniqueness 57ff Dominant spectral value 196ff, 330, 342ff strictly 196ff, 233, 239, 342ff **Domination** 294ff, 405 **Dual** 20 semigroup 20ff **Dunford-Pettis property** 62 E **Eigenspace** 76, 96 76, 365 approximate 76, 339

Eigenvalue 84, 332, 335, 418 simple normalized 418

Eigenvector 76, 365 76, 339 approximate

Elliptic differential operator 204, 208ff, 286, 332, 342

Equation

differential heat 17

251, 373ff, 382ff, 391ff population

retarded 384ff transport 332ff, 344

Example

counter 5, 72ff, 119, 151, 291ff, 336

standard 9ff, 12, 14, 15, 24, 51ff, 113ff, 153, 418, 448

Exponential estimate 4ff

F

 \mathcal{F} -product 25ff, 325ff, 339ff

```
\mathcal{F}-product with respect to a
                                         25ff, 85ff, 210
semigroup
Face
                                         395
  invariant
                                         395, 444
Faithful subset
                                         418
Féjer's theorem
                                         104ff
Feller property
  strong
                                         236
Fixed space
                                         372ff, 407ff, 418ff, 447
                                         162ff
Flow
  continuous
                                         165, 216ff, 354
 semi
                                         162ff, 347ff
  separately continuous
                                         167ff
Forcing term
                                         126ff, 369ff
Periodic
  p-periodic
                                         127ff
Fourier transformation
                                         17ff, 101, 279
  inverse
                                         17, 101
  coefficient
                                         71
Fredholm
  domain
                                         84ff
                                         84ff
  operator
G
Gateaux-derivative
                                         58, 155, 284, 307
Generalized solution
                                         112, 126
Generator
                                         5ff
  adjoint
                                         20
  bounded
                                         4, 9, 61ff, 149, 276, 383, 293, 376ff
  weak*
                                         20
Geometric multiplicity
                                         84
Graph
                                         6
Graph norm
                                         6
Grothendieck space
                                         62ff
                                         3, 8, 12, 43, 77, 165ff, 350ff, 380ff, 427ff
Group
  automorphism
                                         165ff
  lattice homomorphism
                                         219
                                         3, 8, 40
  one-parameter
                                         165, 167ff, 322, 350ff
  positive
  rotation
                                         14, 80, 380ff
  unitary
                                         17
```

4, 8, 71ff

Growth bound

of a semigroup 4, 8, 71ff, 85, 47ff, 150, 189, 227ff, 322, 362ff, 372,

437ff

of mild solutions of a Cauchy

problem 107ff

of solutions of a Cauchy problem 107ff, 227ff, 364ff

essential 85, 372

Н

Half-norm 58ff, 148ff

canonical 58ff, 148ff, 282ff

strict 58ff, 148ff

Heat equation 17

Hilbert space 17, 74, 105ff, 119, 439

Hille-Yosida theorem 41

Ι

Ideal263algebraic130

closed 130, 263

invariant 210ff, 329, 332ff, 341

lattice 263

Imaginary additively cyclic subset193ff, 210ff, 230Inhomogeneous differential equation126ff, 369ff

Integral equation 390

Interpolation 363, 376, 380

Invariant

ideals 210ff, 329, 332ff, 341

subset 29, 375

Irreducible 155ff, 283ff, 447

semigroup 150, 210ff, 233, 332ff, 336ff, 339ff, 444ff

J

Jordan decomposition 422, 426, 452

K

Kakutani-Krein theorem 267, 324, 338, 362

Kato's

equality 157ff, 308ff, 349ff inequality 158, 283ff, 284ff, 308

classical 158ff, 284ff distributional 284ff

Kreĭn-Rutman theorem 150, 188, 362

L

Laplace transform 114, 121

Laplacian 17, 43ff, 113, 124, 152, 189, 204, 331, 283ff, 284,

367

Lattice

homomorphism 139, 269, 270, 305

norm 262

Locality 165ff, 309ff, 311, 310

Long term behavior 107ff, 227ff, 371ff, 380, 442ff

Lumer-Phillips theorem 60ff

M

Markov

algebra homomorphism 162ff

lattice homomorphism 139, 210ff, 217ff

operator 139, 200 process 236ff semigroup 163, 200 transition function 236ff, 376ff

Matrix semigroup 9

Maximum principle204, 208Mild solution112, 126

Modulus 155, 264, 382ff, 419

Multiplication

operator 9ff, 99ff, 272

semigroup 9ff, 50ff, 76ff, 310ff

Multiplicity 84ff

algebraic 84ff, 217, 335

as a pole 84 geometric 84, 335 **Negative part** 262

N

Negative part 262

Norm 6 graph Sobolev 17ff Normal linear functional 403 0 Operator 6ff closable closed 6ff contractive 55ff densely defined 6 differential 11 ff55ff dissipative dispersive 268ff elliptic 204, 208ff, 286, 331, 342 kernel 117, 207ff, 334ff, 344, 377ff, 390, 394 lattice 139, 269 local 165ff, 309ff, 311, 310 Laplace 17, 43ff, 113, 124, 152, 189, 204, 228, 283ff, 284, multiplication 9ff, 99ff, 272, 310 139ff positive p-contractive 56ff p-dissipative 56ff, 149ff resolvent positive 148ff Schrödinger 198, 298, 302ff, 364 strictly dissipative 56ff strictly p-dissipative 56ffstrictly dispersive 268ff weakly compact 200, 234ff 3ff, 442 **Operator semigroup** weakly compact 442ff order bounded 265 Order complete 262 continuous norm 268 interval 262 Order continuity 266, 309, 310ff Order unit 263 weak 265

262, 322

Ordered

Banach space

P

Periodic	
semigroup	14, 90ff, 95, 338, 448
p-periodic	127ff
Perron-Frobenius theory	185ff, 193ff, 319ff, 323ff, 417ff
Perturbation	
additive	51ff
bounded	52ff, 333
compact	237ff, 343
multiplicative	151ff, 160
Perturbation by multiplication	
operators	198, 202, 206, 299ff, 303, 333
Perturbation theorems	51ff
Phillip's theorem	277
Polar decomposition	418, 429
Pole	78ff, 83ff, 87, 217ff, 332, 339ff
algebraically simple	84ff, 200, 204, 232ff, 238, 339ff
of order k	84ff, 96, 194ff, 322, 328ff
simple	84ff, 217ff, 335, 339ff
first order	84ff, 199
Population equation	251ff, 373ff, 382ff, 391ff
Positive part	262
Positive minimum principle	204ff, 152ff, 280ff, 395
Positive subeigenvector	230
Positivity	138, 138, 139, 147ff, 261, 269, 270, 404
n-	404, 439
strict	138, 138, 139, 261, 269, 335, 340
Predual	353
Projection	83, 232ff, 372ff, 444ff, 454
ergodic	444ff, 455
recurrent	443
semigroup	232ff, 335, 372ff, 445
spectral	96ff
Pseudo-resolvent	231ff, 339ff, 405ff, 421ff, 429ff, 451ff
positive	326ff
Q	

Quasi-compact236ff, 372ffQuasi-interior point265, 332

R

R	
Range condition	60ff, 165ff, 277, 295
Regular mapping	269, 297, 303ff
Regularity	405, 298, 303ff
Residue	78ff, 83ff, 332ff, 422ff
Resolvent	75ff, 404
compact	48, 84, 150, 187, 196, 331, 339, 364
positive	152ff
pseudo	325ff, 339ff, 405ff, 421ff, 429ff, 451ff
slowly growing	327ff
Resolvent	8, 75ff, 404
equation	156, 326
integral representation	8, 320ff
positive	156
set	75ff, 86
Retarded	
differential equation	241ff
equation	384ff
Riesz Decomposition theorem	264
Riesz Schauder theory	83ff
$\lceil S \rceil$	
S Schrödinger operator	298ff, 302ff, 364
	298ff, 302ff, 364 404ff, 417ff, 419ff, 443ff
Schrödinger operator	
Schrödinger operator Schwarz map	404ff, 417ff, 419ff, 443ff
Schrödinger operator Schwarz map identity preserving	404ff, 417ff, 419ff, 443ff 404ff, 417ff, 419ff, 443ff
Schrödinger operator Schwarz map identity preserving Schwarz inequality	404ff, 417ff, 419ff, 443ff 404ff, 417ff, 419ff, 443ff 404
Schrödinger operator Schwarz map identity preserving Schwarz inequality Schwartz space	404ff, 417ff, 419ff, 443ff 404ff, 417ff, 419ff, 443ff 404 24, 278
Schrödinger operator Schwarz map identity preserving Schwarz inequality Schwartz space Self-adjoint part	404ff, 417ff, 419ff, 443ff 404ff, 417ff, 419ff, 443ff 404 24, 278 403
Schrödinger operator Schwarz map identity preserving Schwarz inequality Schwartz space Self-adjoint part Semiflow	404ff, 417ff, 419ff, 443ff 404ff, 417ff, 419ff, 443ff 404 24, 278 403 162ff, 347ff
Schrödinger operator Schwarz map identity preserving Schwarz inequality Schwartz space Self-adjoint part Semiflow continuous	404ff, 417ff, 419ff, 443ff 404ff, 417ff, 419ff, 443ff 404 24, 278 403 162ff, 347ff 163ff, 210
Schrödinger operator Schwarz map identity preserving Schwarz inequality Schwartz space Self-adjoint part Semiflow continuous injective	404ff, 417ff, 419ff, 443ff 404ff, 417ff, 419ff, 443ff 404 24, 278 403 162ff, 347ff 163ff, 210 211
Schrödinger operator Schwarz map identity preserving Schwarz inequality Schwartz space Self-adjoint part Semiflow continuous injective surjective	404ff, 417ff, 419ff, 443ff 404ff, 417ff, 419ff, 443ff 404 24, 278 403 162ff, 347ff 163ff, 210 211 211
Schrödinger operator Schwarz map identity preserving Schwarz inequality Schwartz space Self-adjoint part Semiflow continuous injective surjective Semigroup	404ff, 417ff, 419ff, 443ff 404ff, 417ff, 419ff, 443ff 404 24, 278 403 162ff, 347ff 163ff, 210 211 211 3ff
Schrödinger operator Schwarz map identity preserving Schwarz inequality Schwartz space Self-adjoint part Semiflow continuous injective surjective Semigroup adjoint analytic bounded	404ff, 417ff, 419ff, 443ff 404ff, 417ff, 419ff, 443ff 404 24, 278 403 162ff, 347ff 163ff, 210 211 211 3ff 20ff, 88, 437 94ff 5
Schrödinger operator Schwarz map identity preserving Schwarz inequality Schwartz space Self-adjoint part Semiflow continuous injective surjective Semigroup adjoint analytic	404ff, 417ff, 419ff, 443ff 404ff, 417ff, 419ff, 443ff 404 24, 278 403 162ff, 347ff 163ff, 210 211 211 3ff 20ff, 88, 437 94ff 5 94ff, 124
Schrödinger operator Schwarz map identity preserving Schwarz inequality Schwartz space Self-adjoint part Semiflow continuous injective surjective Semigroup adjoint analytic bounded bounded holomorphic (of angle α) compact	404ff, 417ff, 419ff, 443ff 404ff, 417ff, 419ff, 443ff 404 24, 278 403 162ff, 347ff 163ff, 210 211 211 3ff 20ff, 88, 437 94ff 5 94ff, 124 48ff
Schrödinger operator Schwarz map identity preserving Schwarz inequality Schwartz space Self-adjoint part Semiflow continuous injective surjective Semigroup adjoint analytic bounded bounded holomorphic (of angle α) compact commuting	404ff, 417ff, 419ff, 443ff 404ff, 417ff, 419ff, 443ff 404 24, 278 403 162ff, 347ff 163ff, 210 211 211 3ff 20ff, 88, 437 94ff 5 94ff, 124 48ff 61
Schrödinger operator Schwarz map identity preserving Schwarz inequality Schwartz space Self-adjoint part Semiflow continuous injective surjective Semigroup adjoint analytic bounded bounded holomorphic (of angle α) compact	404ff, 417ff, 419ff, 443ff 404ff, 417ff, 419ff, 443ff 404 24, 278 403 162ff, 347ff 163ff, 210 211 211 3ff 20ff, 88, 437 94ff 5 94ff, 124 48ff

differentiable 45ff, 49 diffusion 15ffdisjointness preserving 305ff

eventually compact 48ff, 232, 234, 236

eventually differentiable 45, 49

eventually norm continuous 46ff, 49, 97ff, 120, 197, 330ff, 342, 365, 374

 \mathcal{F} -product 25ff, 85ff, 210

holomorphic (of angle α) 42ff, 49, 113, 185, 331ff, 336ff 404ff, 417ff, 419ff, 443ff, 455 identity preserving

implemented 439

induced 18ff, 85ff, 229, 407

irreducible 201ff, 233, 339ff, 423ff, 444ff lattice homomorphism 155ff, 162ff, 212ff, 262, 418ff

Markovian 163ff, 209

matrix 9 375 mean-ergodic

modulus 301ff, 420ff multiplication 9ff, 50ff, 76ff, 310ff 15, 49ff, 85ff nilpotent norm continuous 46ff. 49

of Schwarz type 404ff, 417ff, 443ff, 455

one-parameter

380ff, 444ff partially periodic 90ff, 95, 338, 448 periodic

positive 145ff preadjoint 447 quasi-compact 236ff, 372ff 19,85

407, 443 reduced rescaled 18

rotation 14, 80, 207, 338, 380ff

similar 19ff Sobolev 24ff strongly continuous 4ff

strongly ergodic 442, 443ff, 455

subspace 18ff, 85 Semigroup dual 20ff

Signum 156ff, 283ff, 301, 323ff operator 191ff, 271, 284ff, 309

Singularity

quotient

isolated 83ff Sobolev space 19ff classical 24

Solid subset 263 Solution of a Cauchy problem 6, 36ff 112, 126ff generalized mild 112, 126ff p-periodic 127ff strong 36ff, 112, 126ff, 241ff, 384ff **Spectral** 77ff, 349ff, 379ff decomposition 80ff, 90 projection 77ff, 93ff theorem Spectral bound 62ff, 114ff, 119ff, 150, 185, 189, 227ff, 262, 319ff, 342, 362ff, 388, 417, 437ff essential 84ff, 236ff, 342 Spectral inclusion theorem 76ff Spectral mapping theorem 71ff, 78, 93ff, 120 76ff, 94ff, 107ff weak for the resolvent 78ff Spectral radius 62 84ff, 196, 236ff, 342 essential Spectral value dominant 196ff strictly dominant 196ff, 233, 239 **Spectrum** 71ff approximate point 76ff, 430 boundary 190ff, 309ff, 328ff, 332, 417ff, 424 cyclic 190, 193ff, 328ff, 331, 417ff, 423ff essential 84ff 76ff, 430 point residual 76ff **Stability** 107ff, 264, 365ff, 388, 439ff exponential 112ff, 264 uniform 112ff, 356, 438ff uniform exponential 112ff, 293, 438ff uniform exponential 99ff, 231, 438ff weak 125ff, 228ff, 438ff weak uniform 125ff State space 403, 437 **Stationary point** 173 Stochastic continuity 236ff Strictly positive 138, 138, 139, 263, 269, 287 element 287 functional 263, 287

269

operator

subset	287ff
Subdifferential	56ff, 149ff
Subeigenvector	230
positive	230
Subinvariant subset	418
Sublattice	263
Sublinear function	55ff

T

Tensor product

of Banach spaces 26ff
of operators 26ff
of semigroups 26ff, 98ff

Translation property 242, 386

Translation semigroup 12ff, 19, 23, 72ff, 77ff, 86, 228

nilpotent 15, 49ff, 75, 186ff

periodic 77

Transformation

Fourier 17ff
Laplace 114, 121 **Transport equation** 332ff, 344

Type of a semigroup 4

U

Ultrapower 339, 377, 430, 452

Unimodular function 338 Unitary 427

V

vector

lattice 262 sublattice 263

W

W*-algebra 395, 403
W*-dynamical system 447ff
irreducible 447ff
Weakly sequentially compact 269, 346

Well-posedness 35ff

Z

Zero-Two law (0-4 law) 376ff