

AM-space 239

approximation theorems

32*f*, 44, 81, 116

asymptotics

98*ff*, 204*ff*, 342*ff*, 362, 406*ff*

automorphism group 146*ff*

Banach lattice 235

complex – 243, 260, 288

real – 243

band 236

– projection 237

boundary spectrum 169*ff*,

286*ff*, 302*ff*, 305, 379*ff*, 387

C^* -algebra 117, 369

Calkin algebra 73

Cauchy problem 4, 26*ff*

abstract – 4, 26*ff*, 98*ff*, 336

autonomous – 4, 26*ff*

homogeneous – 4, 98*ff*

inhomogeneous – 112*ff*, 340*ff*

retarded – 219*ff*, 356*ff*

well-posed – 26*ff*

Datko's theorem 108*f*

decomposition 66*ff*, 325*ff*, 351*ff*

delay

– differential equation 219*ff*

– equation 350*ff*

derivation 143*ff*

derivative

first order – 8*ff*, 146, 184*f*,

220, 265, 276, 308*f*, 357

higher order – 267*f*

second order – 11*f*, 34*f*, 179,

185, 249*f*, 308*f*

differential equation

homogeneous – 4, 98*f*

inhomogeneous – 112*ff*, 340*ff*

ordinary – 152*f*, 197*f*, 219*ff*

partial – 26

retarded – 134*f*, 142, 178*f*, 219*ff*

system of – 365

differential operator 8*ff*, 111*ff*,

34*f*, 146, 179, 185, 220, 258*f*,

265, 267*f*, 276, 308*f*, 357

disjointness preserving

– operator 291

- center** 246, 272, 279*f*, 289
- Cesàro**
 - mean 346, 406, 408
 - summable 93*f*
- Chapman-Kolmogorov equation** 213*f*
- characteristic equation** 180, 220, 382
 - generalized – 226, 362
- dominant spectral value**
 - 177*ff*, 304, 318*ff*
 - strictly –
 - 177*ff*, 210, 217, 318*ff*
- domination** 269*ff*, 371
- dual** 16
 - semigroup – 16*f*
- Dunford-Pettis property** 56
- eigenspace** 64, 86
- eigenvalue** 64, 337
 - approximate – 64, 314
 - simple – 73, 305, 310, 330
 - normalized – 330
 - semigroup 291*ff*
- dispersive** 249*ff*
 - strictly – 249*ff*
- dissipative** 47*ff*
 - p– 48*ff*, 120*ff*
 - strictly – 49*ff*
- Doebelin's condition** 270, 343
- domain** 3, 9, 49*f*
 - Fredholm – 73*f*
- domain of uniqueness** 49*f*
- Gateaux-derivative** 50, 136, 257, 283
- generalized solution** 99, 112
- generator** 3*ff*
 - adjoint – 16
 - bounded – 9, 7, 54*ff*, 129, 247, 255, 288, 376*ff*
 - weak – 16
- geometric multiplicity** 73
- graph** 5
- graph norm** 5
- Grothendieck space** 55*ff*
- group** 1, 6, 9, 34, 66, 146*ff*, 326*f*, 352*ff*, 390*f*
 - automorphism – 146*ff*
 - lattice homomorphism 202
 - one-parameter – 1, 6, 31

- eigenvector** 64, 337
 - approximate – 64, 314
- elliptic differential operator**
 - 185, 190*f*, 260, 305, 312
- equation**
 - differential – 4
 - heat – 13
 - population – 229, 344*f*, 354*f*, 364*ff*
 - retarded – 356*ff*
 - transport – 308*f*, 320
- example**
 - counter –
 - 3, 61*ff*, 105, 131, 266*ff*, 311
 - standard – 7*ff*, 9, 10, 11, 13,
 - 42*ff*, 100*f*, 134, 380, 416
- exponential estimate** 2*f*
 - positive – 146, 148*ff*, 295, 326*f*
 - rotation – 10, 69, 352*ff*
 - unitary – 13
- growth bound** 2, 6, 60*ff*
 - of a semigroup 2, 6, 60*ff*, 74,
 - 39*ff*, 130, 163, 204*ff*, 295,
 - 334*ff*, 343, 400*ff*
 - of mild solutions of a Cauchy problem
 - 98*ff*
 - of solutions of a Cauchy problem
 - 98*ff*, 204*ff*, 336*ff*
- essential** – 74, 343
- half-norm** 51*ff*, 127*ff*
 - canonical – 51*ff*, 127*ff*, 265*ff*
 - strict – 51*ff*, 127*ff*
- heat equation** 13
- Hilbert space** 13, 62, 94*ff*, 105, 403
- Hille-Yosida theorem** 32
- F-product** 20*f*, 298*ff*, 314*ff*
- F-product with respect to a semigroup**
 - 20*f*, 74*ff*, 192
- face** 336
 - invariant – 336, 410
- faithful subset** 380
- Fèjer's theorem** 93*f*

Feller property

strong – 213

fixed space 343ff, 374ff, 380ff, 414

flow 143ff

continuous – 146, 192ff, 330

semi – 143ff, 352ff

seperately continuous – 148f

forcing term 112ff, 340ff

periodic – 116

p-periodic – 113ff

Fourier transformation 12f, 91, 252

inverse – 13, 91

coefficient 80

Fredholm

– domain 73f

– operator 73f

Jordan decomposition 334, 389, 420

Kakutani-Krein theorem 240, 297,

313, 334

Kato's**ideal** 236

algebraic – 116

closed – 110, 336

invariant – 192ff, 303, 306ff, 317

lattice – 236

imaginary additively cyclic subset

172ff, 192ff, 297

inhomogeneous differential equation

112ff, 340ff

integral equation 363

interpolation 335, 348, 352

invariant

– ideals 192ff, 303, 306ff, 317

– subset 24, 346

irreducible 130ff, 256ff, 414

– semigroup 130, 192ff, 210, 306ff,

311ff, 315ff, 405ff

W^* – 369

closed – 5f

contractive – 47ff

densely defined – 4

differential – 8ff

dissipative – 47ff

dispersive 249ff

elliptic – 185, 190f, 260, 305, 312

kernel – 104, 189f, 308ff, 320,

- equality *138ff, 285ff, 335f*
- inequality *139, 256ff, 258ff, 285*
- classical – *138f, 258f*
- distributional –
- Krein-Rutman theorem** *130, 167, 334*
- Laplace transform** *101, 107*
- Laplacian** *13, 34f, 100, 110, 139, 163, 185, 205, 250f, 258, 333*
- lattice**
 - homomorphism *120, 243, 244, 281*
 - norm *235*
- locality** *146f, 268f, 282, 287*
- long term behavior** *98ff, 204ff, 342ff, 352, 406ff*
- Lumer-Phillips theorem** *53f*
- Markov**
 - algebra homomorphism *143ff*
 - lattice homomorphism *120, 192ff, 200f*
 - operator *120, 181 349f, 363, 367*
- lattice** – *120, 243*
- local** – *146f, 268f, 282, 287*
- Laplace** – *13, 34f, 100, 110, 139, 163, 185, 205, 250f, 258, 333*
- multiplication** – *7f, 89f, 248, 287*
- positive** – *120ff*
- p-contractive** – *48ff*
- p-dissipative** – *48ff, 128ff*
- resolvent positive** – *127ff*
- Schrödinger** – *179, 273, 278f, 336*
- strictly dissipative** – *48ff*
- strictly p-dissipative** – *48ff*
- strictly dispersive** *249ff*
- weakly compact** – *181, 211f*
- operator semigroup** *1ff, 400*
- weakly compact** – *406f*
- order bounded** *236*
- order**
 - complete *234*
 - continuous norm *241*
 - interval *235*
- order continuity** *239, 286, 287ff*
- order unit** *236*
- weak** – *238*
- ordered**
 - Banach space *234, 293*

- process 213*f*
- semigroup 144, 181
- transition function 213*f*, 347*f*
- matrix semigroup** 7
- maximum principle** 165, 190
- mild solution** 99, 112
- modulus** 136, 257, 285*f*, 381
- multiplication**
 - operator 7*f*, 89*f*, 246
 - semigroup 7*f*, 42*ff*, 65*f*, 287*ff*
- multiplicity** 73*ff*
 - algebraic – 73*f*, 209, 310
 - as a pole 73
 - geometric – 73, 310
- negative part** 235
- norm**
 - graph – 5
 - Sobolev – 13*ff*
- normal linear functional** 369
- vector space 234
- periodic**
 - semigroup 10, 79*ff*, 85, 313, 416
- p-periodic** 113*ff*
- Perron-Frobenius theory** 163*ff*, 172*ff*, 292*ff*, 298*ff*, 379*ff*
- perturbation**
 - additive – 43*ff*
 - bounded – 44*ff*, 307
 - compact – 215*f*, 319
 - multiplicative – 131*ff*, 141
- perturbation by multiplication operators**
 - 179, 183, 188, 274*ff*, 279, 307
- perturbation theorems** 43*ff*
- Phillip's theorem** 243
- polar decomposition** 380, 392
- pole** 67*f*, 72*ff*, 76, 209*ff*, 305, 315*ff*
 - algebraically simple – 73*f*, 161, 185, 209*ff*, 218, 315*ff*
 - of order k 73*f*, 86, 174*f*, 295, 302*ff*

- operator**
 - closable – 5*f*
- population equation** 229*ff*, 344*f*, 354*f*, 364*ff*
- positive part** 235
- positive minimum principle**
 - 165*ff*, 133*ff*, 253*ff*, 368
- positive subeigenvector** 261
- positivity** 119, 119, 120, 128*ff*, 238, 243, 244, 370
 - n– 370, 403
 - strict – 119, 119, 120, 238, 242, 310, 316
- predual** 369
- projection** 73, 209*ff*, 343*ff*, 410*ff*, 433
 - ergodic – 410*ff*, 434
 - recurrent – 407
 - semigroup – 209*ff*, 310, 343*ff*, 411
 - spectral – 66*ff*
- pseudo-resolvent** 209*ff*, 314*ff*, 372*ff*, 383*ff*, 392*ff*, 419*ff*
- positive** – 239*ff*
 - simple – 73*f*, 209*ff*, 310, 315*ff*
 - first order – 73*f*, 160
- Schwarz inequality** 370
- Schwartz space** 12, 250
- self-adjoint part** 369
- semiflow** 143*ff*, 352*ff*
 - continuous – 144*ff*, 192
 - injective – 193
 - surjective – 193
- semigroup** 1*ff*
 - adjoint – 16*ff*, 77, 400
 - analytic – 83*ff*
 - bounded – 3
 - bounded holomorphic (of angle α) – 83*ff*, 110
 - compact – 40*ff*
 - commuting – 24
 - contraction – 3, 47*ff*, 247*ff*, 287*f*, 337
 - convolution – 12
 - differentiable – 37*f*, 41
 - diffusion – 11*ff*
 - disjointness preserving – 291*ff*
 - eventually compact – 40*ff*, 209, 211, 214
 - eventually differentiable – 37, 41

- quasi-compact** 214ff, 343f
- quasi-interior point** 238, 306
- range condition** 55f, 146f, 249, 270
- regular mapping** 242, 272, 279f
- regularity** 342, 273, 279f
- residue** 67f, 72ff, 308ff, 385ff
- resolvent** 63ff, 370
 - compact – 40, 73, 130, 166, 177, 305, 316, 336
 - positive – 133ff
 - pseudo – 299ff, 314ff, 372ff, 383ff, 392ff, 419ff
 - slowly growing – 301ff
- resolvent** 6, 63ff, 370
 - equation 137, 298
 - integral representation 6, 293ff
 - positive 127
 - set 63ff, 75
- retarded**
 - differential equation 219ff
 - equation 356ff
- eventually norm continuous – 38ff, 41, 87ff, 106, 178, 304f, 310, 337, 345
- F-product** – 20f, 74ff, 192
 - holomorphic (of angle α) – 83ff, 41, 100, 163, 305ff, 311ff
 - identity preserving – 370ff, 379ff, 383ff, 408ff, 424f
 - implemented – 403
 - induced – 14f, 74ff, 298, 374
 - irreducible – 182ff, 210, 315ff, 336ff, 406ff
- lattice homomorphism** – 136ff, 143ff, 192ff, 235, 320ff
- Markovian** – 144ff, 191
- matrix** – 7
- mean-ergodic** – 346
- modulus** – 278ff, 282ff
- multiplication** – 7f, 42ff, 65f, 287ff
- nilpotent** – 11, 41f, 74ff
- norm continuous** – 38ff, 41
 - of Schwarz type 370ff, 379ff, 408ff, 424f
- one-parameter** – 1
- partially periodic** – 352ff, 416ff
- periodic** – 79ff, 85, 313, 416

- Riesz Decomposition theorem** 237
- Riesz Schauder theory** 72f
 - positive** – 128ff
 - preadjoint** – 414
 - quasi-compact** – 214ff, 343ff
 - quotient** – 15, 74
 - reduced** – 374, 407
 - rescaled** – 14
 - rotation** – 10, 69, 189, 313, 352ff
 - similar** – 13f
 - Sobolev** – 19ff
 - strongly continuous** – 2ff
 - strongly ergodic** – 406, 408ff, 424f
 - subspace** – 14f, 74
 - strictly positive**
 - 118, 119, 120, 236, 242, 261
 - element 261
 - functional 236, 261
 - operator 242
 - subset 261ff
 - subdifferential** 48ff, 120ff
 - subeigenvector** 261
 - positive – 261
 - subinvariant subset** 380
 - sublattice** 236
 - sublinear function** 47f
- Schrödinger operator** 273f, 278f, 336
- Schwarz map** 370ff, 379ff, 381ff, 407ff
 - identity preserving – 370ff, 379ff, 381ff, 408ff
- tensor product** – 21ff, 88f
- translation** – 9f, 11, 16, 78, 41, 66ff, 205
- uniformly continuous** – 2, 7, 54ff, 129, 247, 255, 288, 376ff
- uniformly ergodic** – 391ff, 410, 419, 424f
- weakly continuous** – 2
- weak* continuous** – 16, 370ff, 403
- weak*-irreducible** – 369, 414, 424f
- semigroup dual** 16f
- signum** 137ff, 266ff, 276, 296f
 - operator 170ff, 245, 258ff, 296
- singularity**
 - isolated – 72ff

Sobolev space 16ff

classical – 19

solid subset 236**solution of a Cauchy problem** 4, 27ff

generalized – 99, 112ff

mild – 99, 112ff

p-periodic – 113ff

strong – 26ff, 99, 112ff,

218ff, 356ff

spectral

– decomposition 66ff, 325ff, 351f

– projection 66f, 73

– theorem 66ff, 82ff

spectral bound 60ff, 101f, 105ff,

130, 163, 162, 204ff, 225, 292ff,

318, 334ff, 361, 379, 400ff

essential – 73f, 214ff, 318

spectral inclusion theorem 84f**spectral mapping theorem**

60ff, 67, 82ff, 106

weak — 66f, 83f, 86ff

— for the resolvent 67f

spectral radius 60

essential – 73f, 177, 214ff, 318

spectral value

dominant – 177ff

strictly dominant – 177ff, 210, 217

tensor product

– of Banach spaces 21ff

– of operators 21ff

– of semigroups 21ff, 88f

translation property 220, 358**translation semigroup** 9f, 16, 78,

61f, 66ff, 75, 205

nilpotent – 11, 41f, 63, 164f

periodic – 66

transformation

Fourier – 12f

Laplace – 101, 107

transport equation 308f, 320**type of a semigroup** 2**ultrapower** 315, 377, 394, 420**unimodular function** 313**unitary** 390**vector**

spectrum 60ff

approximate point – 64f, 394
 boundary – 169ff, 208ff, 302ff,
 305, 379ff, 387
 cyclic – 169, 172ff, 302ff,
 305, 379ff, 388ff
 essential – 73f
 point – 64f, 394
 residual – 64f

stability

98ff, 227, 337ff, 361, 402ff
 exponential 99ff, 227
 uniform – 89f, 339, 402ff
 uniform exponential – 99f,
 203, 402ff

weak – 111f, 205f, 402ff

weak uniform – 111f

state space 369, 400

stationary point 156

stochastic continuity 213f

– lattice 235

– sublattice 236

W*-algebra 369

W*-dynamical system 414ff

irreducible – 414ff

weakly sequentially compact 242,
 322

well-posedness 26ff

Zero-Two law (0-2 law) 347f