## **CMPE 242** Spring 2021 Hands-On Activity 4

- Find the running time of the following code fragments.
  Give your answers in both *Big-O* and ~ notations.

## **ITERATIVE ALGORITHMS:**

| 1. | k = 1;   |         |
|----|--|---------|
|    | for (i=1; i <n; i++)<="" th=""><th>Answer:</th></n;> | Answer: |
|    | k++;   |         |
|    |  |         |
| 2. | if $(x < 3)$   |         |
|    | k++;   |         |
|    | else {   |         |
|    | k = 1;   | Answer: |
|    | for (i=1; i <n; i++)<="" th=""><th></th></n;>        |         |
|    | k++;   |         |
|    | }  |         |
|    |  |         |
| 3. | k = 1;   |         |
|    | for (i=1; i < n; i++)                                |         |
|    | for (j=1; j < m; j++)                                | Answer: |
|    | k++;   |         |
|    |  |         |
| 4. | for (i = 1; i < n * n; i++)                          |         |
|    | i++;   | Answer: |
|    |  |         |
| 5. | k=1;   |         |
|    | for (i = 0; i < n; i++)                              |         |
|    | for (j = i + 1; j < n; j++)                          | Answer: |
|    | k++;   |         |
|    |  |         |

| 6. | <pre>i = 0;<br/>while (i &lt; n * n * n)<br/>i = i + 2 * n;</pre>                                  | Answer: |
|----|--|---------|
| 7. | <pre>i = 0; while (i &lt; n * n)     i = i + n / 4;</pre>  | Answer: |
| 8. | <pre>for (i = 1; i &lt; n; i = 3 * i) {     j = 1;     while (j &lt; n)         j = j + 1; }</pre> | Answer: |
| 9. | <pre>for (i = 1; i &lt; n; i++) {     j = 1;     while (j &lt; 10000)         j = j + 1; }</pre>   | Answer: |

## **RECURSIVE ALGORITHMS**

| 1. | <pre>int factorial( int n)</pre>                |         |
|----|---|---------|
|    | <b>{</b>  |         |
|    | if (n == 0)                                     |         |
|    | return 1;                                       | Answer: |
|    | else  |         |
|    | return n * factorial(n-1);                      |         |
|    | }   |         |
|    |   |         |
| 2. | void hanoi( int n, char source,                 |         |
|    | char dest, char space)                          |         |
|    | {   |         |
|    | if (n > 0) {                                    | Answer: |
|    | hanoi( n-1, source, spare, dest);               |         |
|    | moveDisk( source, dest);                        |         |
|    | hanoi( n-1, spare, dest, source);               |         |
|    | }   |         |
|    | }   |         |
|    |   |         |
| 3. | <pre>int binarySearch ( int[] arr, int x,</pre> |         |
|    | int low, int high)                              |         |
|    | {   |         |
|    | if (low > high)                                 |         |
|    | return -1;                                      | Answer: |
|    | int mid = (low + high) / 2;                     |         |
|    | if (arr[mid] == x)                              |         |
|    | return mid;                                     |         |
|    | else if (arr[mid] > x)                          |         |
|    | return binarySearch(                            |         |
|    | arr, x, low, mid-1);                            |         |
|    | else  |         |
|    | return binarySearch(                            |         |
|    | arr, x, mid+1, high);                           |         |
|    | }   |         |
|    |   |         |

```
4. void f ( int n)
{
    if (n == 1)
        System.out.println("Tick");
    if ( n > 1) {
        f( n/2);
        f( n/2);
    }
}
```