國立高雄科技大學電子工程系(第一校區)

硬體描述語言

Lab. 10: Memory Design

指導教授:陳銘志

班 級:電子系

學生姓名:蕭詠釗

學 號: C111112132

Lab. 10: Memory Design (Chap. 9)

- (1) Use the 8-byte memory initialization example on page 43.
 - Modify the file to read data in *hexadecimal*.
 - Write a new data file with the following addresses and data values.
 - Unspecified locations are not initialized. (setting with unknow)
 - Utilize the VIVADO to simulate your design.

Address	Data
1	33
2	66
4	z0
5	0z
6	01

- (2) Use the function of random number generation (\$random(r_seed)) to generate five values between 0-200, and fit them into data as the table of question (1).
 - Also write a stimulus to read and display them.

(上述兩題繳交作業內容包含: 測試程式、Behavioral波形圖 & Display結果,上課後兩周內繳交)

作業目標

學習如何使用\$ readmem 語法將自己撰寫的測試訊號匯入,以及學習\$ random語法的使用方法,兩個語法在測試訊號眾多時是非常重要的語法!!!!!

例如:\$readmem 可以用於輸入圖像訊號給影像辨識型。

作業說明

(1.) 依照表格中的記憶體位置撰寫出一個文字文件,並放置專案的資料夾底下,再參考第九章 P43 撰寫測試程式,最後讀取文字文件中對應的記憶體位址。(表格中沒有指定初始狀態的設為 unknow 即可)

Hint: 讀取的進制要與文字文件的格式相同

(2.) 利用\$ random 語法將表個中有初始值得位址填入 0~200 的數,未在表格中的請設定為 unknow。

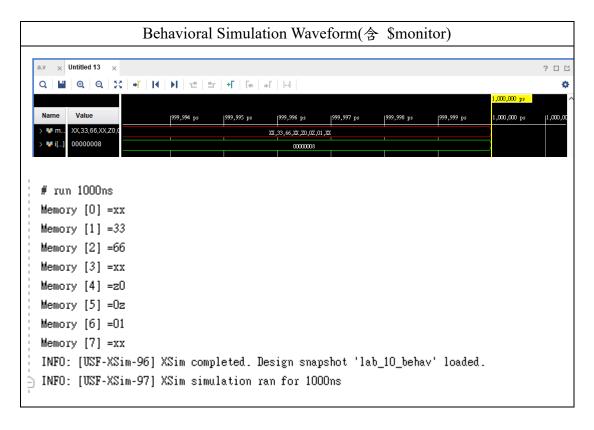
作業作答格式

檢附項目: 測試程式、Behavioral Simulation Waveform(含 \$display),。

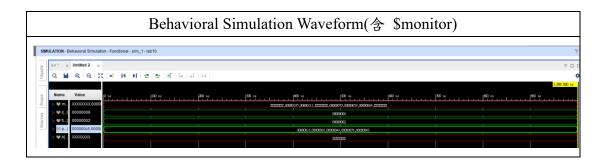
```
测試程式(testbench)

`timescale 1ns / 1ps
module lab_10;
reg [7:0] memory[0:7];
integer i;
initial
begin

$readmemh("C:/Users/User/Desktop/project_1.sim/sim_1/behav/xsim/init.dat",me
mory);
for(i=0;i<8;i=i+1)
$display("Memory [%0d] =%h",i,memory[i]);
end
endmodule
```



```
測試程式(testbench)
'timescale 1ns / 1ps
module lab10;
reg[31:0] memory[0:7];
integer i;
integer file1;
reg [31:0] p[0:4];
reg [31:0] h=32'bx;
initial
begin
    for(i=0;i<5;i=i+1)
         begin
              p[i]={$random} % 201;
              display("p[%0b]=%b",i,p[i]);
         end
    file1= $fopen("C:/Users/User/Desktop/in1.dat");
    $display(" file1=%d", file1);
    $fdisplay(file1,h, p[0],p[1],h,p[2],p[3],p[4],h);
     $fclose(file1);
    \\ $readmemh("C:/Users/User/Desktop/in1.dat",memory);
     for(i=0;i<8;i=i+1)
         $display("Memory [%0d]=%h",i,memory[i]);
end
endmodule
```



```
# run 1000ns
  p[0]=00000000000000000000000011000101
  p[1]=000000000000000000000000001101111
 p\,[\,10\,]\!=\!00000000000000000000000001001001
 p\,[\,11\,]{=}000000000000000000000000000111011
  p\,[\,100\,]\!=\!000000000000000000000000001000101
  file1=
  Memory [0]=xxxxxxxx
  Memory [1]=00000197
  Memory [2]=00000111
  Memory [3]=xxxxxxxx
  Memory [4]=00000073
  Memory [5]=00000059
  Memory [6]=00000069
  Memory [7]=xxxxxxxx
  INFO: [USF-XSim-96] XSim completed. Design snapshot 'lab10_behav' loaded.
  INFO: [USF-XSim-97] XSim simulation ran for 1000ns
👆 launch_simulation: Time (s): cpu = 00:00:02 ; elapsed = 00:00:05 . Memory (MB): peak = 766.496 ; gain = 0.00Q
 ■ in1.dat - 記事本
                                                                                                      \times
 檔案(F) 編輯(E) 格式(O) 檢視(V) 說明
                                                          73
                                                                      59
                    197
                                                                                  69
                                111
                                                  第1列,第1行
                                                                     100% Windows (CRLF)
                                                                                              UTF-8
                                                                                INFO: [USF-XSim-96] XSim completed. Des
```

------作答區結束------