



**Image & Text Automation**

# Image & Text Automation - Agenda

**Ui** How to automate virtualized applications

**Ui** Automation Techniques

**Ui** Image

**Ui** Text

**Ui** Keyboard automation

**Ui** Insert data

**Ui** Retrieve data

***Best Practices***

***Q&A***

***Test***

***Online Resources***

# How to Automate Virtualized Apps

## Things you should know

- UI Elements are not available in Citrix.
- Everything appears like an image.
- App must always be visible on screen.
- Only working with the main window/element.

# Image Automation

## Input

### Activities

- **Click Image** used to identify elements based on its image
- **Find Image** used to verify the active window

## Output

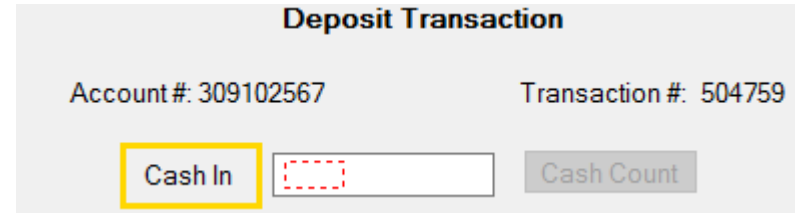
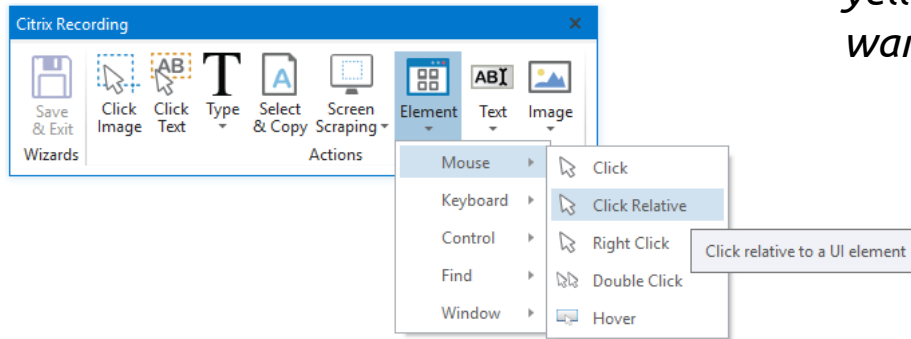
### Activities

Not Applicable

# Insert data in Citrix

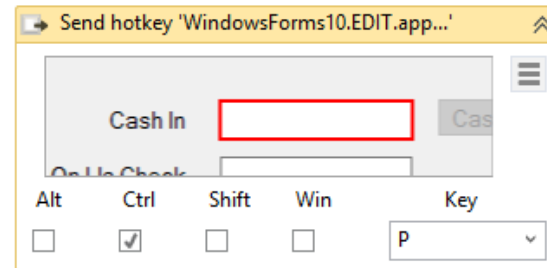
- Click relative to image or text

*For instance in this application we indicate with yellow the text and with red the area which we want to be clicked.*



- Paste text via shared clipboard

- Keyboard hotkeys, tab, enter



# Retrieve data

- Copy selected text from text areas, tables and so on.

The diagram illustrates the process of retrieving data from a form using Citrix Recording. It shows the Citrix Recording interface with the 'Click Relative' action selected. A large blue arrow points to a screenshot of a 'Cash In' form where the number '4324234' is highlighted in a red box. Below this, another screenshot shows the same form with the 'Key' dropdown set to 'C', indicating the next step in the process.

**Citrix Recording Actions:**

- Save & Exit
- Wizards
- Click Image
- Click Text
- Type
- Select & Copy
- Screen Scraping
- Element
- Text
- Image

**Click Relative Action:**

- Mouse
  - Click
  - Click Relative
- Keyboard
  - Right Click
  - Double Click
- Control
  - Hover

**Form Screenshot (Top):**

Send hotkey 'WindowsForms10.EDIT.app...'

Cash In  Cas

On Us Check

Alt Ctrl Shift Win Key

☐ ☒ ☒ ☐ A

**Form Screenshot (Bottom):**

Send hotkey 'WindowsForms10.EDIT.app...'

Cash In  Cas

On Us Check

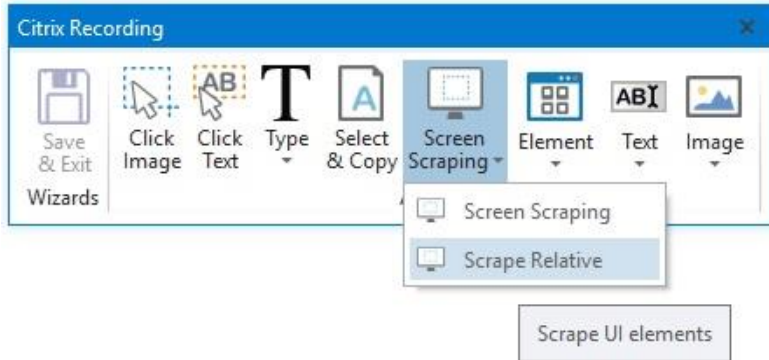
Alt Ctrl Shift Win Key

☐ ☒ ☐ ☐ C

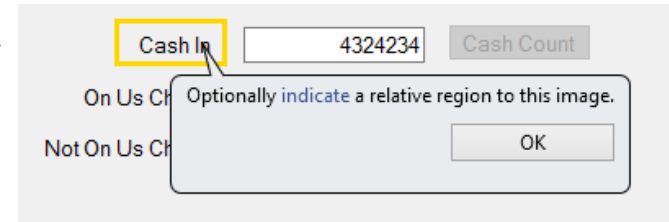
- Click relative to a static text and then get the data in clipboard

# Retrieve data

- Scrape - relative to image or text



Example: Scrape relative to “Cash In”.



# Text Automation

## Input

### Activities

- **Click Text** used to identify elements based on its image
- **Find Image** used to verify the active window

## Output

### Activities

- **Get Text** used to identify elements based on its image



# OCR Engines

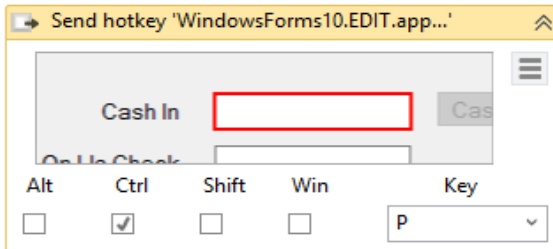
	<i>More languages</i>	<i>Preferred area size</i>	<i>Can invert colors</i>	<i>Set expected text format</i>	<i>Filter allowed characters</i>	<i>Better on Microsoft Fonts</i>
Google Tesseract	can add	small	✓	✓	✓	
Microsoft Modi	default	large				✓

# Keyboard Automation

## Input

### Activities

- **Send Hotkey**
- **Type** - send keyboard commands



## Output

### Activities

- **Select Text**

Type: "[k(end)d(shift)d(home)u(shift)u(home)]"

- **Copy Selected Text**

# Review

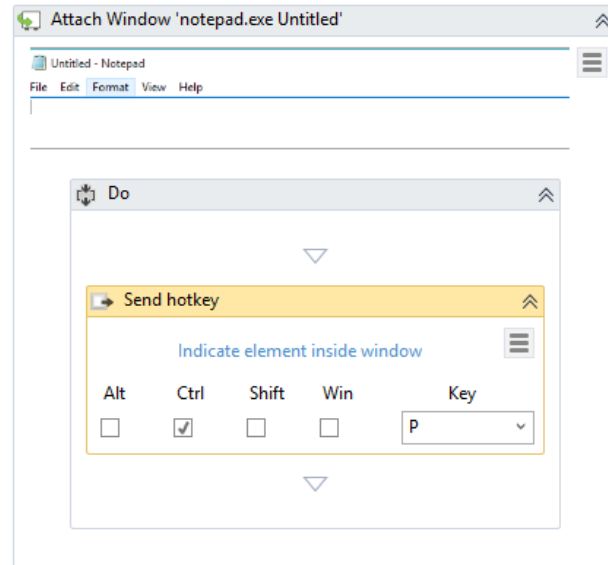
	<i>Input</i>	<i>Output</i>
Image	Yes	No
Text	Yes	Yes
Keyboard	Yes	Yes

# Identify elements

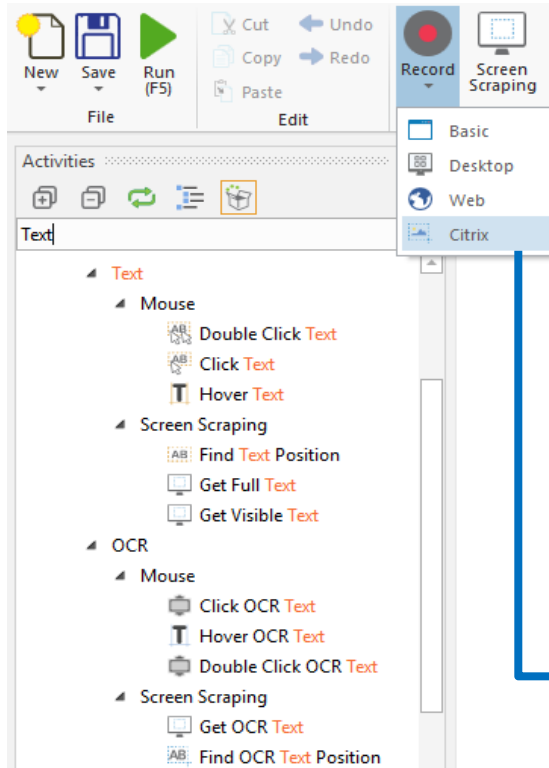
## Keyboard automation

Sometimes could be very difficult to do a good text/image automation so you can use the keyboard.

- Attach to the window.
- Use “Send Hotkeys” activity.

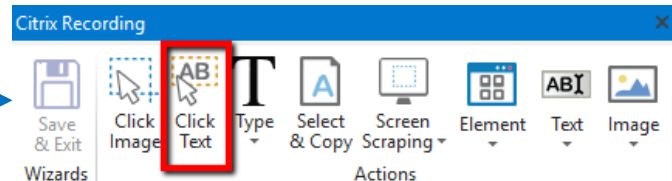


# Identify Elements



Text - identified by specific text/word regions

- 1) OCR - 98% accurate
  - Google OCR Engine
  - Microsoft OCR Engine
- 2) Native - 100% accurate



# Best practices

- Be careful when you try to click on a text to be unique. For instance if you want to click on a "Cancel" button and the text "cancel" is somewhere else then you better use click image and indicate that button.
- The text/image always should be visible. In Citrix automation if the user is not able to see an image or a text neither the robot.
- Feel free to use .NET methods like "Split()" , "Substring()", " StartsWith() " and so on when you scrape a text.

# Exercise 1: add new expense

Download Expenseit application and add a new expense in the application using only image/text and hotkeys.

1. Download the application from [here](https://drive.google.com/file/d/0BxVAKI3l9Pc5d0JqY2E2RGYtZDA/view?usp=sharing):
2. Add expenses rows just by using text or image techniques







Q&A





Test

# Online Resources

-  Data entry automation in Citrix  
<http://www.uipath.com/tutorials/citrix-automation-data-entry>
-  Retrieve data using clipboard  
<http://www.uipath.com/tutorials/citrix-automation-keyboard-hotkeys>
-  Retrieve data using OCR  
<http://www.uipath.com/tutorials/citrix-automation-ocr-data-extraction>
-  Automation using text scraping  
<http://www.uipath.com/tutorials/sap-gui-automation-data-entry-scraping>