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# 2's complement og flyttallsrepresentasjoner

Foreleser: Anne Bosch  
Dato: 3. oktober 2025  
INF-0103

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# Negative tall og desimaltall i datamaskiner

Foreleser: Anne Bosch  
Dato: 3. oktober 2025  
INF-0103

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# Hva skal vi bruke det til?

Eksempelprogrammer i C

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**1100**

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**01100**

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0000 1100

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**-5**

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# Tilbake til overflow

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# Flyttallsrepresentasjon

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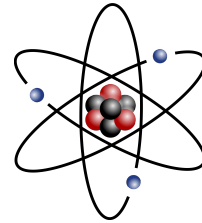
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# Vitenskapelig notasjon

$$1.496 \cdot 10^{11} \text{ meter}$$



$$4.52 \cdot 10^{-25} \text{ kg}$$

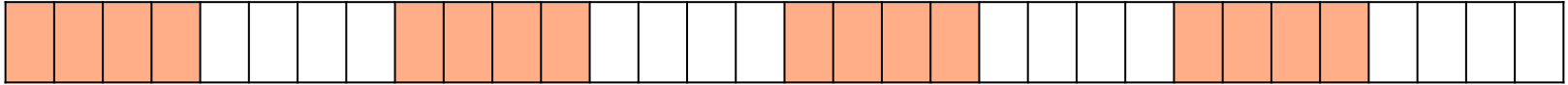


$$e \approx 2.718$$

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# Trikset



1 bit fortegn  $S$

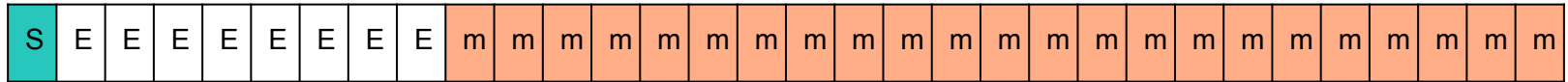
8 bits eksponent  $E$

23 bits mantissa  $m$

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# Trikset



1 bit fortegn S

8 bits eksponent E

23 bits mantissa m

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$$(-1)^S \cdot 10^E \cdot m, m \in [1, 10\rangle$$


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$$(-1)^S \cdot 2^E \cdot m, m \in [1, 2\rangle$$


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$$(-1)^S \cdot 2^E \cdot m, m \in [1, 2\rangle$$

...nesten men ikke helt

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# IEEE 754-standarden

Binary32

$$(-1)^S \cdot 2^{E-127} \cdot 1.m, m \in [0, 1)$$

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## Binary32

[illegible]

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# Hva skal vi bruke det til?

Kodeeksempel i C

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# Feltet i dag

Effektivitet -> AI /ML

Presisjon -> Rundt +/- 1

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# Lære mer?

Kapittel 2 i Patt & Patel + oppgaver

Catastrophic cancellation

Decimal32 og Decimal64

BFloat16 (BF16)

John L. Gustafson

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