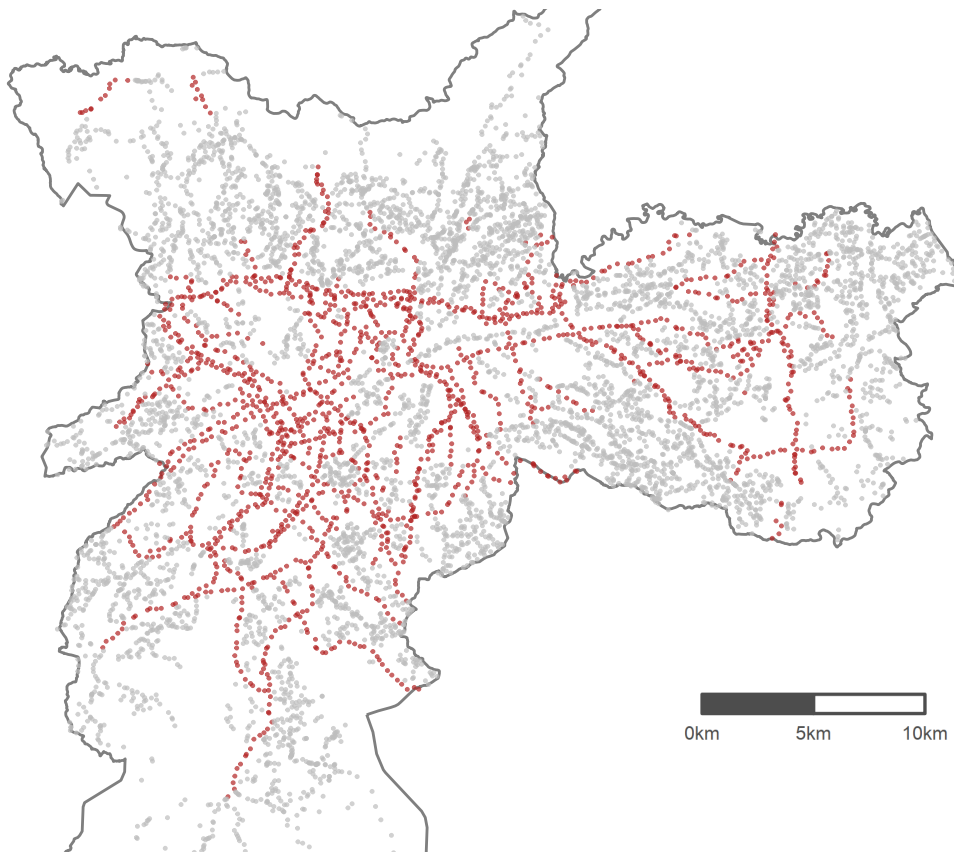


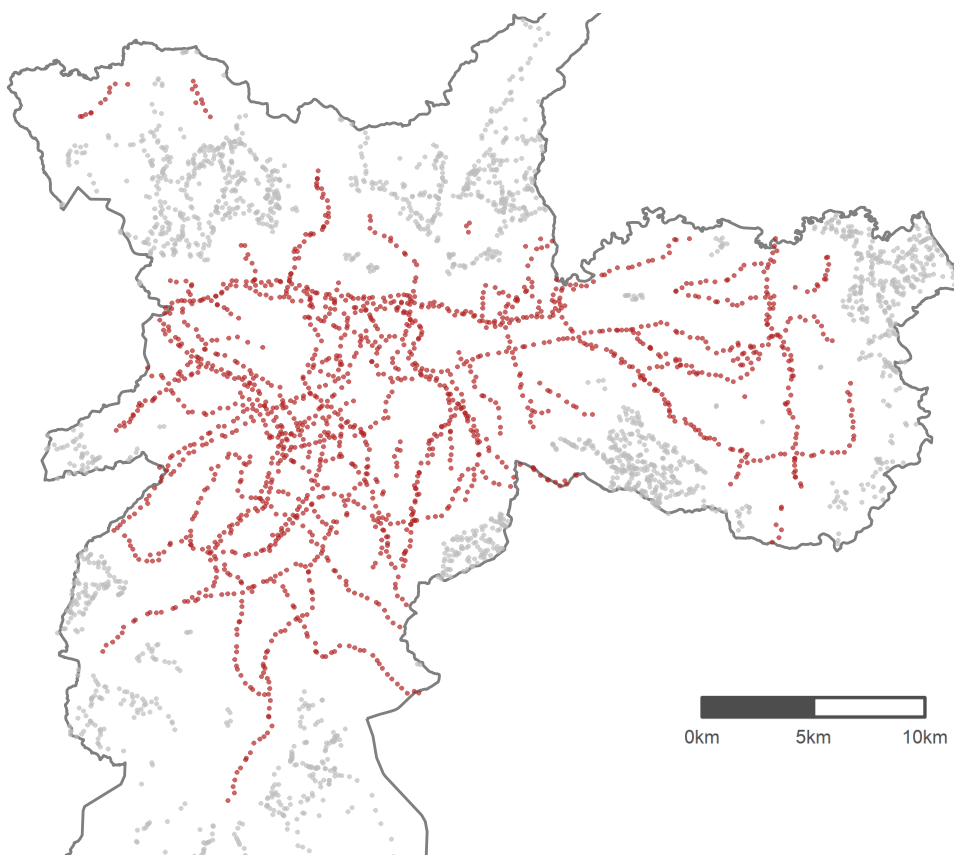
Legend: Treated Segments Control Segments São Paulo City Limits

speed limit reductions control (non-treated avenues) treatment (arterial and highways)

Panel A: All treated and all control segments



Panel B: Control segm. more than 1.6km from treatment



Panel C: Matched treated and control segm. – control segm. more than 1.6km away from treatment

