# Ivan Danyliuk

**Python for DevOps** 

Git / GitHub

Manual Deploy Geocitizen

**Application** 







# Python for DevOps

**Module 1. Operating System interfaces** 

Module 2. Text

introduction

to Python's capabilities

for system administration

and DevOps

Module 3. Networking

**Module 4. Packaging** 

**Module 5. Databases** 

# **Module 1. Operating System interfaces**

Task: Create a program that generate folders.

Program code

```
import os
     import sys
     path = sys.argv[1]
     prefix = sys.argv[2]
     counts = int(sys.argv[3])
     mode = int("0o" + sys.argv[4], 8)
     for n in range(1, counts+1):
         dest = os.path.join(path, prefix + str(n))
12
             os.mkdir(dest, mode)
13
         except OSError:
             print('Oops, error!')
15
         else:
16
             print('Folder ' + dest + ' is created')
```

**Result of example run:** It creates 6 folders on the path /home/PyTest with names usr1, usr2, etc. and permissions mode 551

```
ivan@Dell-NB:~/PyTest$ /usr/bin/python3 /media/ivan/SYS/DevOPS/Python
/Module1/hw1.py ~/PyTest usr 6 551
Folder /home/ivan/PyTest/usr1 is created
Folder /home/ivan/PyTest/usr2 is created
Folder /home/ivan/PyTest/usr3 is created
Folder /home/ivan/PyTest/usr4 is created
Folder /home/ivan/PyTest/usr5 is created
Folder /home/ivan/PyTest/usr6 is created
ivan@Dell-NB:~/PyTest$ ls -al
загалом 36
drwxrwxr-x 9 ivan ivan 4096 лют 14 01:10 .
drwxr-xr-x 48 ivan ivan 4096 лют 13 23:47 ...
drwx----- 2 ivan ivan 4096 ciu 25 23:44 releases
dr-xr-x--x 2 ivan ivan 4096 лют 14 01:10 usr1
dr-xr-x--x 2 ivan ivan 4096 лют 14 01:10 usr2
dr-xr-x--x 2 ivan ivan 4096 лют 14 01:10 usr3
dr-xr-x--x 2 ivan ivan 4096 лют 14 01:10 usr4
dr-xr-x--x 2 ivan ivan 4096 лют 14 01:10 usr5
dr-xr-x--x 2 ivan ivan 4096 лют 14 01:10 usr6
ivan@Dell-NB:~/PyTest$
```

### **Module 2. Text**

**Task:** There are a set of JSON-files that contains answers from the CI server. Create a program that returns JSON-file which contains 'id', 'number', 'committer\_name' and 'committer\_email' from last of failed builds (in other words - with the highest value of 'number' and non-zero 'result').

Used module: json

**Result of example run:** it reads all files on the path entered in command prompt and writes on the result file (name also entered in command prompt) the necessary information like this:

{"id": 22, "number": "34", "committer\_name": "Some Commiter", "committer\_email": "some.commiter@gmail.com"}

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# Module 3. Networking

**Task:** Create a program that generate folders on a remote computer through a SSH connection.

#### **Problems:**

**1.** SSH outputs result in binary format, so "ls -al" answer looks like

b'total 28\ndrwxrwxr-x 7 test test 4096 \xd0\xbb\xd1\x8e\xd1\x82 14 01:58 .\ndrwxr-xr-x 25 test test 4096 \xd0\xbb\xd1\x8e\xd1\x82 14 0 1:51 ..\ndrwxrw-r-x 2 test test 4096 \xd0\xbb\xd1\x8e\xd1\x82 14 01 :58 dir1\ndrwxrw-r-x 2 test test 4096 \xd0\xbb\xd1\x8e\xd1\x82 14 0 1:58 dir2\ndrwxrw-r-x 2 test test 4096 \xd0\xbb\xd1\x8e\xd1\x82 14 01:58 dir3\ndrwxrw-r-x 2 test test 4096 \xd0\xbb\xd1\x8e\xd1\x82 14 01:58 dir4\ndrwxrw-r-x 2 test test 4096 \xd0\xbb\xd1\x8e\xd1\x82 14 01:58 dir5\n'

Method .decode('utf-8') was used for conversion.

2. Authentification used - login / password

**Result of example run:** It creates 5 folders on the path ~/PyTest on remote host 10.1.1.108 via SSH connection with names dir1, dir2, etc. and permissions mode 765

```
ivan@Dell-NB:/media/ivan/SYS/DevOPS/Python/hw$ /usr/bin
/python3 /media/ivan/SYS/DevOPS/Python/hw/hw3.py 10.1.1
.108 22 "~/PyTest" dir 5 765
Enter user "test" password:
Password:

Directory ~/PyTest/dir1 successfully created ...

Directory ~/PyTest/dir2 successfully created ...

Directory ~/PyTest/dir3 successfully created ...

Directory ~/PyTest/dir4 successfully created ...

Directory ~/PyTest/dir5 successfully created ...

Directory ~/PyTest/dir5 successfully created ...
ivan@Dell-NB:/media/ivan/SYS/DevOPS/Python/hw$
```

```
test@test:~$ ls -al ~/PyTest
total 28
drwxrwxr-x 7 test test 4096 лют 14 01:59 .
drwxr-xr-x 25 test test 4096 лют 14 01:51 ..
drwxrw-r-x 2 test test 4096 лют 14 01:59 dir1
drwxrw-r-x 2 test test 4096 лют 14 01:59 dir2
drwxrw-r-x 2 test test 4096 лют 14 01:59 dir3
drwxrw-r-x 2 test test 4096 лют 14 01:59 dir4
drwxrw-r-x 2 test test 4096 лют 14 01:59 dir5
```

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# Module 3. Networking

```
import sys
    import paramiko
    import getpass
    host name = sys.argv[1]
    port name = int(sys.argv[2])
    path = sys.argv[3]
    prefix = sys.argv[4]
    counts = int(sys.argv[5])
    mode = sys.argv[6]
    print('Enter username:')
    user name = input()
    print('Enter user \"' + user name + '\" password:')
    user password = getpass.getpass()
16
    # start ssh connection
    ssh = paramiko.SSHClient()
    ssh.set missing host key policy(paramiko.AutoAddPolicy())
    ssh.connect(host name, port name, user name, user password,
    look for keys=False, allow agent=False)
    # # test command 'ls -al' remotely and received output format
    # stdin, stdout, stderr = ssh.exec command('ls -al')
    # res = stdout.read()
    # print(type(res))
    # print(res)
    # print(type(str(res)))
    # print(str(res))
    # print(res.decode('utf-8'))
```

```
32
33
     # # remove previously created 'path/prefix*' directories
     stdin, stdout, stderr = ssh.exec command('rmdir ' + path + '/' + prefix + '*')
     res = stdout.read().decode('utf-8') + stderr.read().decode('utf-8')
     if res == '':
         print('\nOld directories ' + path + '/' +
              prefix + '* successfully removed...')
     # create required directories
     for n in range(1, counts+1):
         stdin, stdout, stderr = ssh.exec command(
             'mkdir -m ' + mode + ' ' + path + '/' + prefix + str(n))
         res = stdout.read().decode('utf-8') + stderr.read().decode('utf-8')
         if res == '':
             print('\nDirectory ' + path + '/' + prefix +
       str(n) + ' successfully created ...')
         else:
49
             print(res)
50
51
     # close ssh connection
52
     ssh = ssh.invoke shell()
     ssh.close()
53
```

# Module 4. Packaging

**Task:** There is some rpm-file. Create program that outputs header field rpm.RPMTAG\_RELEASE of this file.

**Problem:** rpm module checks signatures, without keys we have no access.

```
ts = rpm.TransactionSet()
ts.setVSFlags(rpm._RPMVSF_NOSIGNATURES)
```

**Result of example run:** Info about rpm files in current directory

```
ivan@Dell-NB:/media/ivan/SYS/DevOPS/Python/hw$ /usr/bin/pyth
on3 /media/ivan/SYS/DevOPS/Python/hw/hw4.py
RPM package 'google-chrome-stable current x86 64.rpm' info
NAME.....google-chrome-stable
SUMMARY......Google Chrome
VERSION......97.0.4692.99
RELEASE.....1
ARCH.....x86 64
LICENSE......Multiple, see https://chrome.google.com/
GROUP.....Applications/Internet
URL.....https://chrome.google.com/
PACKAGER......Chrome Linux Team <chromium-dev@chromium.org>
RPM package 'some package.el6.x86 64.rpm' info
NAME.....libreoffice-base
SUMMARY......Database front-end for LibreOffice
VERSION......4.0.4.2
RELEASE.....9.el6
LICENSE......(MPLv1.1 or LGPLv3+) and LGPLv3 and LGPLv2+ a
nd BSD and (MPLv1.1 or GPLv2 or LGPLv2 or Netscape) and Publ
ic Domain and ASL 2.0 and Artistic and MPLv2.0
GROUP.....Applications/Productivity
URL.....http://www.libreoffice.org/default/
PACKAGER.....CentOS BuildSystem <a href="http://bugs.centos.org">http://bugs.centos.org</a>
```

### Module 5. Databases

**Task:** There is some SQLite database example.db. Create program that sets in database ports (ServerPorts.port\_number) to 443 for all servers apache (ServerTypes.type\_name is 'apache') in project 'Project3'.

### **Program code:**

**Problems: 1.** large SQL-query

**2.** Use .commit() to save data do DB.

### **Result of example run:**

```
ivan@Dell-NB:/media/ivan/SYS/DevOPS/Python/hw$
/usr/bin/python3 /media/ivan/SYS/DevOPS/Python/
hw/5/hw5.pv
Server id: 1
Project name: Project3
Server DNS name: apache.my.local
Server IP address: 192.168.68.28
Server type: apache
Server id: 6
Project name: Project3
Server DNS name: apache1.my.local
Server IP address: 192.168.68.30
Server type: apache
Adding new port 443 to selected servers...
Server with id = 1 successfully added.
Server with id = 6 successfully added.
```

### **Module 5. Databases**

```
import os
import sqlite3
sql select server = '''SELECT Servers.id, Projects.proj name, Servers.dns name
        Servers.ip address, ServerTypes.type name
        FROM (((ServerProjects
        INNER JOIN Projects ON Projects.id=ServerProjects.projects id)
        INNER JOIN Servers ON ServerProjects.servers id=Servers.id)
        INNER JOIN ServerTypes ON Servers.servertypes id=ServerTypes.id)
        WHERE (Projects.proj name=?) AND (ServerTypes.type name=?);'''
sql insert ports = '''INSERT INTO ServerPorts (servers id, port type, port numb
sql select server ports = '''SELECT ServerPorts.id FROM ServerPorts WHERE (serv
def check server ports(conn, params):
    result = conn.execute(sql select server ports, params).fetchall()
    return len(result)
try:
   db = os.path.join(os.path.dirname( file ), 'demo.db')
    conn = sqlite3.connect(db)
except:
   print('Can\'t connect to Database ...')
selected servers = conn.execute(
    sql select server, ('Project3', 'apache')).fetchall()
print('Selected servers:')
```

```
for row in selected servers:
    print('----')
   print('Server id: ' + str(row[0]))
   print('Project name: ' + row[1])
   print('Server DNS name: ' + row[2])
   print('Server IP address: ' + row[3])
   print('Server type: ' + row[4])
print('----')
print('Adding new port 443 to selected servers...')
for row in selected servers:
    if (check server ports(conn, (row[0], 443)) != 0):
       print('Server with id = ' +
             str(row[0]) + ' is already in database. Nothing to add ...')
    else:
       try:
           conn.execute(sql insert ports, (row[0], 'tcp', 443))
           conn.commit()
           print('Server with id = ' + str(row[0]) + ' successfully added.'
       except:
           print('Error adding data to database ...')
conn.close()
```

### Git / GitHub

Git was originally authored by

Linus Torvalds in 2005 for
development of the Linux kernel,
with other kernel developers
contributing to its initial
development.



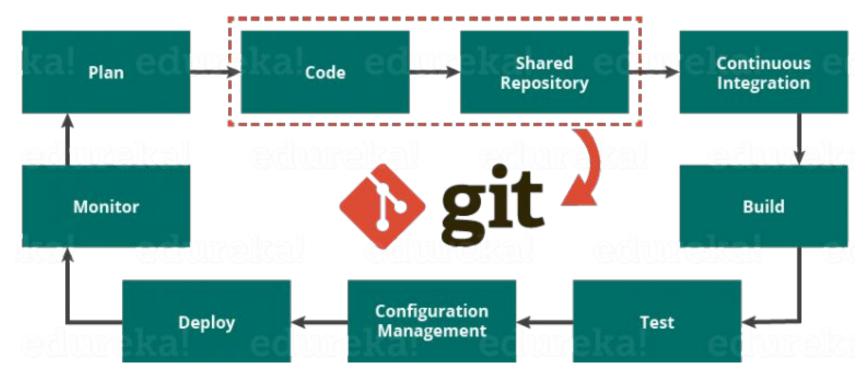


**Git** is just a version control system that manages and tracks changes to your source code

**GitHub** is a cloud-based hosting platform that manages all your Git repositories.

# Role Of Git In DevOps

DevOps promotes communication between development engineers and operations, participating together in the entire service life-cycle, from design through the development process to production support.



### **GitHub interaction variants**

```
$ git clone https://github.com/<github_user>/<repository>.git
$ git config user.name <github_username>
$ git config user.email <github_username_email>
Save login/password locally
```

```
$ git config credential.helper store
```

If you have more than one GitHub accounts connected

```
$ git config credential.username <github_username>
```

Create new SSH key, using the provided GitHub email as a label. Add SSH key to the ssh-agent and to your account on GitHub.

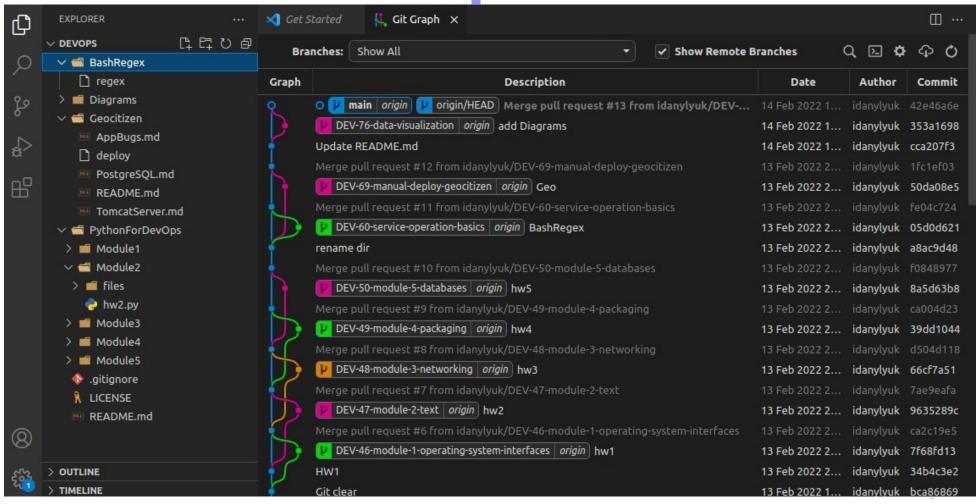
```
$ git clone git@github.com:<github_user>/<repository>.git
```

Once you have selected a suitable distribution of Git for your platform, you'll need to identify yourself with a username and email address to Git. Use --global key to configure Git globally.

```
$ git config user.name <github_username>
$ git config user.email <github username email>
```



# VS Code with Git Graph extension



### Markdown



# Geocitizen project

\*\*\*Ubuntu 16.04 Server\*\*\* [Configuration details] (TomcatServer.md)

\*\*VM1 (Apache Tomcat Server) \*\* (1-2 Gb RAM):

- Open SSH Server
- Oracle Java SDK 8
- Apache Tomcat/9.0.58
- Apache Maven 3.3.9

\*\*VM2 (PostgreSQL Database Server)\*\* (1 Gb RAM):

\*\*\*CentOS 7.9.2009\*\*\* [Configuration details](PostgreSQL.md)

- Open SSH Server
- PostgresSQL 9.2.24

### 3. Application fixing / deployment

#### - Released on GitHub application have some [bugs]
(AppBugs.md). They are fixed automatically by deploy
application script (see below).

#### - Get IP adresses of Apache Tomcat Server and PostgreSQL Database Server. You may use commands

`\$ ifconfig -a`

### Geocitizen project

#### 1. Requirements to Host PC

Host PC with Oracle VirtualBox and SSH client installed.

#### 2. Create 2 VitrualBox VMs:

VM1 (Apache Tomcat Server) (1-2 Gb RAM):

**Ubuntu 16.04 Server Configuration details** 

- Open SSH Server
- Oracle Java SDK 8
- Apache Tomcat/9.0.58
- Apache Maven 3.3.9

VM2 (PostgreSQL Database Server) (1 Gb RAM):

CentOS 7.9.2009 Configuration details

- Open SSH Server
- PostgresSQL 9.2.24

#### 3. Application fixing / deployment

- Released on GitHub application have some <u>bugs</u>. They are fixed automatically by deploy application script (see below).
- Get IP adresses of Apache Tomcat Server and PostgreSQL Database Server.
   You may use commands

\$ ifconfig -a

### **Ivan Danyliuk**

# Manual deploy Geocitizen Application

Deploy Application

on 2 Virtualbox VMs

### **GitHub repository:**

https://github.com/mentorchita/Geocit134

### ch-058, geocitizen

### build and deploy (ubuntu16, git2, maven3, tomcat9)

- 1. git clone https://github.com/nromanen/Ch-058.git; cd Ch-058
- in config file ~/Ch-058/src/main/resources/application.properties you might want to edit following properties
  - o front.url front url
  - db.url db uri (db must be created manually)
  - db.username & db.password db credentials
- mvn install && mv target/citizen.war /usr/share/tomcat9/webapps/ && /usr/share/tomcat9/bin/startup.sh
- 4. e.g. http://localhost:8080/citizen/

### **Oracle VM VirtualBox**



#### **Host operating system (host OS):**

Windows, Mac OS X, Linux, and Oracle Solaris hosts.

#### **Guest operating system (guest OS):**

x86/x64 OS such as DOS, Windows, OS/2, FreeBSD, and OpenBSD.

#### **Guest Additions:**

special software packages installed inside a VM to improve performance of the guest OS and to add extra features.

### Geocitizen



Clone correct repository

Oracle VM VirtualBox

**Deploy App to localhost on** 

**Ubuntu16 VM** 

Create and configure 2 connected VMs

Create readme.md

git clone
https://github.com/
mentorchita/Geocit1
34.git

#### Create VM (4G RAM)

OS Ubuntu 16 Desktop

#### Install and configure

**OpenSSH Server** 

Oracle Java SDK 8

Apache Tomcat 9.0.58

Apache Maven 3.3.9

PostgreSQL 9.2.24

### Fix bugs

old java repository bugs

developers bugs

#### Add correct

server's ip-address

database and gmail credentials

### VM1 (Apache Tomcat Server) (1-2 Gb RAM):

#### Ubuntu 16.04 Server

OpenSSH Server, Oracle Java SDK 8, Apache Tomcat/9.0.58, Apache Maven 3.3.9

VM2 (PostgreSQL Database Server) (1 Gb RAM):

#### CentOS 7.9.2009

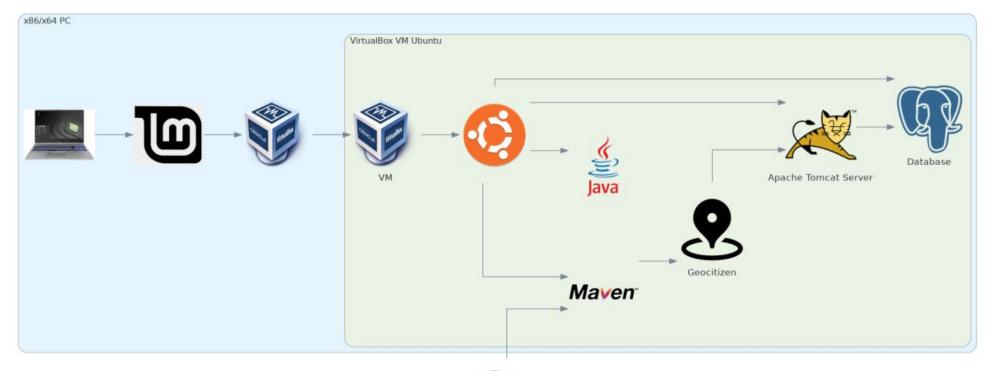
OpenSSH Server, PostgreSQL 9.2.24

#### Create readme

describe the process of manual deploy application on GitHub Markdown

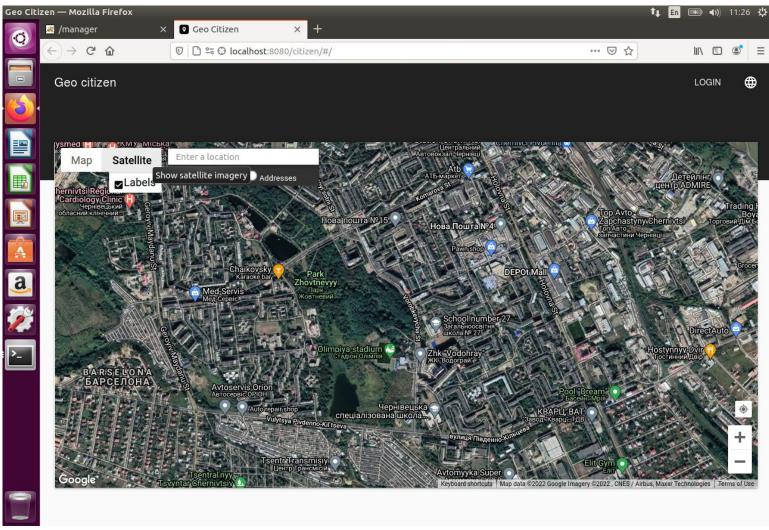


### Deploy App to localhost on Ubuntu 16 VM





### Run App on localhost inside Ubuntu 16 VM



### **Bugs and fixes to Geocitizen**

**1.** Repositories changed from date of release

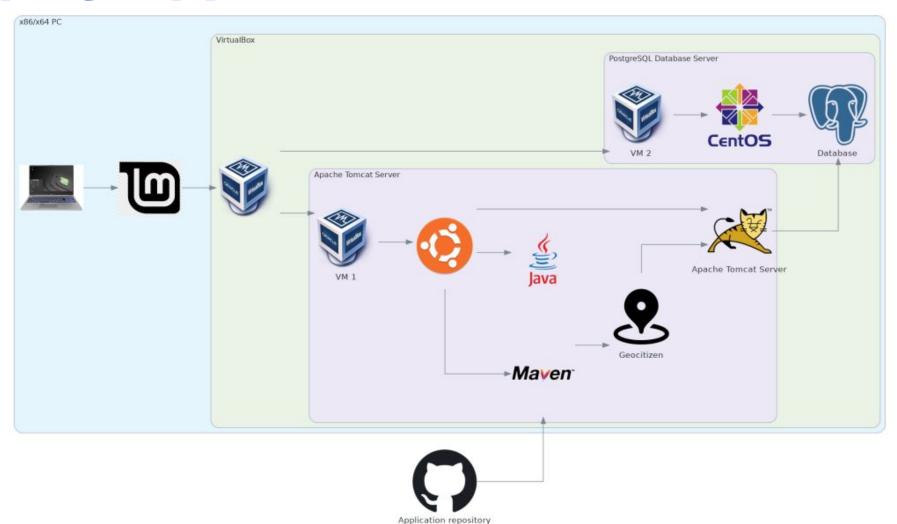
```
replace http://repo.spring.io with https://repo.spring.io
```

2. Remove unused local repository section

```
<distributionManagement> ... </distributionManagement>
```

- **3.** Remove localhost adresse from project
- **4.** Add real Apache Tomcat Application Server and PostgreSQL Database Server ip-adresse.
- **5.** Add database credentials.
- 6. Add Gmail credential fixes.
- **7.** Correct favicon path with correct one.

# **Deploy App on 2 VMs**



Geocitizen Application manual Deploy on 2 VMs

## **Deploy application script**

```
#remove old files
rm -rf Geocit134
# Clone git repository
git clone https://github.com/mentorchita/Geocit134.git
cd Geocit134
server ip='10.1.1.112'
db server ip='10.1.1.110'
db name='db name'
db user='db user'
db password='db password'
gmail user='gmail user'
qmail password='qmail user password'
#fix pom.xml file bugs
find . -type f -name "pom.xml" -exec sed -i 's/http:\/\/repo.spring.io/https:\/\/repo.spring.io/q' {} +
find . -type f -name "pom.xml" -exec sed -i 's/<distributionManagement>/<!--<distributionManagement>/q' {} +
find . -type f -name "pom.xml" -exec sed -i 's/<\/distributionManagement>/<\/distributionManagement>-->/q' {} +
#fix database application connection
find . -type f -name "application.properties" -exec sed -i "s/http:\/\/localhost/http:\/\/$server ip/g" {} +
find . -type f -name "application.properties" -exec sed -i "s/postgresgl:\/\/localhost:5432\/ss demo 1/postgresgl:\/\/$db server ip:5432\/$db name/g" {} +
find . -type f -name "application.properties" -exec sed -i "s/postgresql:\/\/35.204.28.238:5432\/ss demo 1/postgresql:\/\/$db server ip:5432\/$db name/g" {} +
find . -type f -name "application.properties" -exec sed -i "s/username=postgres/username=$db user/q" {} +
find . -type f -name "application.properties" -exec sed -i "s/password=postgres/password=$db password(9" {} +
# fix is localhost bugs
find . -type f -name "*.js" -exec sed -i "s/localhost:8080/$server ip:8080/q" {} +
# fix e-mail data
find . -type f -name "application.properties" -exec sed -i "s/ssgeocitizen/$gmail user/g" {} +
find . -type f -name "application.properties" -exec sed -i "s/password=softserve/password=sqmail password/q" {} +
#fix favicon
find . -type f -name "index.html" -exec sed -i "s/\/src\/assets/\.\/static/g" {} +
#build project
mvn install
#deploy project
sudo mv target/citizen.war /opt/tomcat/webapps
```

# Deploy App on 2 VMs with script

```
test@TomcatServer:~$ ./deploy
Cloning into 'Geocit134'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 408, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (408/408), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (309/309), done.
remote: Total 408 (delta 77), reused 403 (delta 76), pack-reused 0
Receiving objects: 100% (408/408), 1.72 MiB | 852.00 KiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (77/77), done.
Checking connectivity... done.
```

```
Tasks: 27, 43 thr; 4 running
                                             Load average: 0.75 0.38 0.17
 Uptime: 00:05:17
                                   0K/975MI
 Swp
              PRI NI VIRT RES
 PID USER
                                  SHR S CPU% MEM%
                                                   TIME+ Command
1024 tomcat
                  0 3502M 710M 22392 S 200. 35.5 1:25.84 /usr/lib/jum/jdk1.8.0 321/jre/bin/jau
                  0 3502M 710M 22392 R 166. 35.5 0:37.48 /usr/lib/jvm/jdk1.8.0 321/jre/bin/jau
1132 tomcat
1579 tomcat
                   0 3502M 710M 22392 R 122. 35.5 0:15.11 /usr/lib/jvm/jdk1.8.0 321/jre/bin/jac
                   0 3502M 710M 22392 S 34.3 35.5 0:07.33 /usr/lib/jvm/jdk1.8.0_321/jre/bin/ja
1133 tomcat
1120 tomcat
                   0 3502M 710M 22392 S 2.3 35.5 0:01.01 /usr/lib/jvm/jdk1.8.0_321/jre/bin/jac
1119 tomcat
                   0 3502M 710M 22392 S 1.1 35.5 0:01.11 /usr/lib/jvm/jdk1.8.0 321/jre/bin/jac
                   0 3502M 710M 22392 S 1.1 35.5 0:00.81 /usr/lib/jvm/jdk1.8.0 321/jre/bin/ja
1127 tomcat
1788 test
                  0 26056 3840 3128 R 1.1 0.2 0:00.11 http
1026 root
               10 -10 5716 3512 2432 S 0.0 0.2 0:00.10 /sbin/iscsid
                   0 3502M 710M 22392 S 0.0 35.5 0:00.01 /usr/lib/jum/jdk1.8.0 321/jre/bin/jau
1789 tomcat
1135 tomcat
                   0 3502M 710M 22392 S 0.0 35.5 0:00.50 /usr/lib/jvm/jdk1.8.0_321/jre/bin/ja
1575 tomcat
                   0 3502M 710M 22392 S 0.0 35.5 0:00.08 /usr/lib/jum/jdk1.8.0_321/jre/bin/jau
                   0 3502M 710M 22392 S 0.0 35.5 0:00.05 /usr/lib/jvm/jdk1.8.0_321/jre/bin/jau
1590 tomcat
1128 tomcat
                           710M 22392 S 0.0 35.5 0:00.03 /usr/lib/jum/jdk1.8.0 321/jre/bin/jau
```

# Application on host OS via Firefox browser

