

* What is Computer?

→ It is an electronic device, which is the combination of hardware & software components used to store data, process data & retrieve the data.

→ Computer was made by Charles Babbage. He was Mathematician & Mechanical Engineering. He made the differential engine.

→ World first programmer was Ada Lovelace. He made analytical engine.

* Hardware → It is the combination of electronic components such as Processor, RAM, ROM, SMPS, Cooling fan, Graphics card etc. to run a software.

→ Processor → It thinks, calculates, & makes decision, it processes all the tasks & tells other parts what to do.

→ RAM → (Random Access memory) Short term memory used to store data temporarily for quick access.

→ ROM → (Read only memory) - Permanent memory that stores instruction for starting the computer & cannot be modified.

→ Graphic Card - Process image & video & visualize them.

→ SMPS - Switch mode Power supply - Convert supply electric power supply in required voltage.

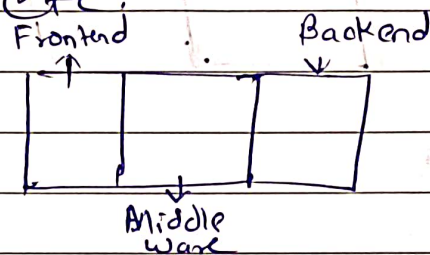
What is Software →



What is Software

The Software is the Collection of Programs i.e. frontend middleware backend which is 3-tier architecture used to interact between user & hardware.

eg. Operating System - windows, linux
Mac etc.



- Frontend :- The part of the application that the user interacts with directly
 - It focuses on the user interface (UI) and user experience (UX)
 - Technologies used :- HTML, CSS, JavaScript and framework like React, Angular, Vue.js
 - Example :- A webpage where user fill out a form
- Middle ware :- Generally referred to as the Plumbing Part of a System. Java and C# are common language for writing this Part that could be viewed as the glue between the UI and the Data
 - Handles tasks such as authentication API calls, data transformation and routing request
- Backend :- The part of the application responsible for data storage logic and processing

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- It Manages the server databases and API to handle requests from the frontend via the Middleware.
- Technologies used :- Node.js, Python, (Django/Flask), Java (Spring), PHP, Ruby etc. with database like MySQL, MongoDB or PostgreSQL.