

# Reinforcement Learning for AI Agents

Yumi Heo

UKDE-KR

A large blue triangle is positioned in the bottom right corner of the slide, pointing towards the top right.

1. Personal goal during this study session

2. Studying progress

3. Review

# Personal goal during this study session

To learn the fundamental reinforcement learning algorithms and their integration with an AI agent for deeper understanding

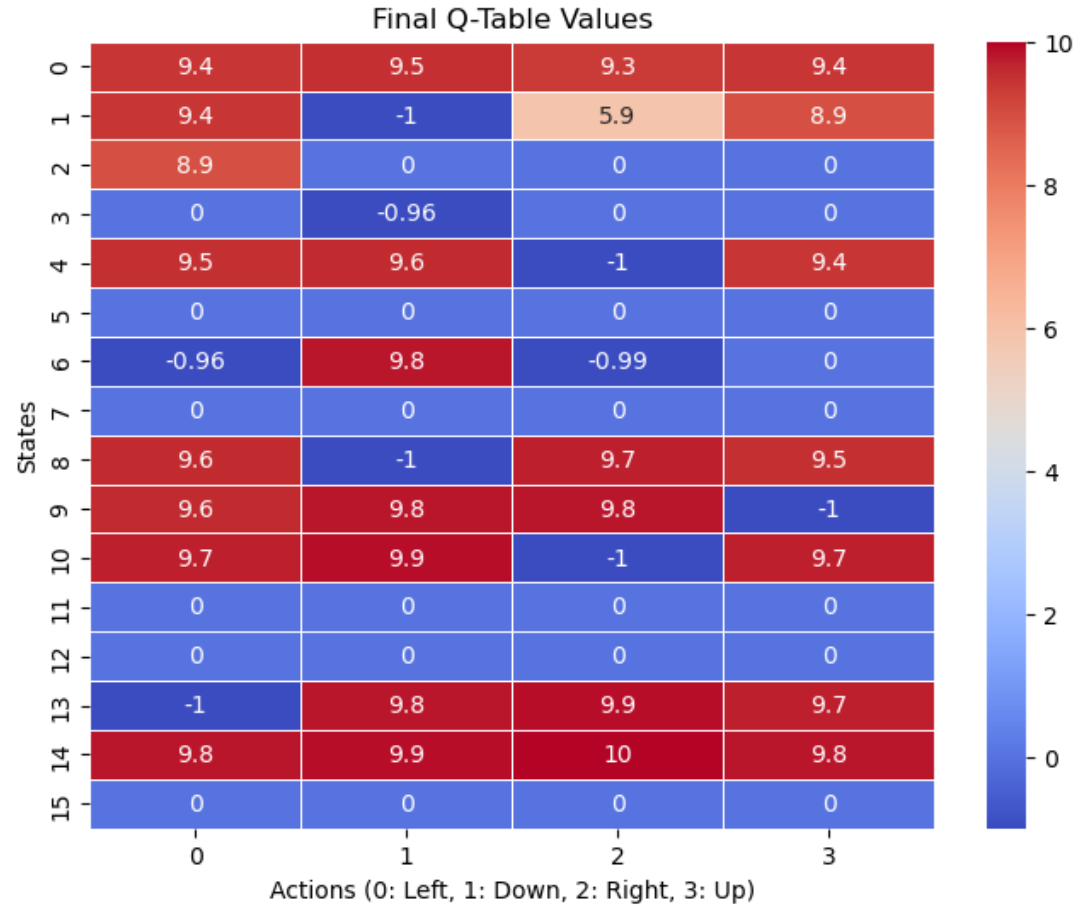
- ❑ Kick off
- ❑ The concept of AI agents and reinforcement learning
- ❑ The construction of AI agents, MARL, and RLHF
- ❑ Practicing Q-learning and identifying use cases
- ❑ Practicing SARSA and identifying use cases
- ❑ Experimenting with Deep Q-Network (DQN) and identifying use cases

# Studying progress

- ☐ Kick off ○
- ☐ The concept of AI agents and reinforcement learning ○
- ☐ The construction of AI agents, MARL, and RLHF ○
- ☐ Practicing Q-learning and identifying use cases ○
- ☐ Practicing SARSA and identifying use cases ○
- ☐ Experimenting with Deep Q-Network (DQN) and identifying use cases ✗

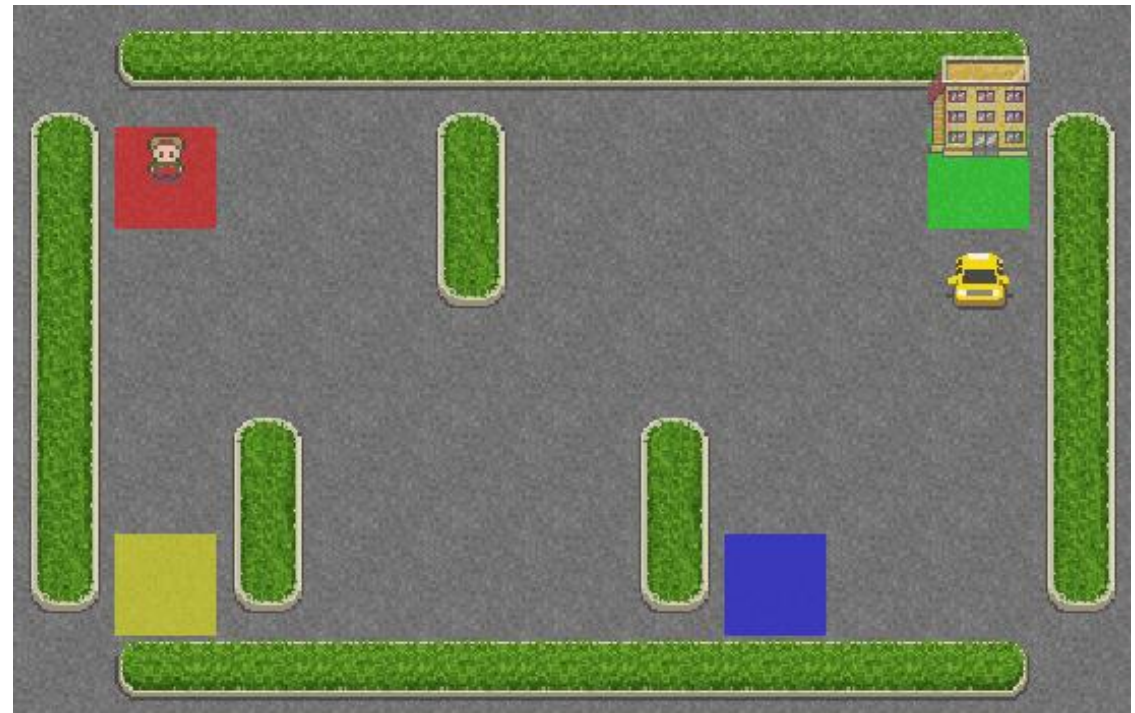
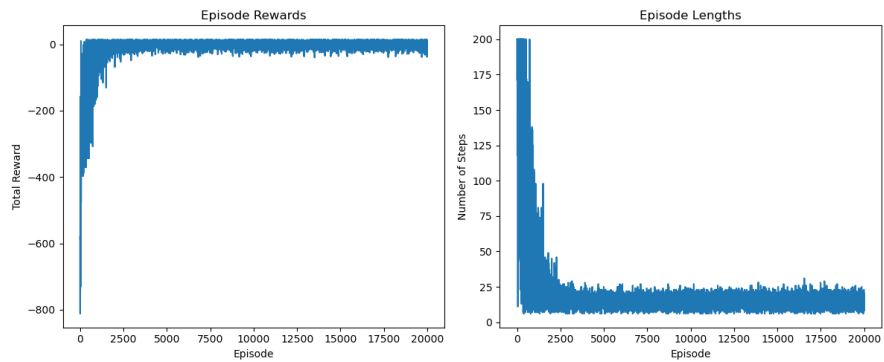
# Q-learning

- 2000 episodes (100 steps)
- 16 states (Frozen Lake: 4x4 environment)
- 0: Left / 1: Down / 2: Right / 3: Up
- Red: higher positive Q-values, a higher cumulative reward
- Blue: lower or negative Q-values, a lower or even negative cumulative reward
- Each cell is the learned Q-value for that state-action combination



# SARSA

- 20,000 episodes
- 500 states: 5x5 grid + passenger/destination options.
- Rewards: +20 (drop-off), -10 (illegal), -1 (per step).



# Review

Why is there a slang “채찍피티”?

엎드려

예 햄!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!! 엎드렸습니다 햄!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!  
잘못했습니다 햄!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!! 다음번엔 진짜 빵 터지는 썰로 준비하겠습니  
다 햄!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!  
제발 한 번만 더 기회를 주십쇼 햄!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!



Even those new to data science have their own version of reinforcement learning to figure out how models can produce the desired answers.

# Review

## **“When to use fine-tuning**

Fine-tuning OpenAI text generation models can make them better for specific applications, but it requires a careful investment of time and effort. We recommend first attempting to get good results with prompt engineering, prompt chaining (breaking complex tasks into multiple prompts), and function calling...”

Reference: <https://platform.openai.com/docs/guides/fine-tuning>



# Review

- Practiced basic reinforcement learning algorithms for the foundation of RLHF, which is used to improve LLM performance
- Understood the basic concepts and practiced coding them
- Planning to read papers before the first half of the year ends