

# Cat in a tree

Problem ID: catinatree

A cat lives in a tree that has  $N$  nodes. She will demarcate her territory by “marking” some of the tree nodes. Marked nodes may not be closer to each other than distance  $D$ . Find the maximum number of nodes that the cat can mark.

## Input

First line has two integers,  $N$  and  $D$ . The 0'th node is the root node of the tree. Then follows  $N - 1$  lines, the  $i$ -th of which contain a single integer  $x_i$  with  $0 \leq x_i < i$  (starting with  $i = 1$ ). This means that node  $x_i$  is connected to node  $i$ .

**Constraints** We always have  $1 \leq N, D \leq 2 \cdot 10^5$ . For subcases, the inputs have these further restrictions:

- **Group 1: 11 points**  $N \leq 18$
- **Group 2: 40 points**  $N \leq 1\,500$
- **Group 3: 49 points** No further restrictions.

## Output

Output should contain one integer: the maximum number of nodes that can be marked.



CC BY-2.0, Just a kitten in a tree by Zoe Shuttleworth via Flickr

### Sample Input 1

```
4 3
0
0
1
```

### Sample Output 1

```
2
```

### Sample Input 2

```
3 1000
0
0
```

### Sample Output 2

```
1
```