hduser@ubuntu:~\$

```
# verify existence of files
hduser@ubuntu: "$ ls -1 /tmp/gutenberg/
total 3604
-rw-r--r 1 hduser hadoop 674566 Feb 3 10:17 pg20417.txt
-rw-r--r 1 hduser hadoop 1573112 Feb 3 10:18 pg4300.txt
-rw-r--r 1 hduser hadoop 1423801 Feb 3 10:18 pg5000.txt
hduser@ubuntu:~$
# copy files to HDFS
hduser@ubuntu:~$ bin/hadoop dfs -copyFromLocal /tmp/gutenberg /user/hduser/gutenberg
hduser@ubuntu:~$ bin/hadoop dfs -ls
Found 1 items
                                            0 2010-05-08 17:40 /user/hduser/gutenberg
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup
hduser@ubuntu:~$ bin/hadoop dfs -ls /user/hduser/gutenberg
Found 3 items
-rw-r--r-- 3 hduser supergroup
                                       674566 2011-03-10 11:38 /user/hduser/gutenberg/pg20417 /
.txt
-rw-r--r-- 3 hduser supergroup
                                      1573112 2011-03-10 11:38 /user/hduser/gutenberg/pg4300. Z
txt
-rw-r--r-- 3 hduser supergroup
                                     1423801 2011-03-10 11:38 /user/hduser/gutenberg/pg5000. Z
hduser@ubuntu:~$
# run MapReduce job
hduser@ubuntu:~$ bin/hadoop jar contrib/streaming/hadoop-*streaming*.jar \
-file /home/hduser/mapper.py -mapper /home/hduser/mapper.py \
-file /home/hduser/reducer.py \
-reducer /home/hduser/reducer.py \
-input /user/hduser/gutenberg/* -output /user/hduser/gutenberg-output
# increase number of Reduce tasks -- on the fly!!
hduser@ubuntu:~$ bin/hadoop jar contrib/streaming/hadoop-*streaming*.jar -D mapred.reduce.t/
# homework: investigate contrast between mapred.reduce.tasks and mapred.map.tasks
# console output
hduser@ubuntu:~$ bin/hadoop jar contrib/streaming/hadoop-*streaming*.jar -mapper /home/hdus/
er/mapper.py -reducer /home/hduser/reducer.py -input /user/hduser/gutenberg/* -output /user/
/hduser/gutenberg-output
additionalConfSpec_:null
null=@@@userJobConfProps_.get(stream.shipped.hadoopstreaming
packageJobJar: [/app/hadoop/tmp/hadoop-unjar54543/]
 [] /tmp/streamjob54544.jar tmpDir=null
 [...] INFO mapred.FileInputFormat: Total input paths to process: 7
 [...] INFO streaming.StreamJob: getLocalDirs(): [/app/hadoop/tmp/mapred/local]
 [...] INFO streaming.StreamJob: Running job: job_200803031615_0021
 [...]
 [...] INFO streaming.StreamJob: map 0% reduce 0% [...] INFO streaming.StreamJob: map 43% reduce 0% [...] INFO streaming.StreamJob: map 86% reduce 0% [...] INFO streaming.StreamJob: map 100% reduce 0%
 [...] INFO streaming.StreamJob: map 100% reduce 33%
 [...] INFO streaming.StreamJob: map 100% reduce 70%
 [...] INFO streaming.StreamJob: map 100% reduce 77%
 [...] INFO streaming.StreamJob: map 100% reduce 100%
 [...] INFO streaming.StreamJob: Job complete: job_200803031615_0021
 [...] INFO streaming.StreamJob: Output: /user/hduser/gutenberg-output
```