

Final Exam. Computational part. Due December 17, 2012. 10 am.

Solve a hand written digits recognition problem using the support vector machine and Nonlinear Rescaling-Augmented Lagrangian method.

- 1) Use the discretized hand written digits data for the midterm project.
- 2) Model the dual SVM optimization problem in MATLAB to be solved by the NRAL code made earlier in the class:

$$\begin{aligned} \max_{\alpha} \quad & \sum_{i=1}^l \alpha_i - 0.5 \sum_{i,j} \alpha_i \alpha_j y_i y_j K(x_i, x_j) \\ \text{s.t.} \quad & \sum_{i=1}^l \alpha_i y_i = 0, \quad 0 \leq \alpha_i \leq C, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, l \end{aligned}$$

- 3) Train the dual polynomial kernel machine with  $\alpha = 0.0156$ ,  $\beta = 0$ ,  $d = 3$  to detect 3s and 6s only. Calculate the error rate for testing examples.
- 4) Train the dual radial basis function machine  $\gamma = 0.0521$  to detect 3s and 6s again. Calculate the error rate for testing examples.
- 5) Chose the machine with the better error rate for the main experiment.
- 6) Run 10 SVMs to train to detect a particular digit (e.g. 2) against the rest digits (e.g. 0, 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9). In the training use the value  $y = +1$  for a particular digit and  $y = -1$  for the rest of them. Obtain 10 different separating hyperplanes  $h_0, \dots, h_9$  that separate each 0, 1, ..., 9 from the rest digits.
- 7) While testing the digits you may find out that a particular digit may be classified not uniquely. For example, some tested digit can be on the positive side of  $h_3$ ,  $h_5$  and  $h_8$ , meaning that this digit can be classified as 3, 5 or 8. To resolve the ambiguity classify this digit as the one that corresponds to the hyperplane with the maximum classification number

$$\sum_{i=1}^l y_i \alpha_i^* K(x_i, x) - b$$

- 8) Use  $C = 100$  as the penalty parameter. Increase if necessary.
- 9) Use  $k=100$  for the NRAL method. Change if necessary.
- 10) Document all the experiments you are doing. For each solved optimization problem, for each iteration of the NRAL method display
  - a) NRAL iteration number
  - b)  $\|\nabla_{\alpha} L(\cdot)\|$
  - c) Equality constraints infeasibility  $\|g(\cdot)\|$
  - d) Inequality constraints infeasibility  $\max\{0, -c_i(\cdot), i = 1, \dots, m\}$
  - e) Complementarity  $\max\{|c_i(\cdot)y_i|, i = 1, \dots, m\}$
  - f) Number of Newton steps within this NRAL iteration.
- 11) After each newton step display  $\|\nabla_{\alpha} \Phi(\cdot)\|$
- 12) Calculate the total SVM error.
- 13) Submit the graded Midterm project together with the final exam.