

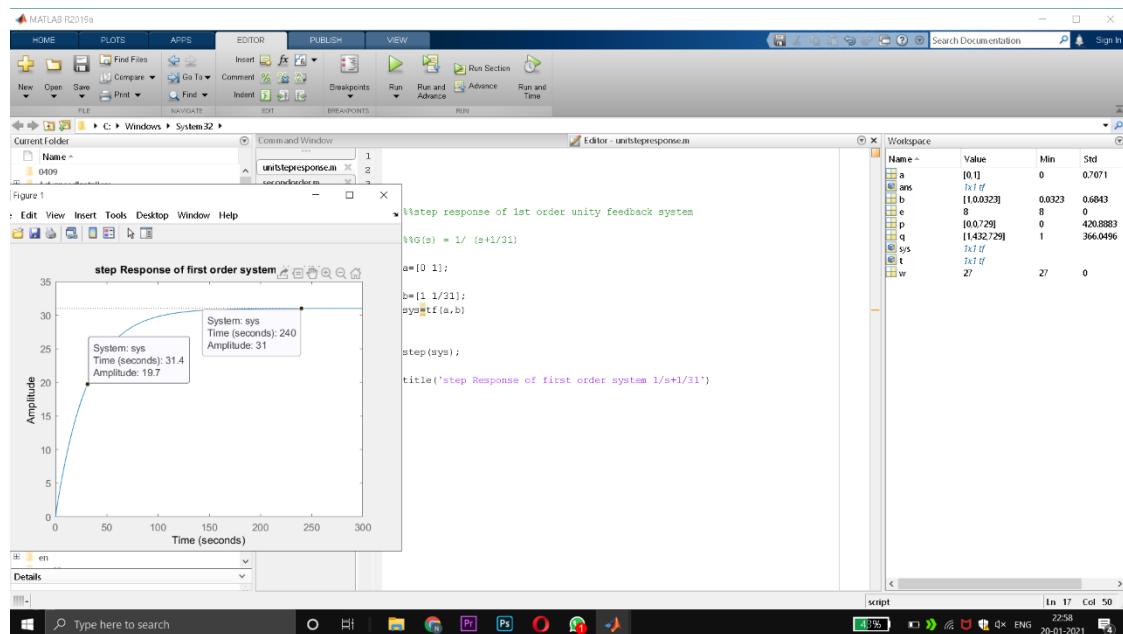
BATCH-3

- | | |
|--------------------------|--------|
| 1. K.Nithin | 511831 |
| 2. R.Dheeraj | 511862 |
| 3. M.Jitendhra | 511848 |
| 4. K.HarshaVardhan Reddy | 511836 |
| 5. B.Sai Teja | 511865 |

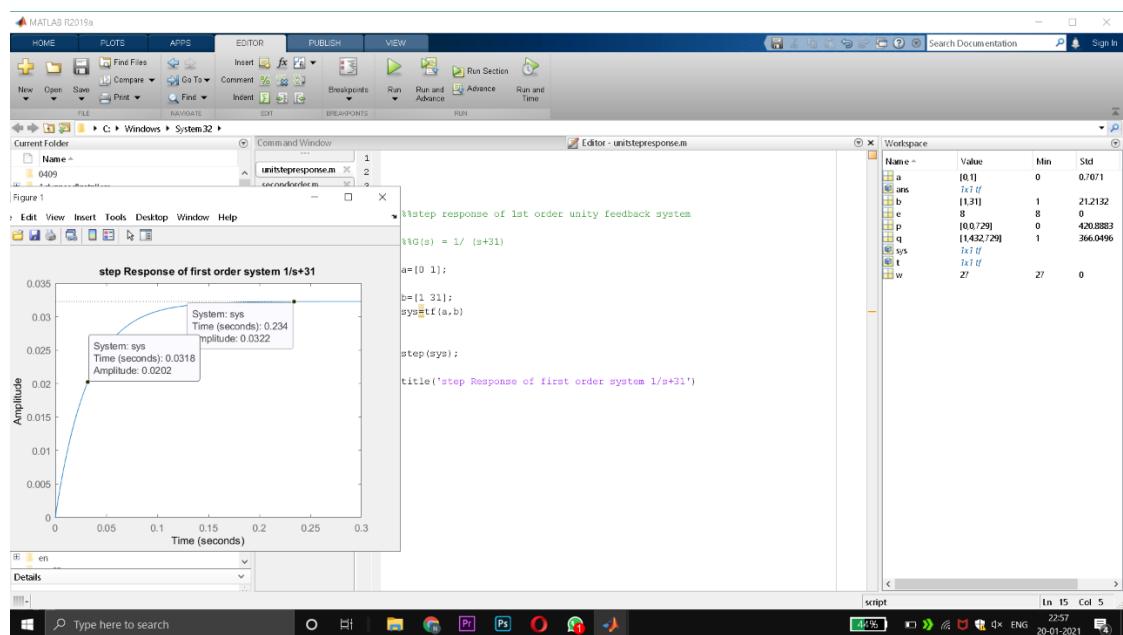
TIME RESPONSE OF FIRST ORDER SYSTEM

STEP RESPONSE:

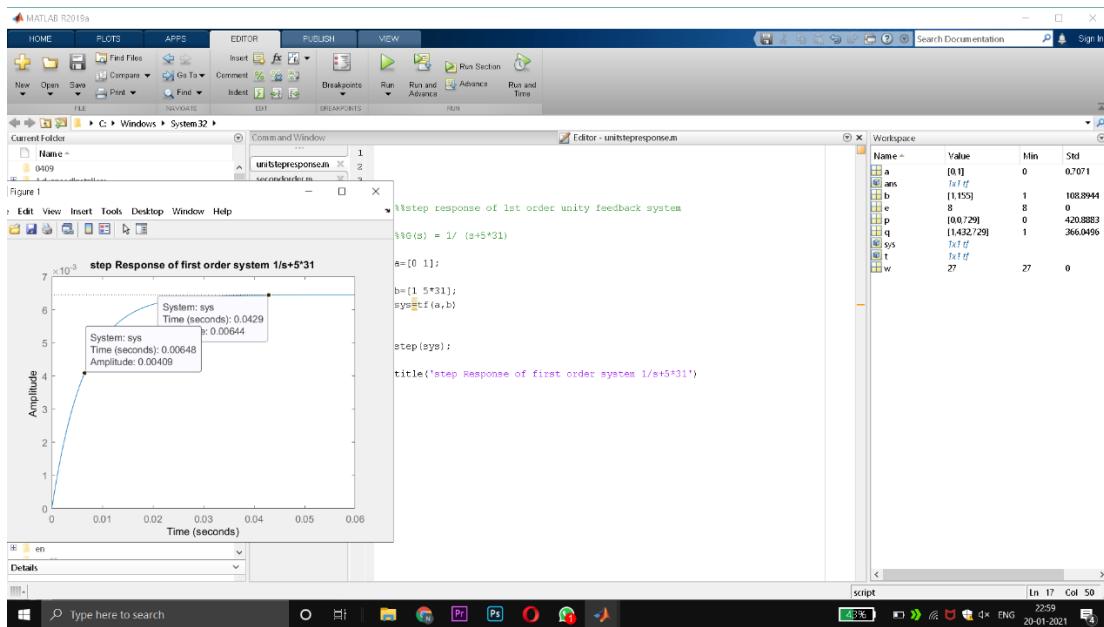
Pole at $-1/31$



Pole at -31

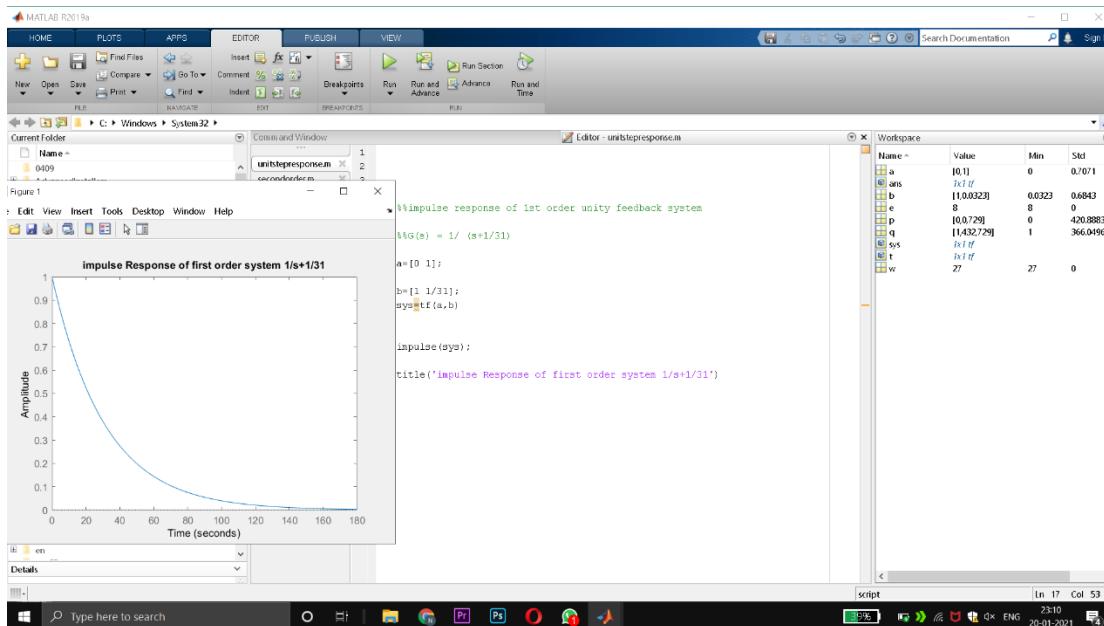


Pole at -5x31

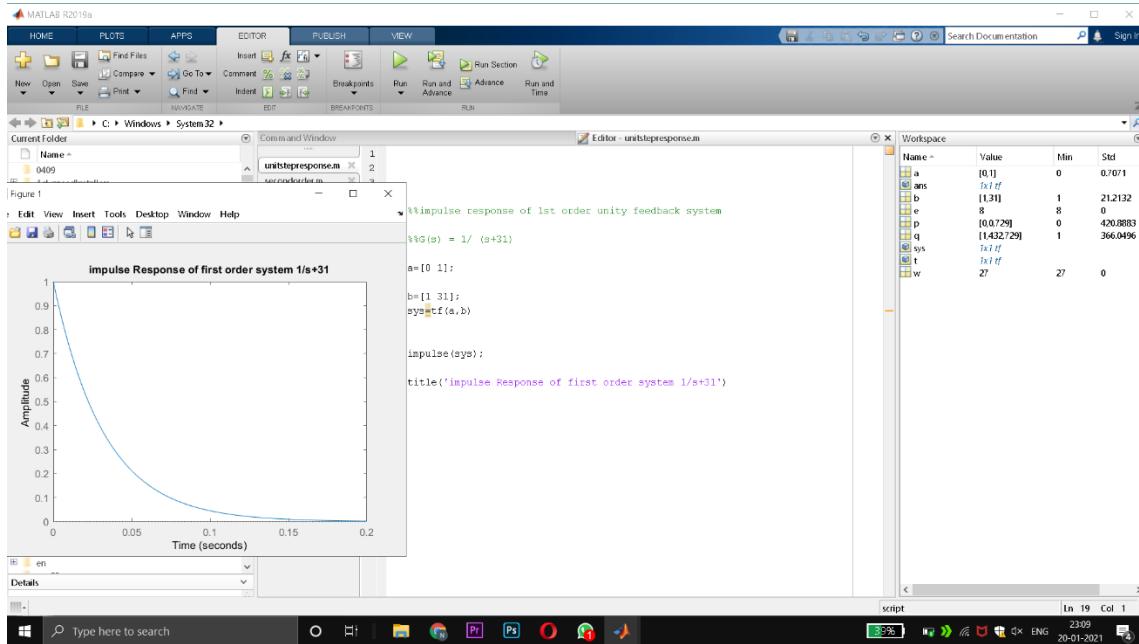


IMPULSE RESPONSE:

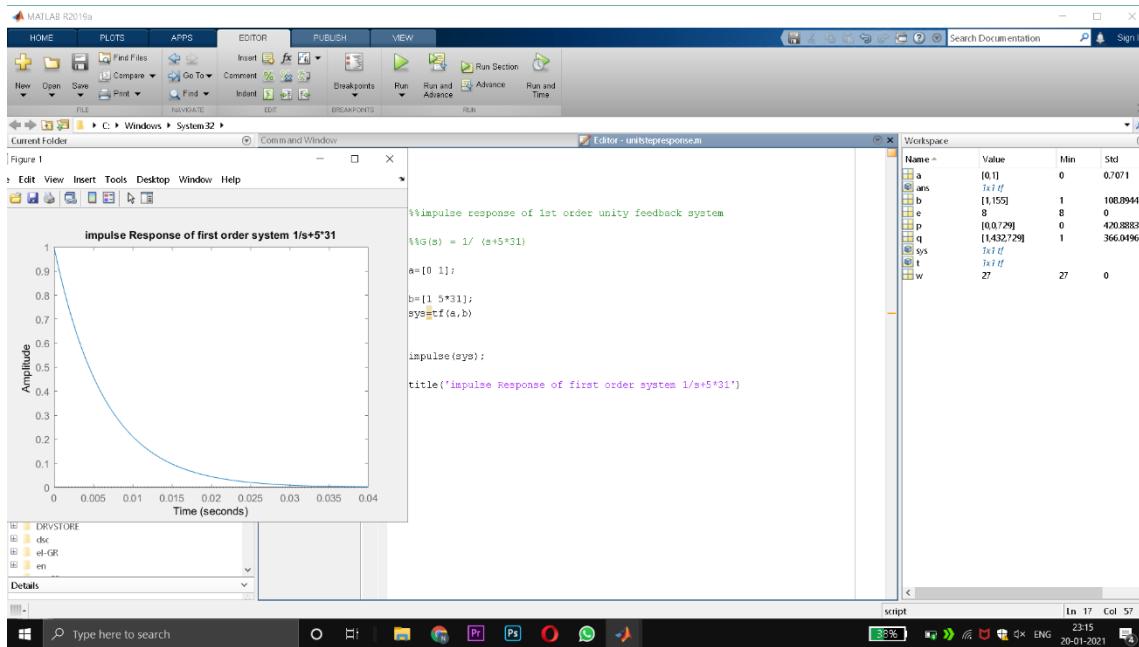
Pole at -1/31



Pole at -31



Pole at -5x31



Effect of adding Poles and Zeros:

The image shows two side-by-side MATLAB R2019a interfaces. Both interfaces have a similar layout with a toolbar at the top, a 'Current Folder' browser on the left, and a 'Command Window' and 'Editor' window on the right.

Top Interface (Left):

- Editor Window:** Contains the script `unitstepresponse.m`. The code is identical to the one in the bottom interface, demonstrating the effect of adding poles and zeroes to a second-order system.
- Workspace Browser:** Shows variables `a`, `b`, `e`, `k`, `p`, `q`, `s`, `sys1` through `sys9`, `w`, and `z`. Values for `a`, `b`, `e`, `k`, `p`, `q`, `w`, and `z` are displayed as 1.1×10^{-9} .

Bottom Interface (Right):

- Editor Window:** Contains the script `effectofaddingpolesfirstorder.m`. This script adds a pole at -31 and a zero at $-1/31$ to a first-order system.
- Workspace Browser:** Shows variables `a`, `b`, `e`, `k`, `p`, `q`, `s`, `sys1` through `sys9`, `w`, and `z`. Values for `a`, `b`, `e`, `k`, `p`, `q`, `w`, and `z` are displayed as 1.1×10^{-9} .

MATLAB R2019a

HOME PLOTS APPS EDITOR PUBLISH VIEW

FILE NAVIGATE EDIT RUN

Current Folder

- Name
- 0409
- AdvancedInstallers
- am-et
- AppOrder
- appraiser
- ar-SA
- ar-Ba
- bz-Root
- BzProps
- cabTool2
- CatRoot
- cavS
- CodeIntegrity
- Com
- config
- Configuration
- cs-CZ
- da-DK
- DOF1
- de-DE
- DiagPics
- Dism
- dolbyAposv
- driverlevel
- drivers
- DriverState
- DriverStore
- DRVSTORE
- dsc
- el-GR
- en

Command Window

```

unistepresponse.m 31 - figure(4);
32 - step(sys4);
33 - title('step response of a first order system for R=31(addition of pole at -31)
            %addition of zero at -31')
34 - 
effectofaddingpole... 35 - z=[-31];
effectofaddingpole... 36 - p=[a];
effectofaddingpole... 37 - k=1000;
+ 38 - sys5=zpk(z,p,k);
39 - figure(5);
40 - step(sys5);
41 - title('step response of a first order system for R=31(addition of zero at -31)
            %addition of zero at -1/31')
42 - 
43 - z=[-1/31];
44 - p=[a];
45 - k=1000;
46 - sys6=zpk(z,p,k);
47 - figure(6);
48 - step(sys6);
49 - title('step response of a first order system for R=31(addition of zero at -1/3
            %addition of zero at -5*31
50 - 
51 - z=[-5*31];
52 - p=[a];
53 - k=1000;
54 - sys7=zpk(z,p,k);
55 - figure(7);
56 - step(sys7);
57 - title('step response of a first order system for R=31(addition of zero at -5*3
            %addition of zero at 31
58 - 
59 - z=[31];
60 - p=[a];

```

Editor - effectofaddingpoleinstorder.m

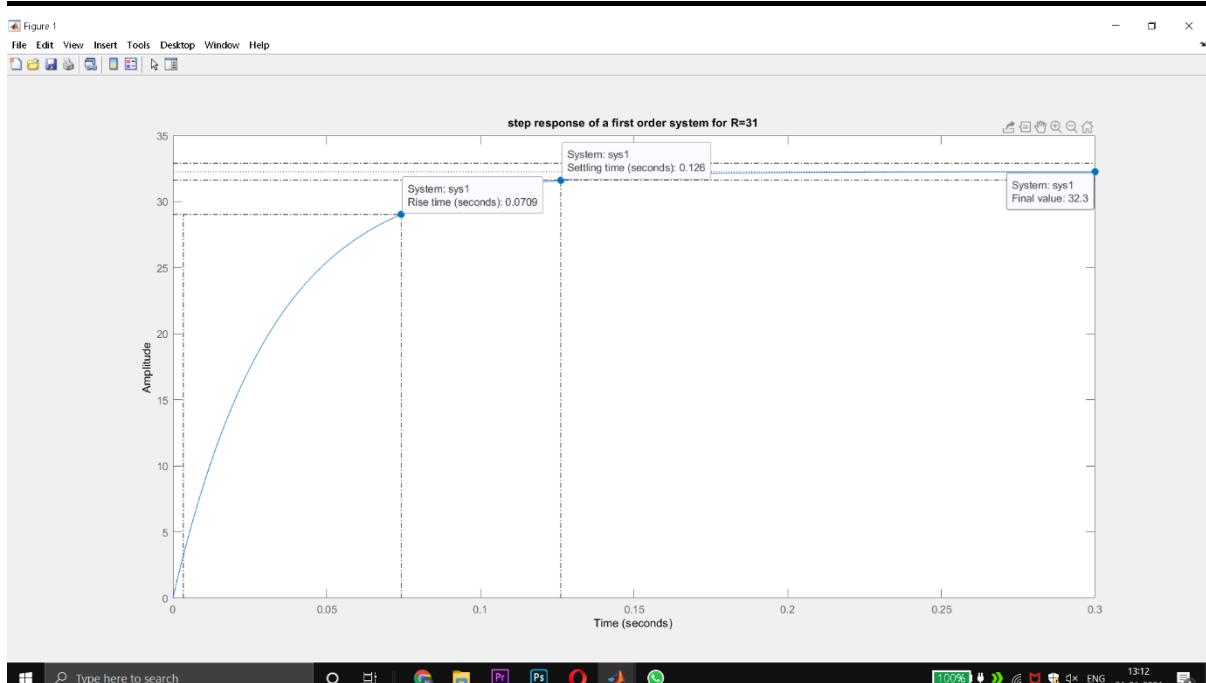
```

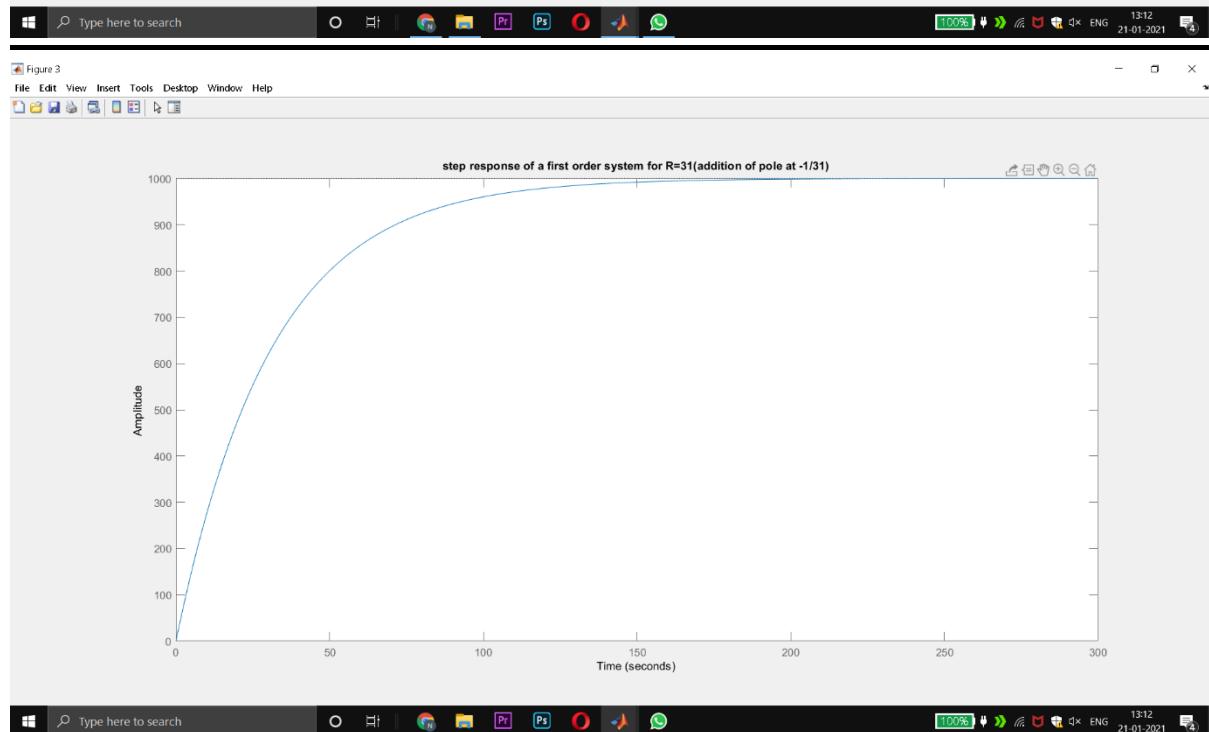
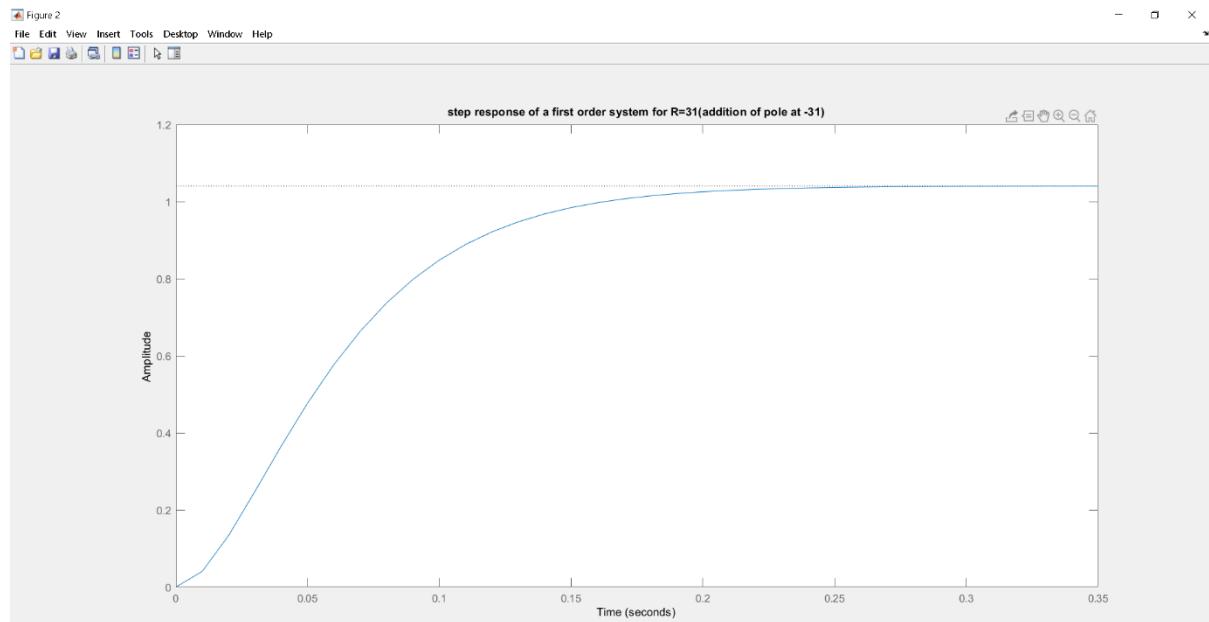
%step response of a first order system for R=31
%addition of zero at -31
z=[-31];
p=[a];
k=1000;
sys5=zpk(z,p,k);
figure(5);
step(sys5);
title('step response of a first order system for R=31(addition of zero at -31)
            %addition of zero at -1/31')
z=[-1/31];
p=[a];
k=1000;
sys6=zpk(z,p,k);
figure(6);
step(sys6);
title('step response of a first order system for R=31(addition of zero at -1/3
            %addition of zero at -5*31
z=[-5*31];
p=[a];
k=1000;
sys7=zpk(z,p,k);
figure(7);
step(sys7);
title('step response of a first order system for R=31(addition of zero at -5*3
            %addition of zero at 31
z=[31];
p=[a];

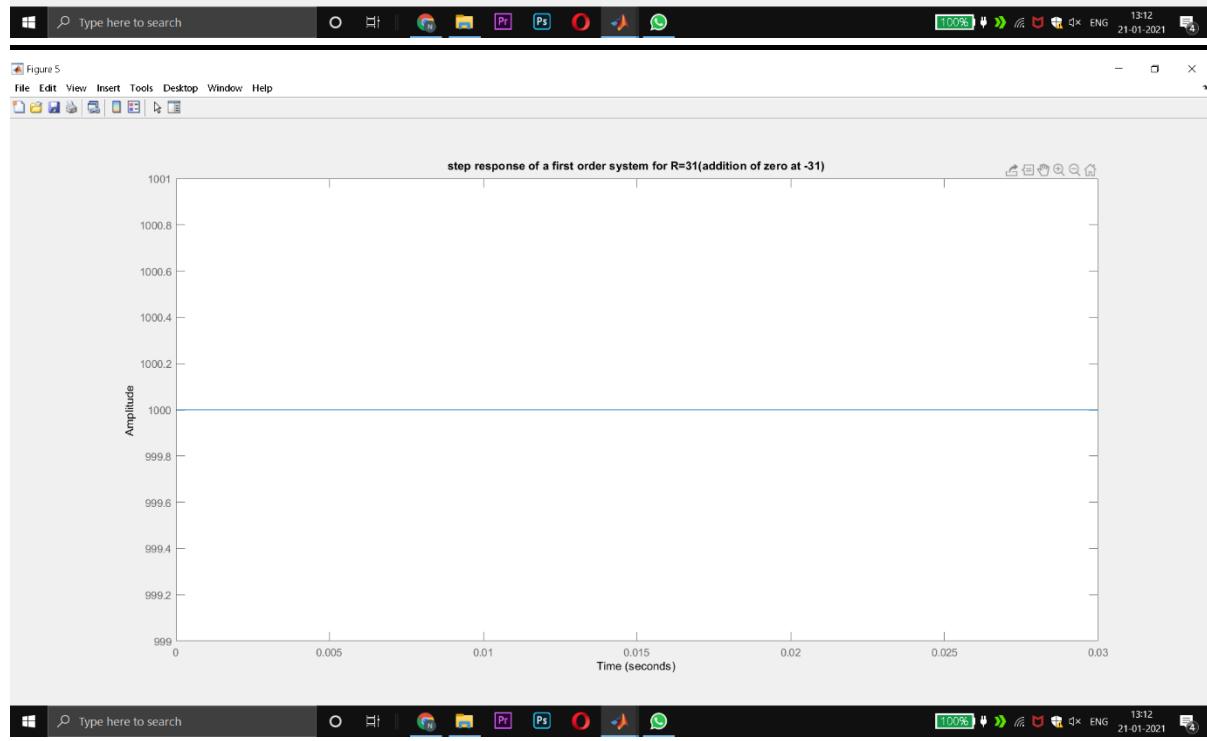
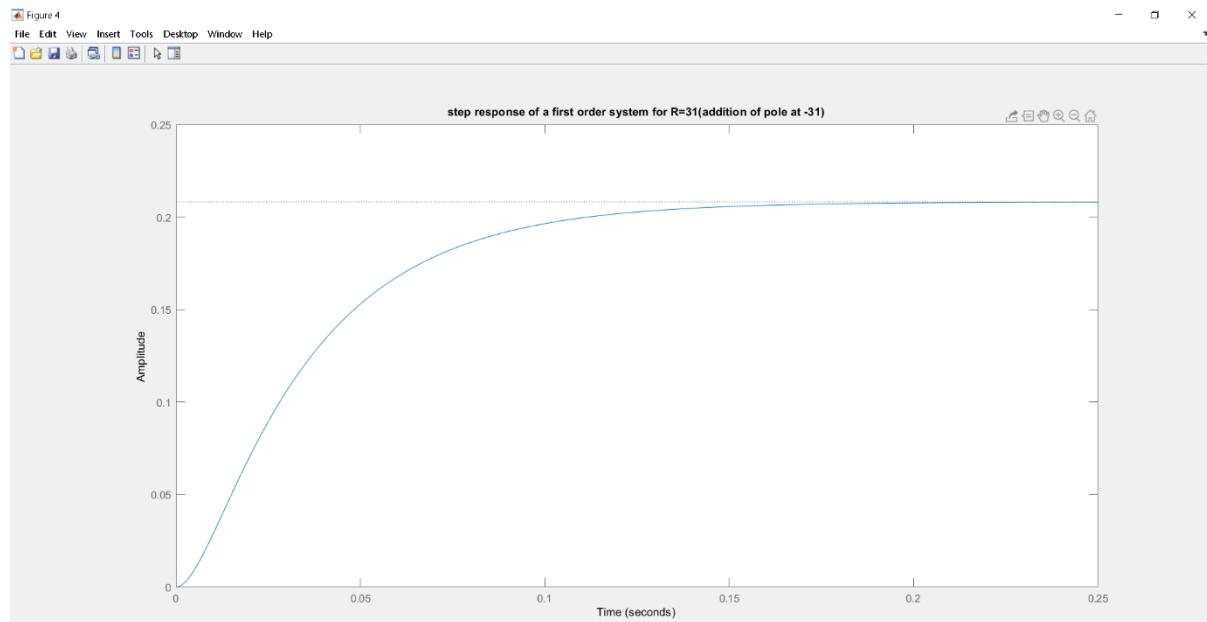
```

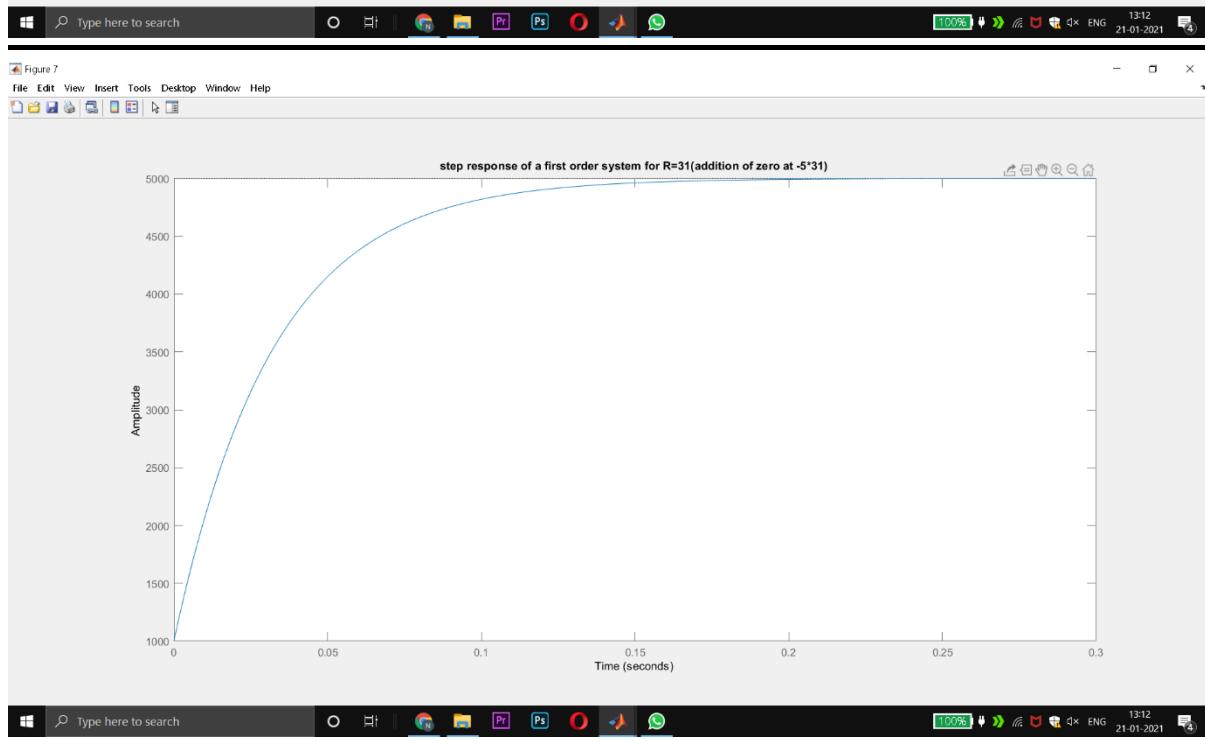
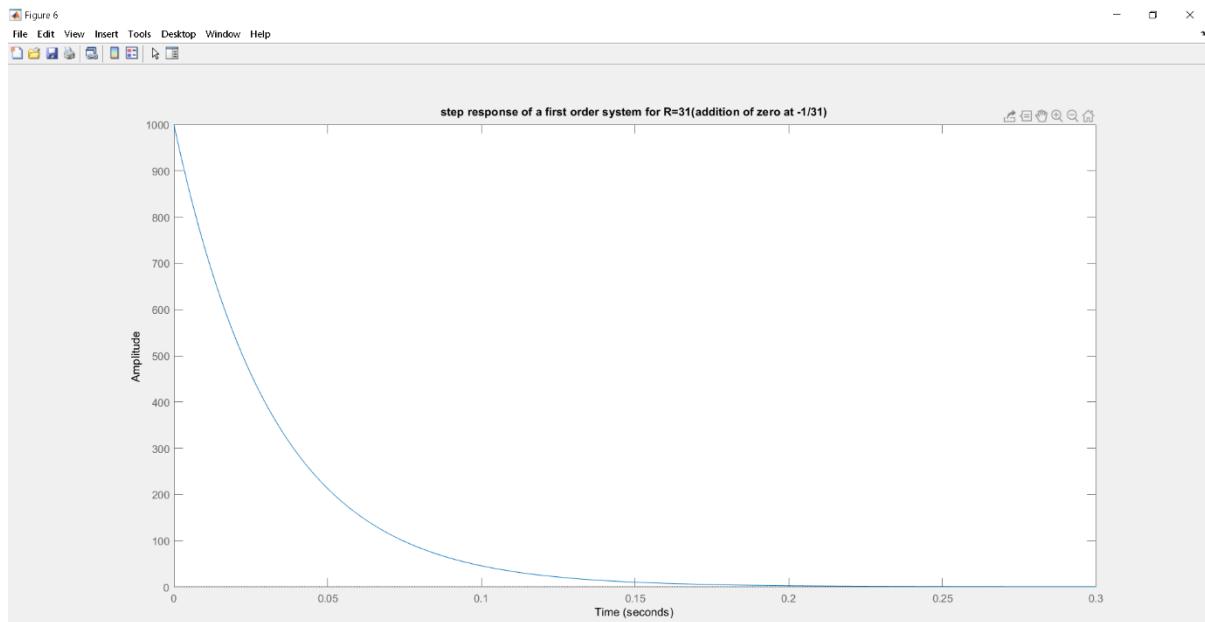
Workspace

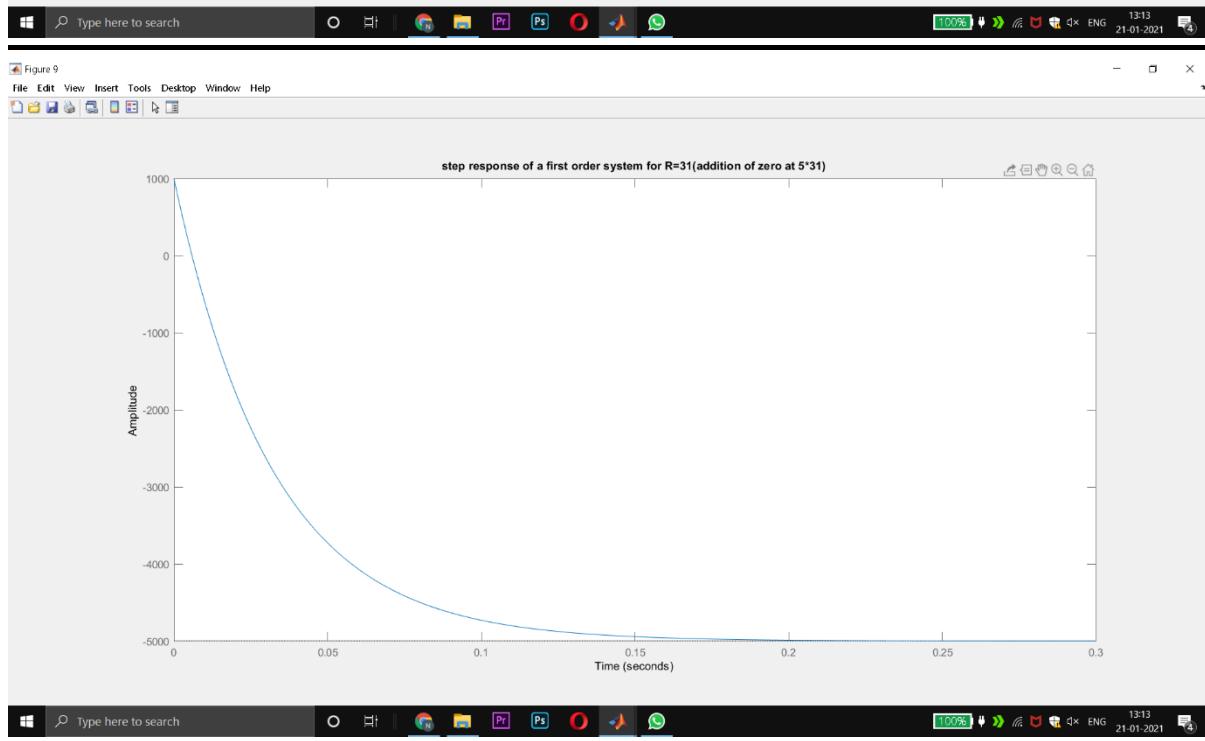
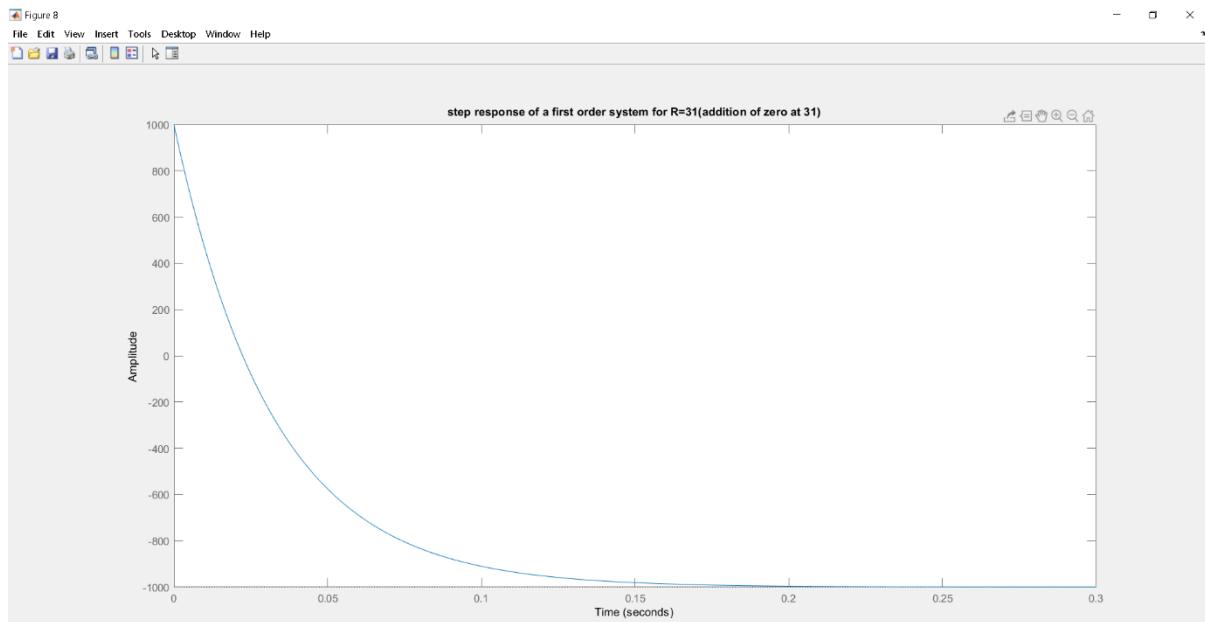
Name	Value	Min	Std
a	-31	-31	0
b	-1.5500e+02 - 1.5500e+02i	-1.5500e+02	0
e	15000	15000	0
k	1000	1000	0
p	-31	-31	0
q	[1190.900]	1	495.3487
sys	1/s1		
sys1	1/s1.zpk		
sys2	1/s2.zpk		
sys3	1/s3.zpk		
sys4	1/s4.zpk		
sys5	1/s5.zpk		
sys6	1/s6.zpk		
sys7	1/s7.zpk		
sys8	1/s8.zpk		
sys9	1/s9.zpk		
w	30	30	0
z	155	155	0





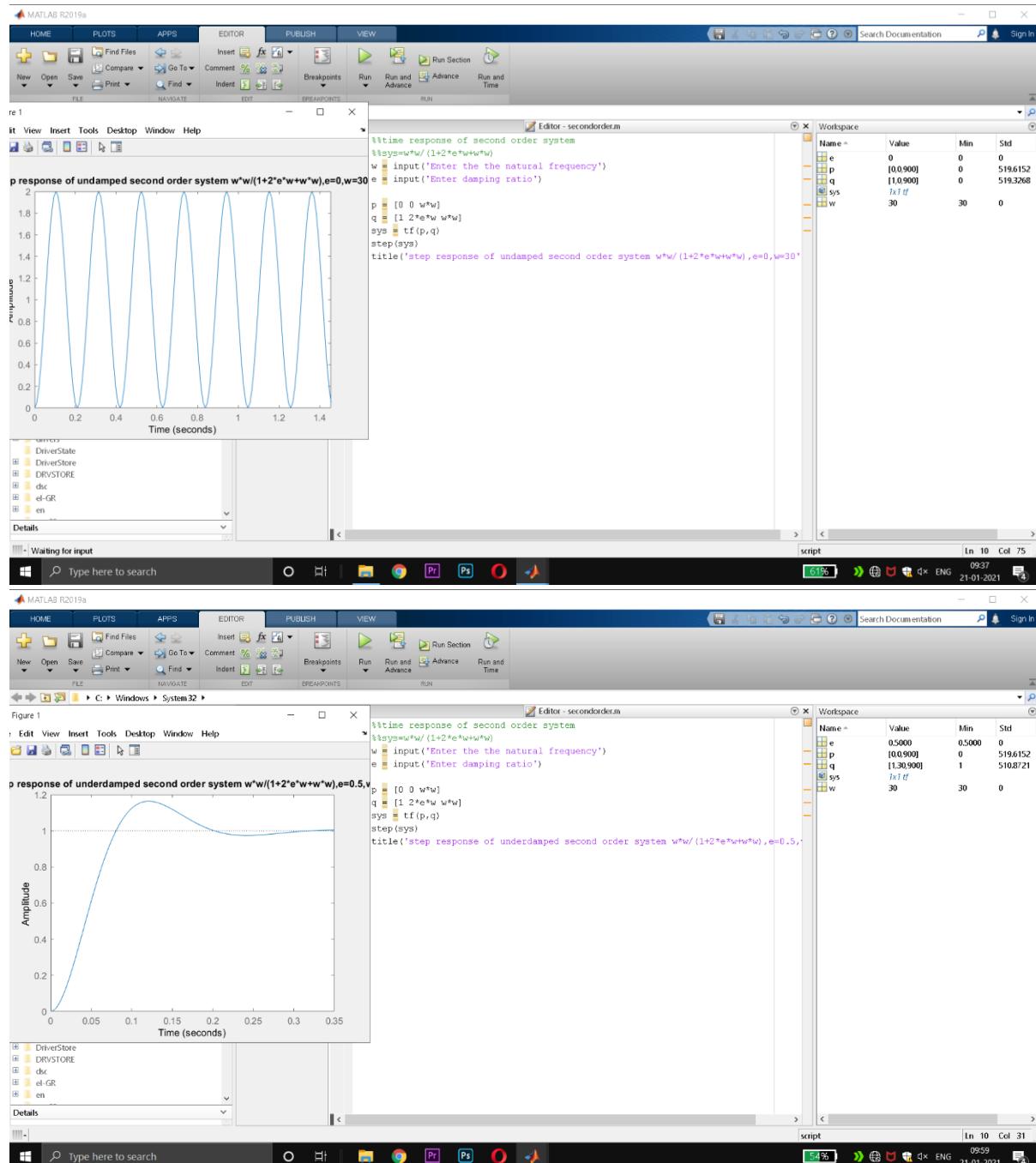


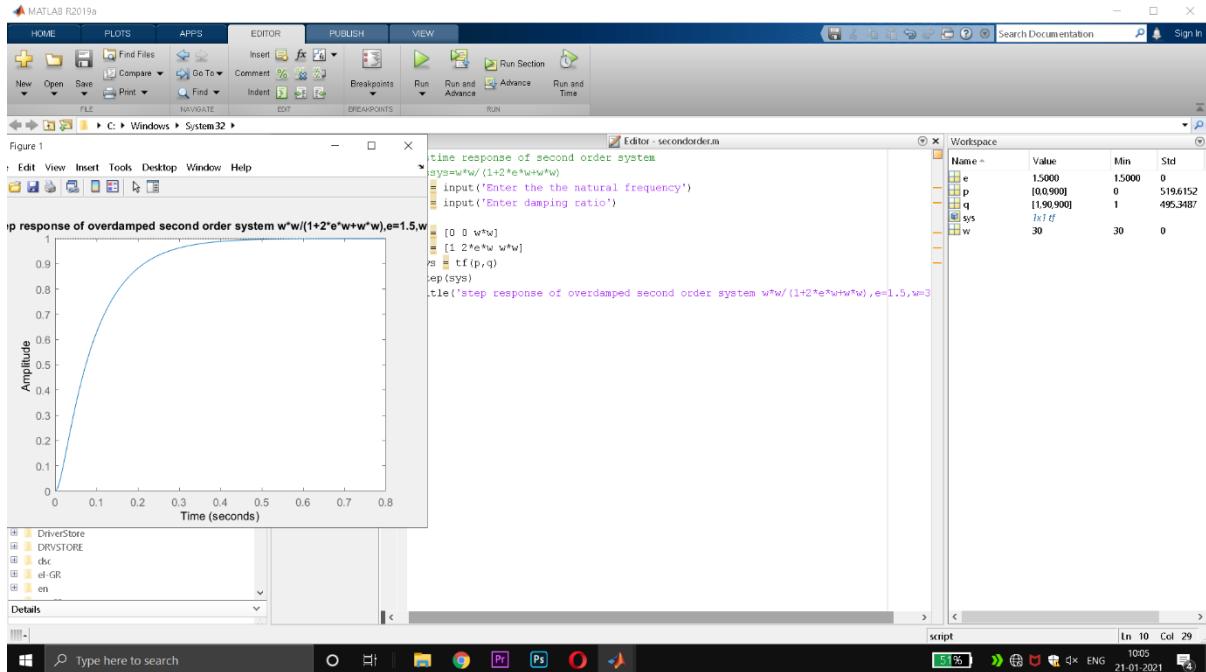
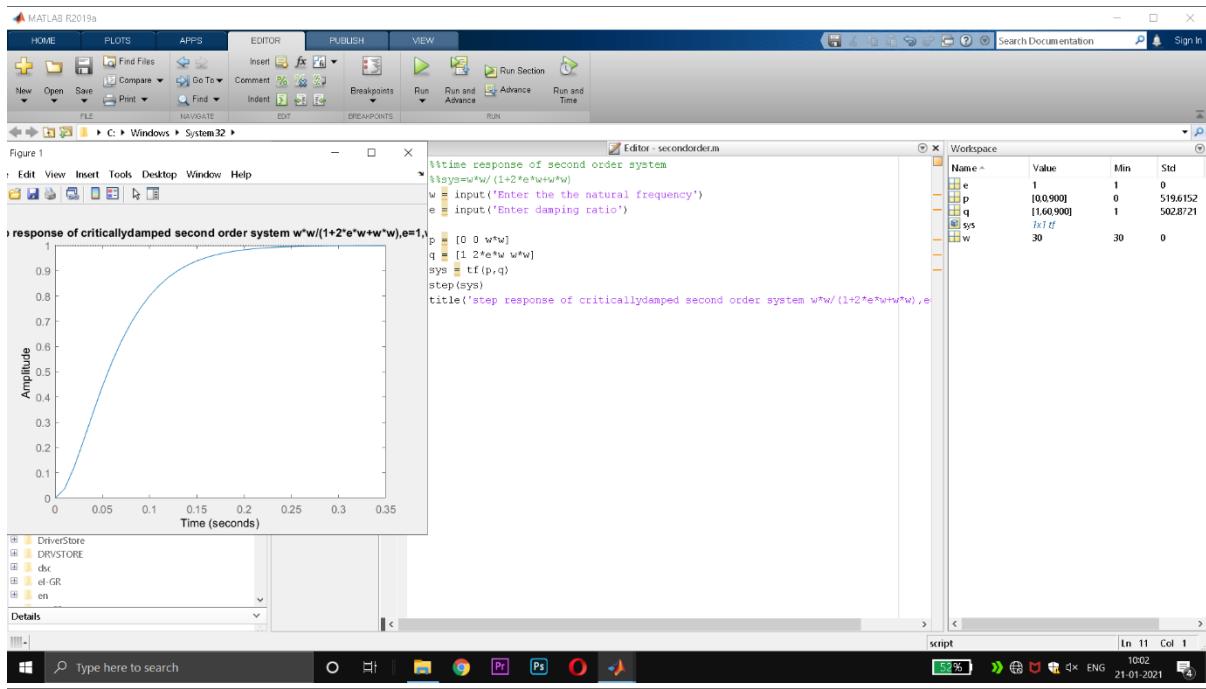




TIME RESPONSE OF SECOND ORDER SYSTEM

STEP RESPONSE:





Effect of adding Poles and Zeros:

MATLAB R2019a

Name	Value	Min	Std
a	-0.0323 - 0.0323i	-0.0323	0
b	-0.0323 + 0.0323i	-0.0323	0
e	1.5000	1.5000	0
k	1000	1000	0
p	[-0.0323 - 0.0323i - 0.0323 - 0.0456] [1190.9000]	1	495.3487
q	1190.9000		
sys1	1x1 zpk		
sys2	1x1 zpk		
sys3	1x1 zpk		
sys4	1x1 zpk		
sys5	1x1 zpk		
sys6	1x1 zpk		
sys7	1x1 zpk		
sys8	1x1 zpk		
sys9	1x1 zpk		
w	30	30	0
z	155	155	0

Current Folder

```
unitstepresponse.m
secondorder.m
effectofaddingpol..._m
effectofaddingpol..._m
```

Comm and Window

```
%>>> step(sys4);
Step response of a second order system for R=1/31(addition of zero at -31)
%>>> step(sys5);
Step response of a second order system for R=1/31(addition of zero at -1/31)
%>>> step(sys6);
Step response of a second order system for R=1/31(addition of zero at -5*31)
%>>> step(sys7);
Step response of a second order system for R=1/31(addition of zero at 1/31)
%>>> step(sys8);
Step response of a second order system for R=1/31(addition of zero at 5*31)
```

Editor - effectofaddingpolessecondorderless.m

```
%>>> step(sys1);
Step response of a second order system for R=1/31(adding pole at -31)
%>>> step(sys2);
Step response of a second order system for R=1/31(adding pole at -1/31)
%>>> step(sys3);
Step response of a second order system for R=1/31(adding pole at -5*31)
%>>> step(sys4);
Step response of a second order system for R=1/31(adding pole at 1/31)
%>>> step(sys5);
Step response of a second order system for R=1/31(adding pole at 5*31)
```

Workspace

MATLAB R2019a

Name	Value	Min	Std
a	-0.0323 - 0.0323i	-0.0323	0
b	-0.0323 + 0.0323i	-0.0323	0
e	1.5000	1.5000	0
k	1000	1000	0
p	[-0.0323 - 0.0323i - 0.0323 - 0.0456] [1190.9000]	1	495.3487
q	1190.9000		
sys1	1x1 zpk		
sys2	1x1 zpk		
sys3	1x1 zpk		
sys4	1x1 zpk		
sys5	1x1 zpk		
sys6	1x1 zpk		
sys7	1x1 zpk		
sys8	1x1 zpk		
sys9	1x1 zpk		
w	30	30	0
z	155	155	0

Current Folder

```
unitstepresponse.m
secondorder.m
effectofaddingpol..._m
effectofaddingpol..._m
```

Comm and Window

```
%>>> step(sys1);
Step response of a second order system for R=1/31(adding pole at -31)
%>>> step(sys2);
Step response of a second order system for R=1/31(adding pole at -1/31)
%>>> step(sys3);
Step response of a second order system for R=1/31(adding pole at -5*31)
%>>> step(sys4);
Step response of a second order system for R=1/31(adding pole at 1/31)
%>>> step(sys5);
Step response of a second order system for R=1/31(adding pole at 5*31)
```

Editor - effectofaddingpolessecondorderless.m

```
%>>> step(sys1);
Step response of a second order system for R=1/31(adding pole at -31)
%>>> step(sys2);
Step response of a second order system for R=1/31(adding pole at -1/31)
%>>> step(sys3);
Step response of a second order system for R=1/31(adding pole at -5*31)
%>>> step(sys4);
Step response of a second order system for R=1/31(adding pole at 1/31)
%>>> step(sys5);
Step response of a second order system for R=1/31(adding pole at 5*31)
```

Workspace

MATLAB R2019a

HOME PLOTS APPS EDITOR PUBLISH VIEW

FILE NAVIGATE EDIT BREAKPOINTS RUN

Current Folder Command Window Editor - effectofaddingpolessecondorder.m

```

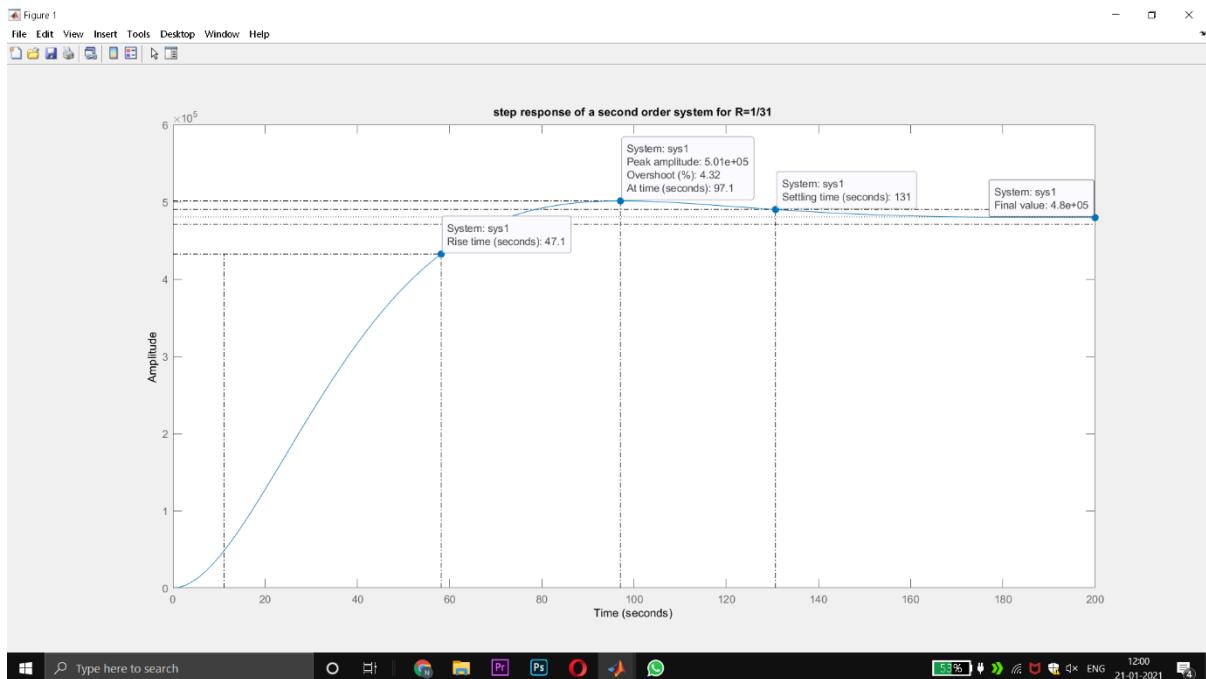
44 - z=[-1/31];
45 - p=[a b];
46 - k=1000;
47 - sys6=zpk(z,p,k);
48 - figure(6);
49 - step(sys6);
50 - title('step response of a second order system for R=1/31(addition of zero at -1/31)');
51 - %%addition of zero at -5*31
52 - z=[-5*31];
53 - p=[a b];
54 - k=1000;
55 - sys7=zpk(z,p,k);
56 - figure(7);
57 - step(sys7);
58 - title('step response of a second order system for R=1/31(addition of zero at -1/31)');
59 - %%addition of zero at 1/31
60 - z=[1/31];
61 - p=[a b];
62 - k=1000;
63 - sys8=zpk(z,p,k);
64 - figure(8);
65 - step(sys8);
66 - title('step response of a second order system for R=1/31(addition of zero at 1/31)');
67 - z=[5*31];
68 - p=[a b];
69 - k=1000;
70 - sys9=zpk(z,p,k);
71 - figure(9);
72 - step(sys9);
73 - title('step response of a second order system for R=1/31(addition of zero at 5*31)');
74 - 
```

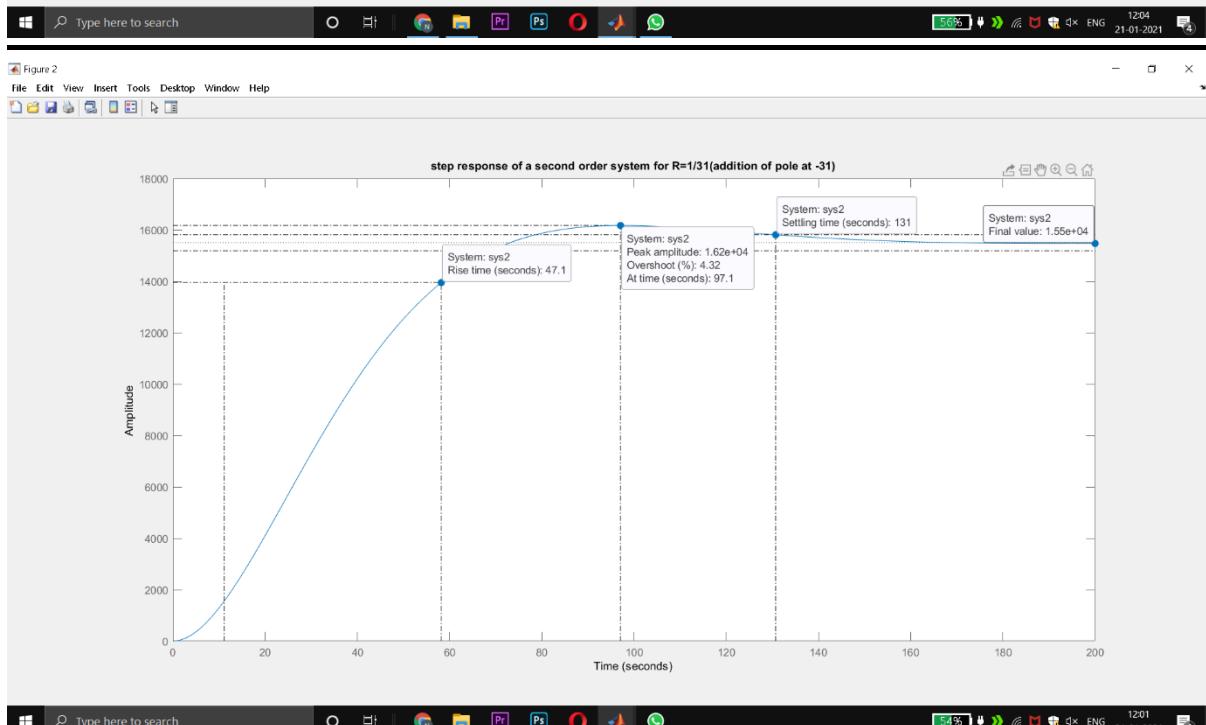
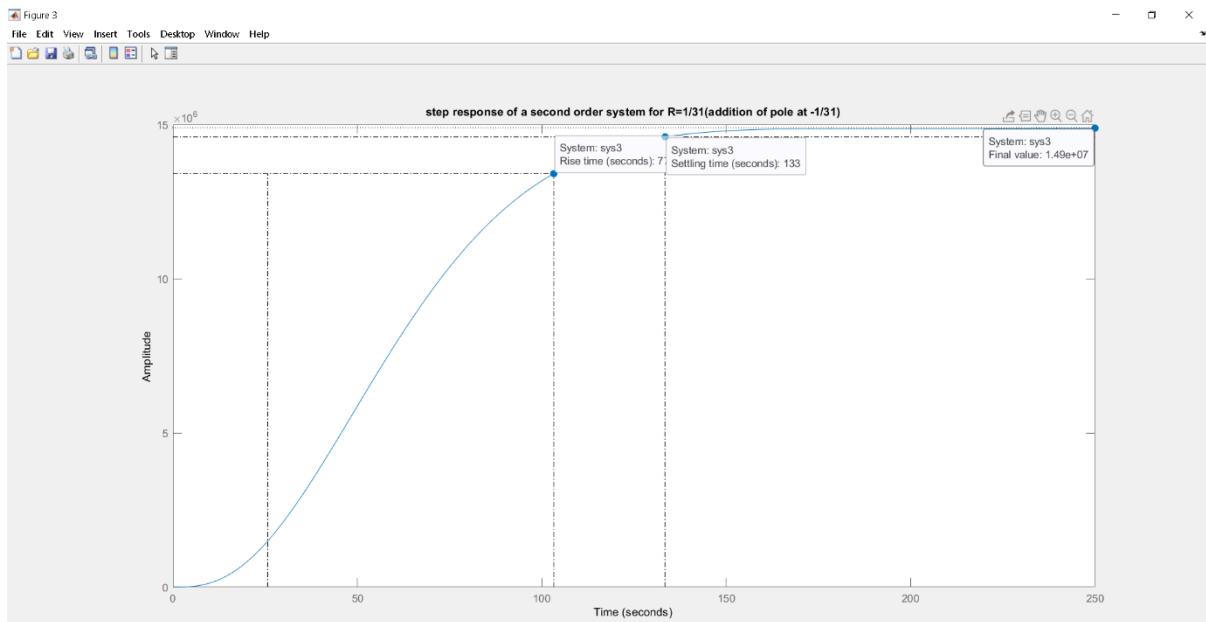
Workspace

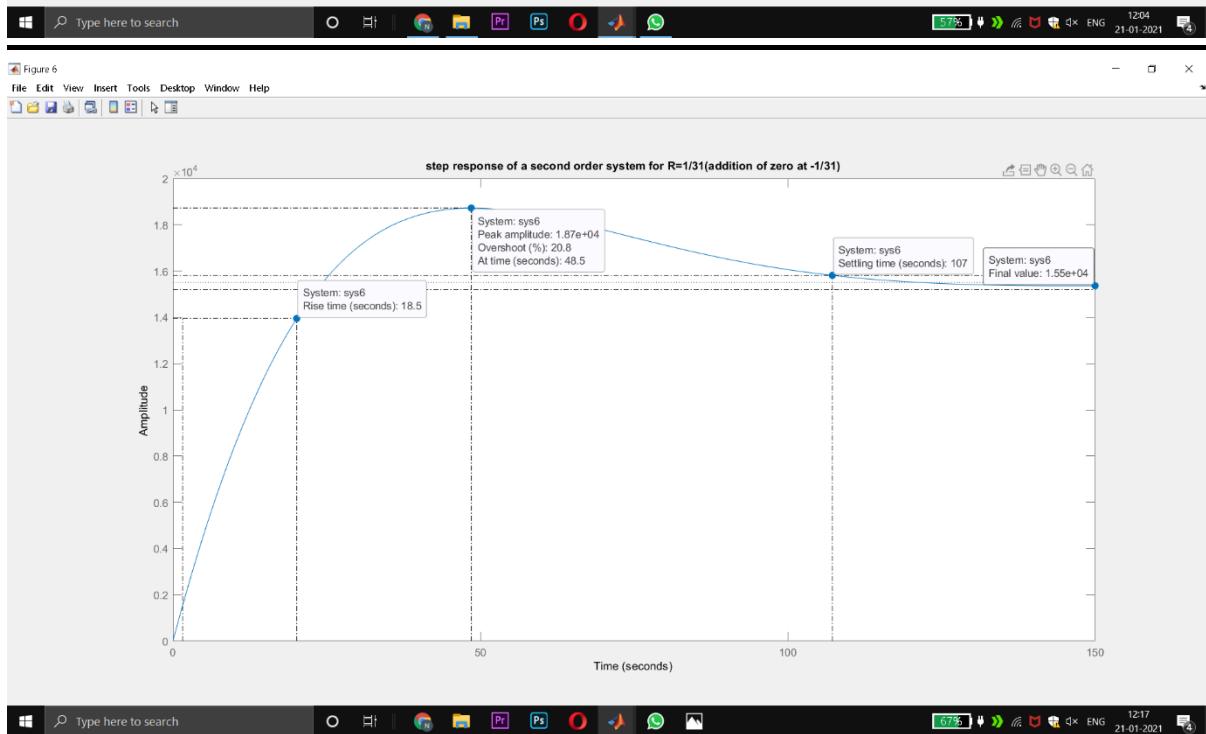
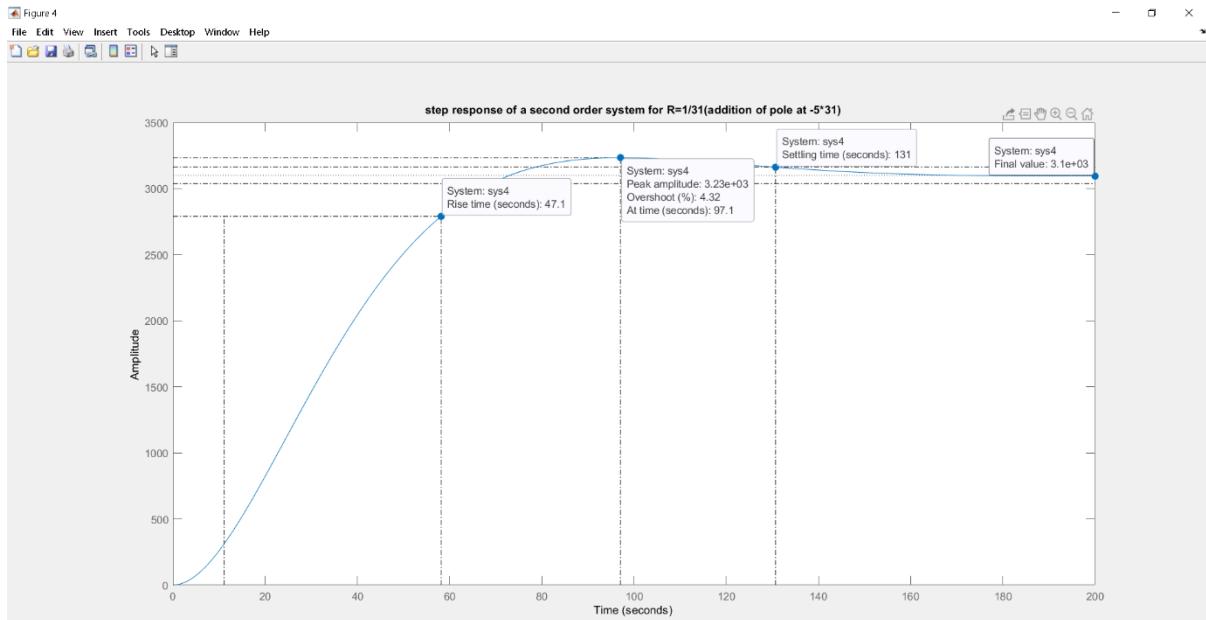
Name	Value	Min	Std
a	-0.0323 - 0.0323i	-0.0323	0
b	-0.0323 + 0.0323i	-0.0323	0
e	1.5000	1.5000	0
k	1000	1000	0
p	[-0.0323 - 0.0323i - 0.0323 - 0.0456i]	-0.0323	0.0456
q	[1.00000]	1	495.3487
sys	1x1 zpk		
sys1	1x1 zpk		
sys2	1x1 zpk		
sys3	1x1 zpk		
sys4	1x1 zpk		
sys5	1x1 zpk		
sys6	1x1 zpk		
sys7	1x1 zpk		
sys8	1x1 zpk		
sys9	1x1 zpk		
w	30	30	0
z	155	155	0

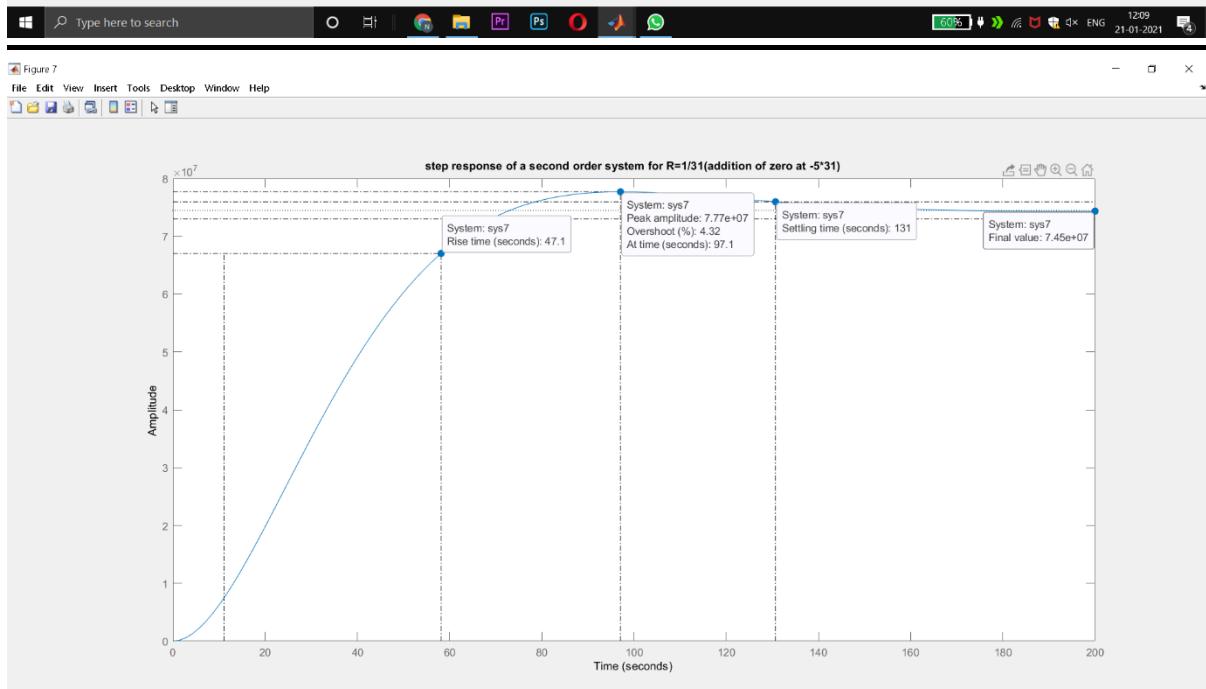
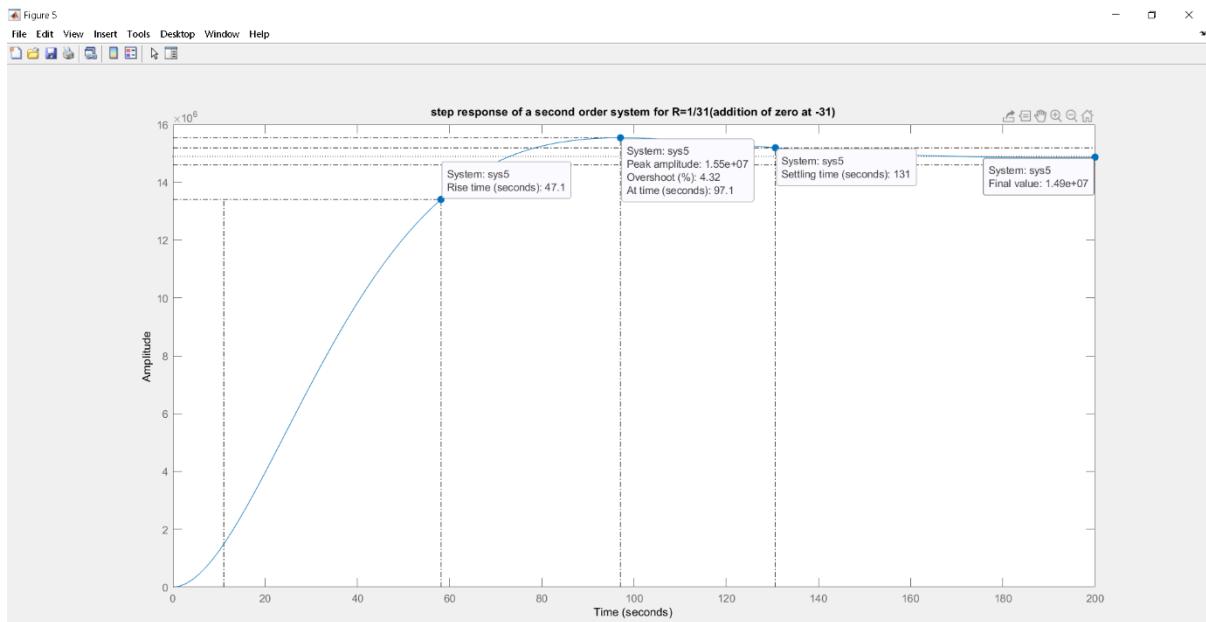
In 14 Col 8 12:21 21-01-2021

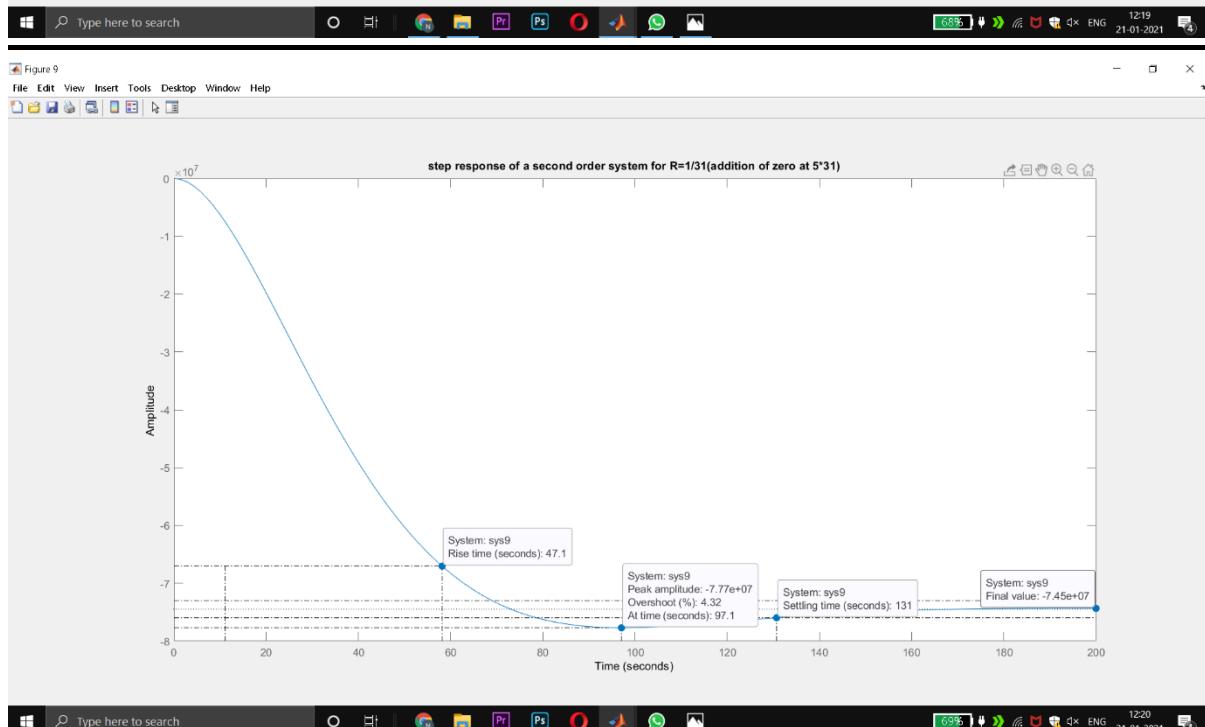
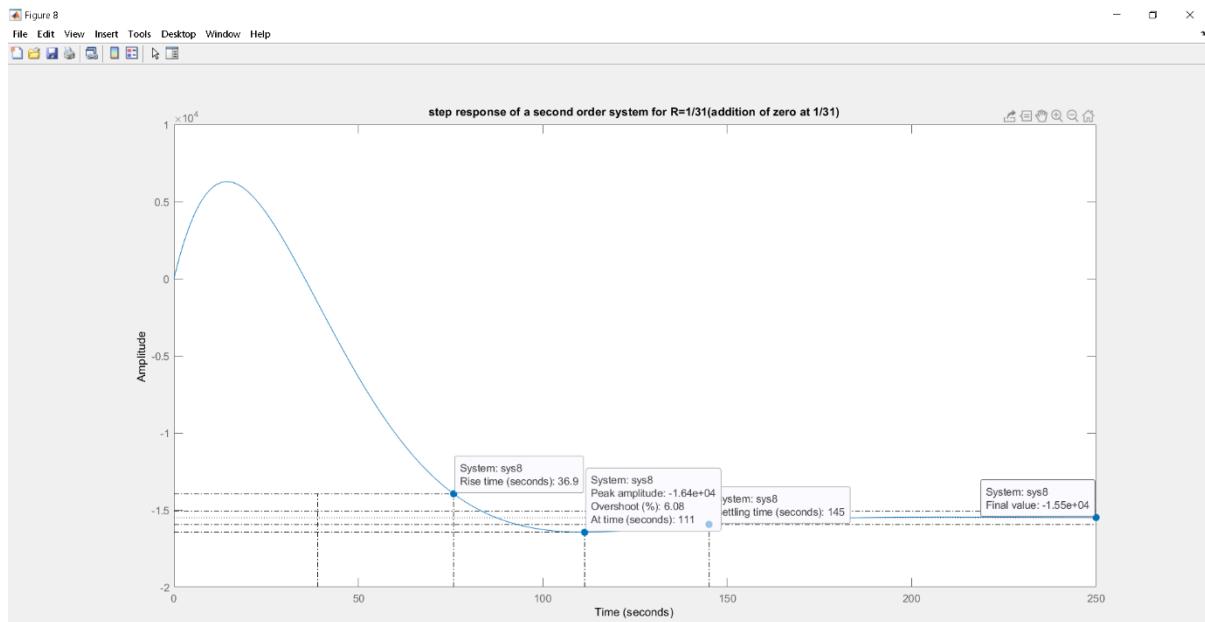
For $a=1/31$ Pole pairs $(-a+ia), (-a-ia)$



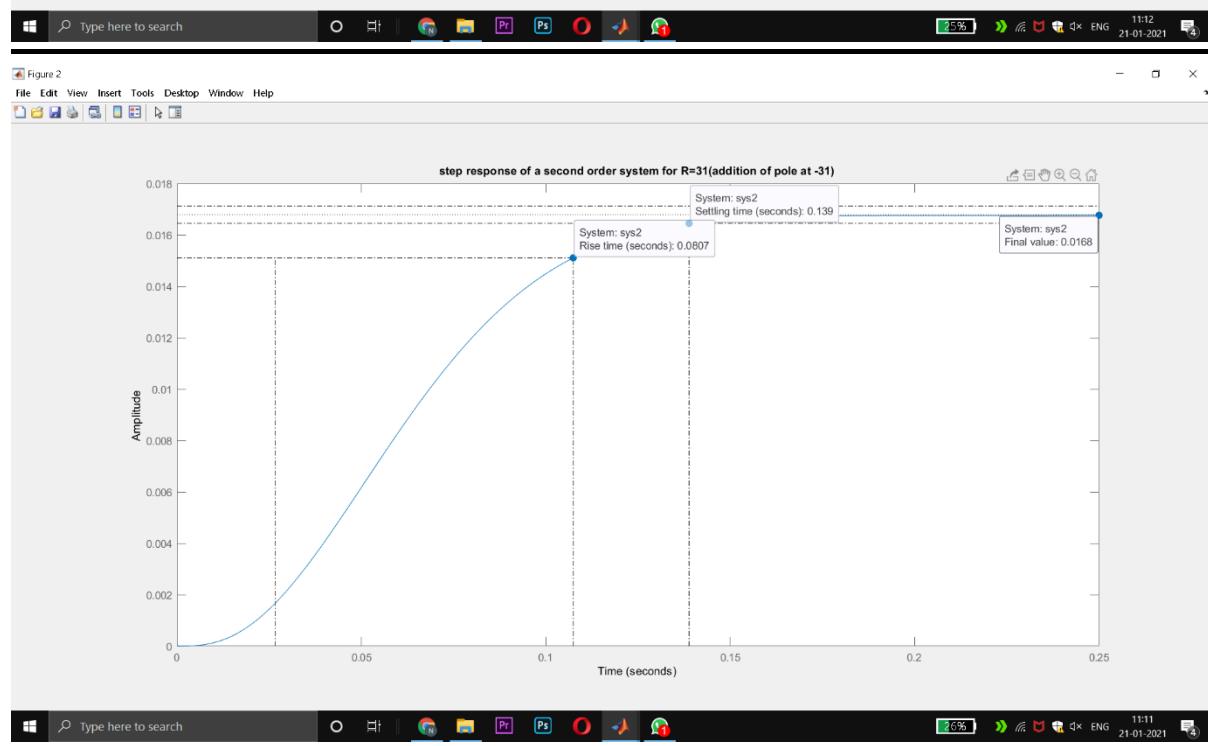
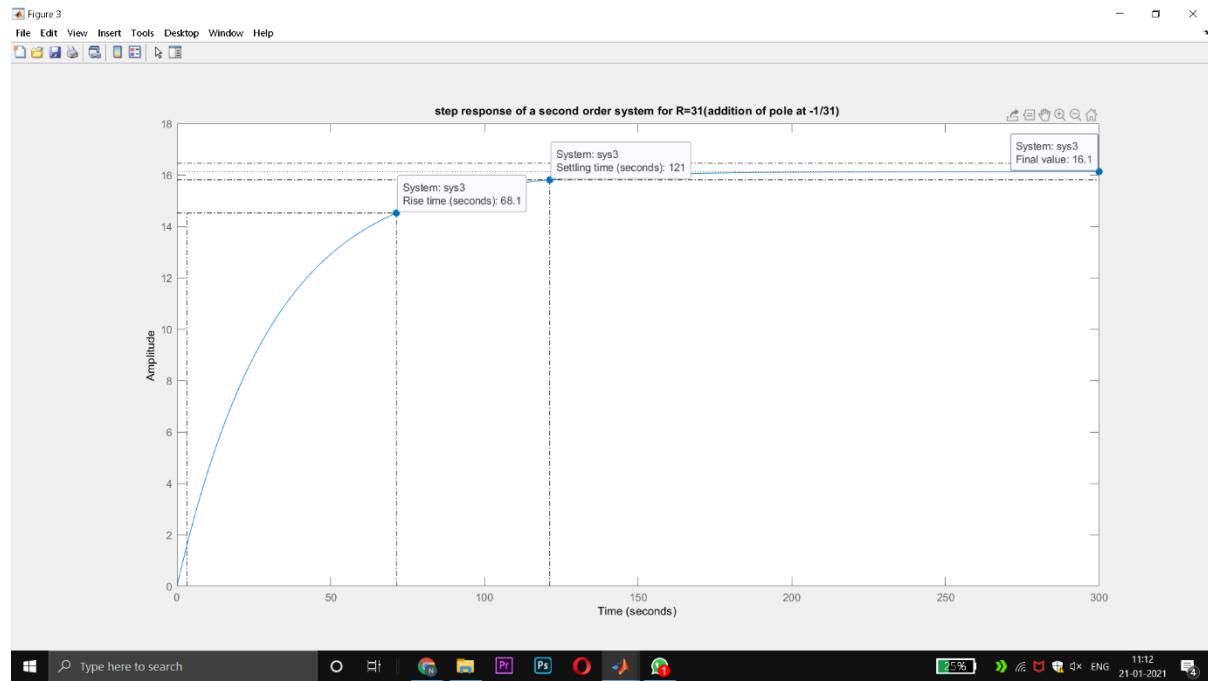








For $a=31$ Pole pairs $(-a+ai), (-a-ai)$



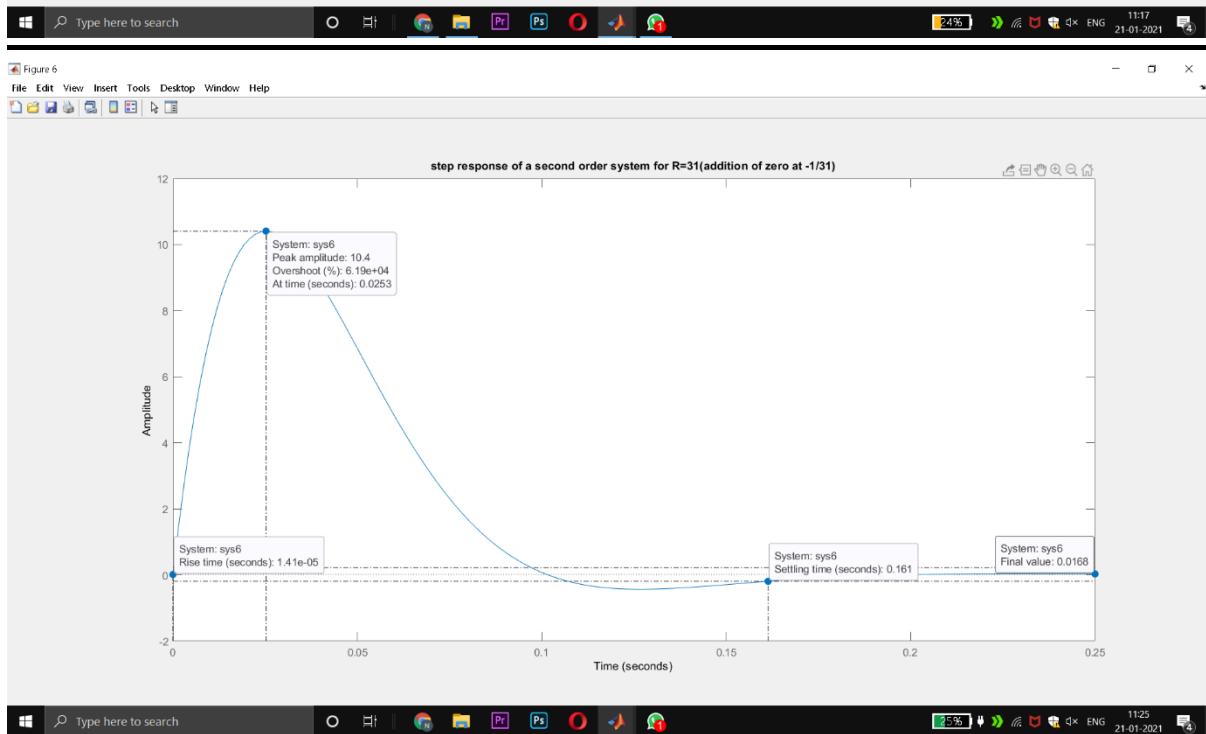
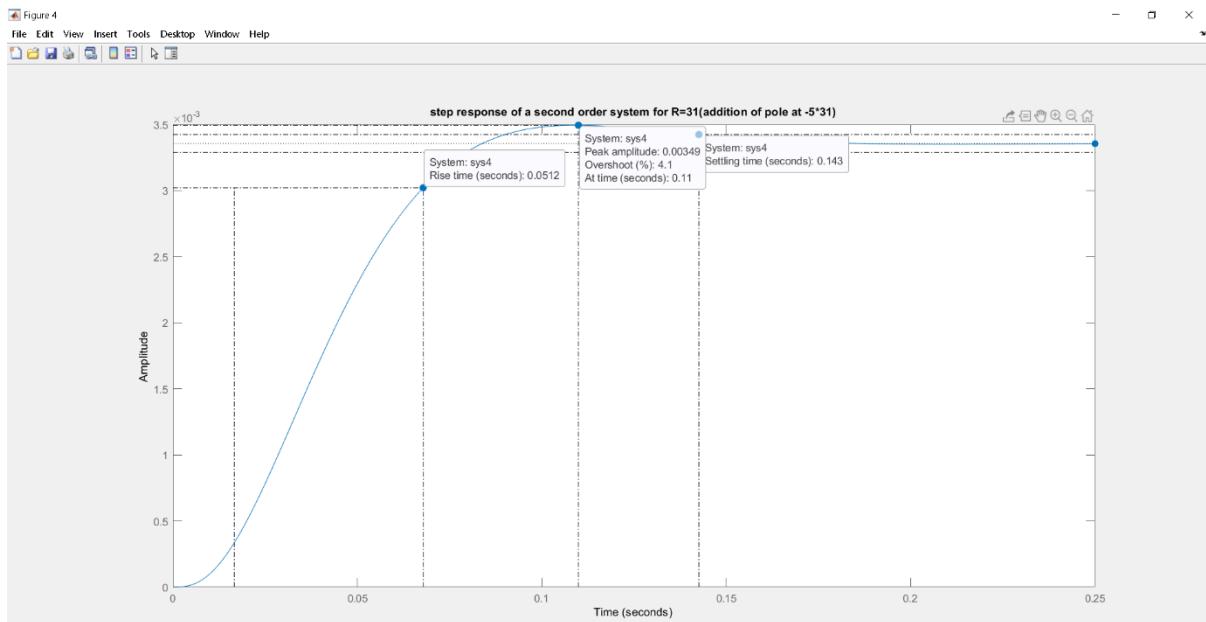
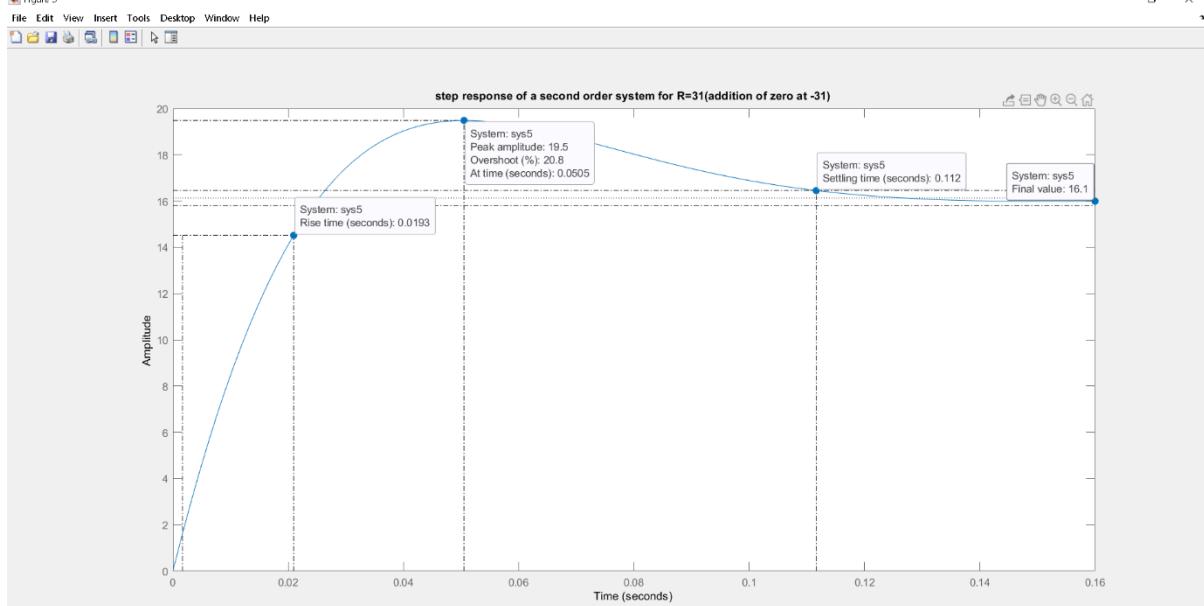


Figure 5

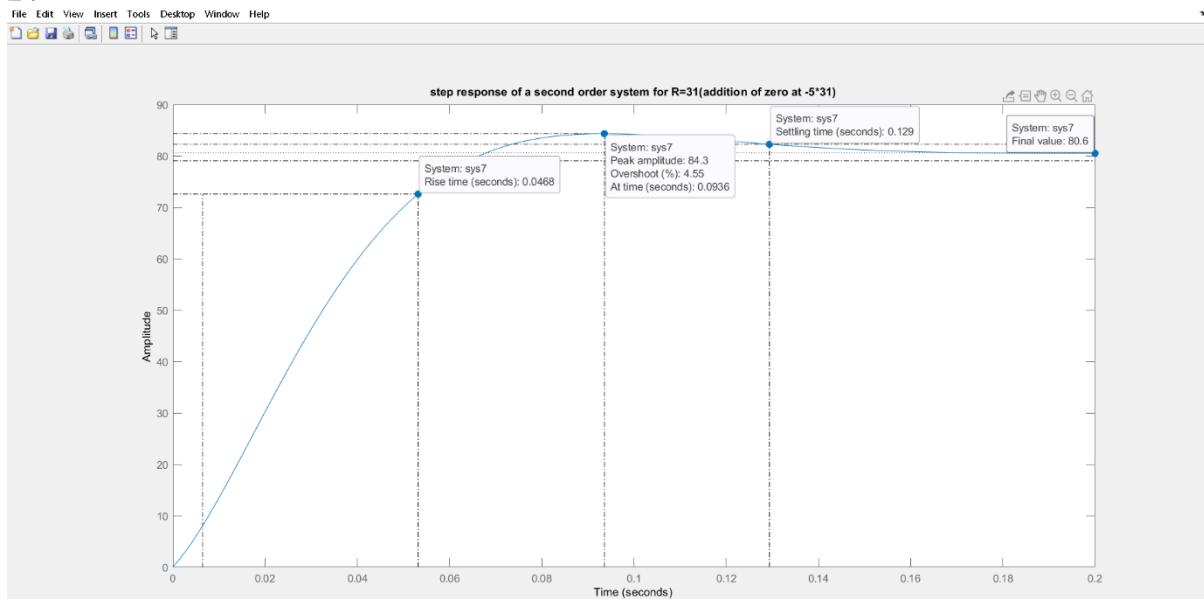


Type here to search

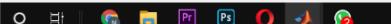


1125 21-01-2021

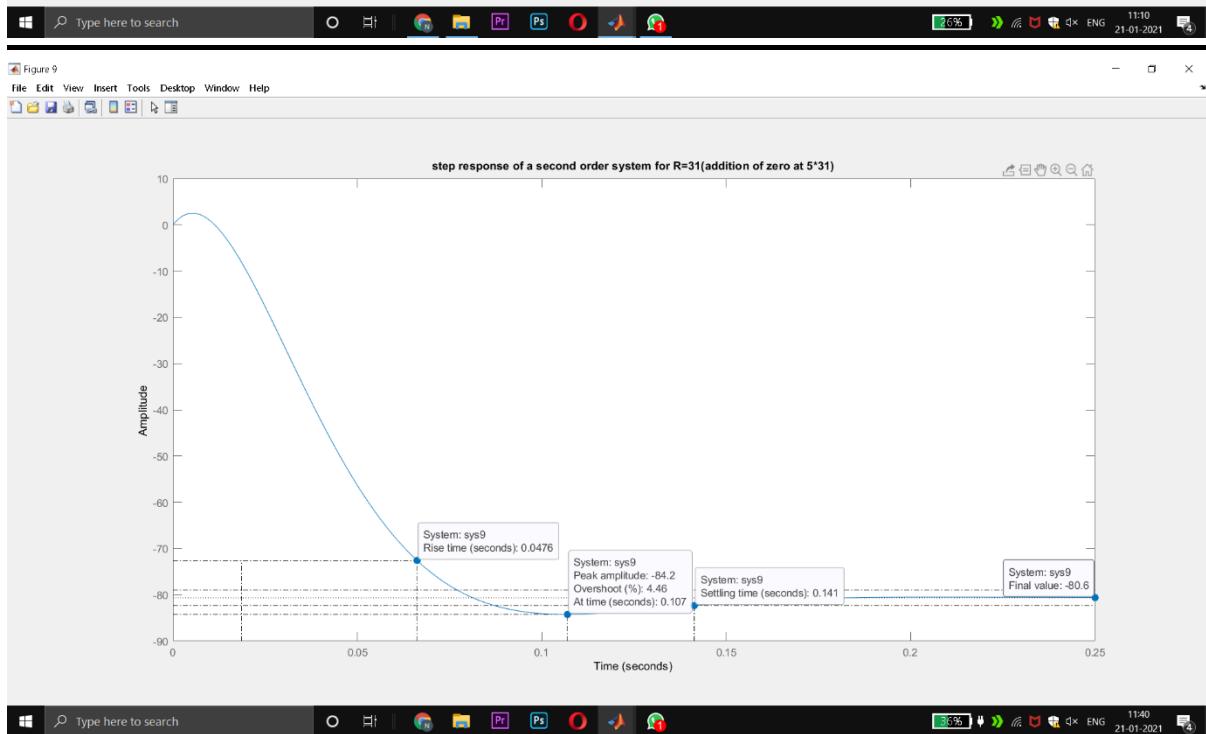
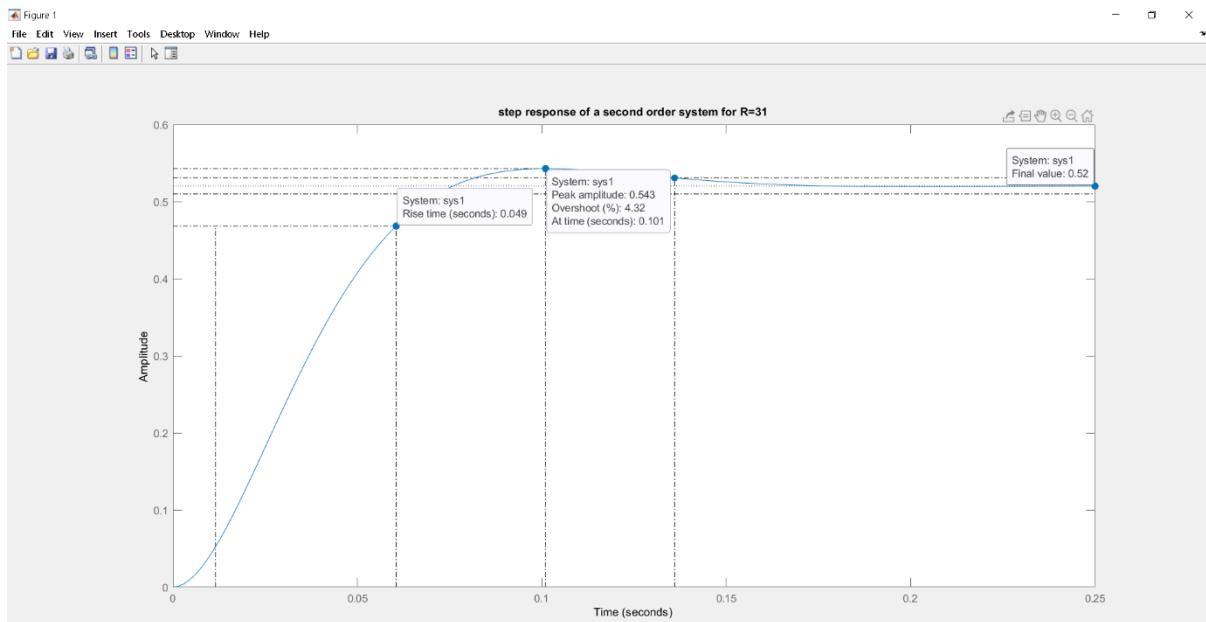
Figure 7

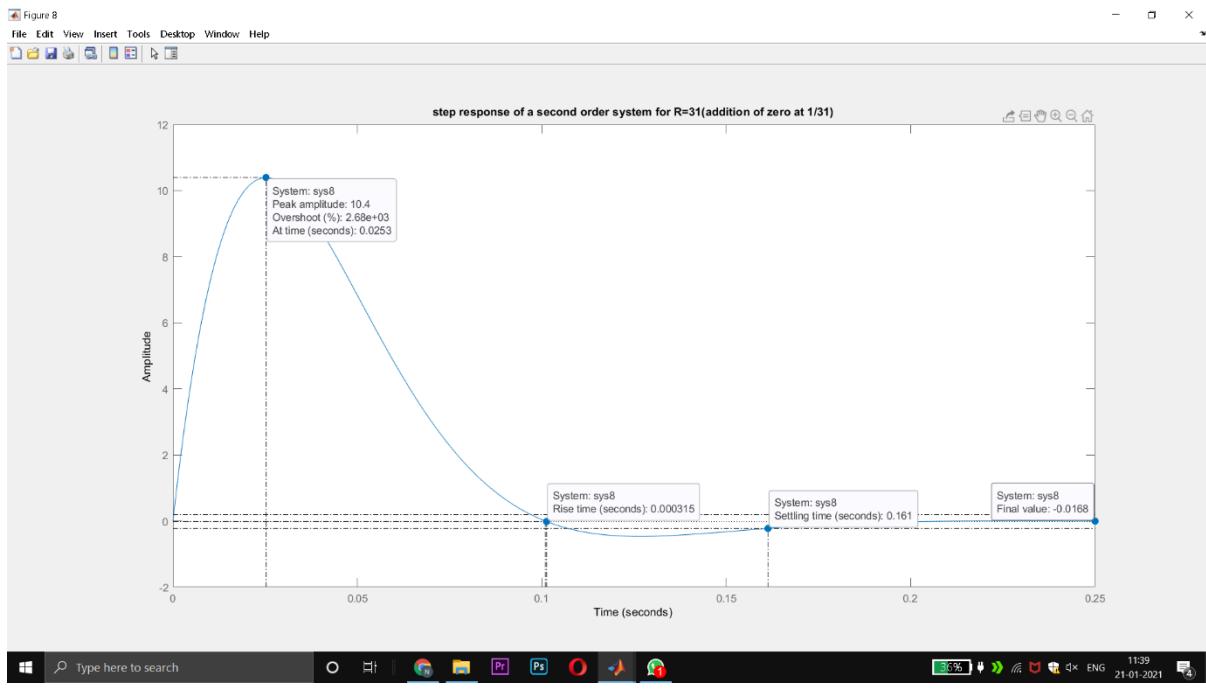


Type here to search



1135 21-01-2021





For $a=5 \times 31$ Pole pairs $(-a+ai), (-a-ai)$

