1. Choose the right word to the place of three dots (...):

System calls mostly accessed by programs via ... rather than direct system calls use:

- a) API (Application Programming Interface)
- b) GUI (Graphical User Interface)
- c) CLI (Command Line Interface)
- 2. How can the parameters of system calls be passed?
  - I. directly in registers;
  - II. being stored in a block, or table, in memory; after that, address of the block or table is sent indirectly in registers;
  - III. Being pushed on the stack and popped of the stack by Operating systems.
    - a) I, II
  - b) II, III
  - c) I, II, III
  - d) I, III
- 3. Choose the right word to the place of three dots (...):
  - ... calls provide a convenient environment for program development and execution.
    - a) System calls
  - b) System programs
  - c) System processes
- 4. Choose the right word to the place of three dots (...):
  - In ... Operating System structure, communication takes place between user modules using message passing.
    - a) Monolithic
    - b) Modular
    - c) Microkernel
- 5. Choose the right word to the place of three dots (...):
  - In ... Operating System structure, system programs and kernel are separated. Additionally, the system might be divided into layers; higher layers might use only the functions (operations) of lower layers.
    - a) Monolithic
    - b) Modular

- c) Microkernel
- 6. Choose the right word to the place of three dots (...):
  - In ... Operating System structure, all parts of the system implemented together.
    - a) Monolithic
    - b) Modular
    - c) Microkernel
- 7. Choose the right word to the place of three dots (...):
  - ... is finding and fixing errors.
  - a) Profiling
  - b) Debugging
  - c) Logging
- 8. Choose the right word to the place of three dots (...):
  - ... is periodic sampling of instruction pointer to look for statistical trends.
    - a) Profiling
    - b) Debugging
    - c) Logging
- 9. Choose the right word to the place of three dots (...):
  - ... program obtains information concerning the specific configuration of the hardware system.
    - a) SYSGEN
    - b) Bootstrap
    - c) BIOS
- 10. Choose the right words to the place of three dots (...):

Small piece of code – bootstrap loader, stored in ... locates the kernel, loads it into memory, and starts it.

- I. ROM
- II. EEPROM
- a) I
- b) I, II
- c) II

## Answers:

- 1) a
- 2) c
- 3) b
- 4) c
- 5) b
- 6) a
- 7) b
- 8) a
- 9) a
- 10) b