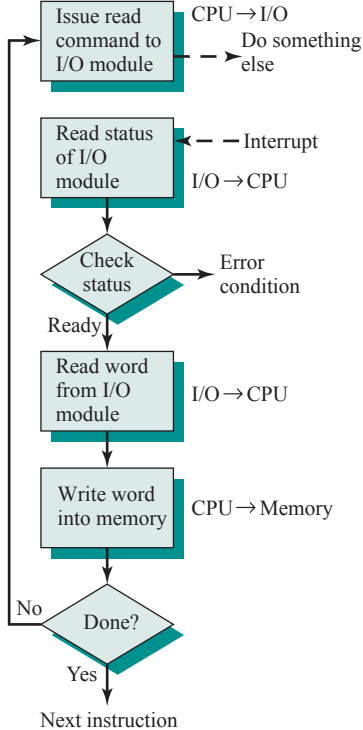
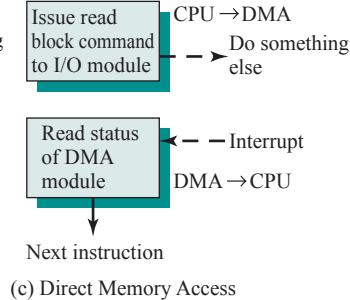


(a) Programmed I/O



(b) Interrupt-Driven I/O



(c) Direct Memory Access