

## Scenario 1: File Processing and Exception Handling

You are tasked with creating a program to manage student records. The program should read data from a text file containing student names and their corresponding grades (each student's name and grade separated by a comma). After reading the data, the program should calculate the average grade and display it to the user. However, the program should handle potential errors gracefully.

#### Tasks:

- 1. Create a Python program that reads student records from a text file.
- 2. Implement exception handling to catch file not found errors and handle them appropriately.
- 3. Calculate the average grade of the students and display it to the user.
- 4. If any student's grade is not a valid numerical value, raise a custom exception and handle it by displaying an error message.

#### student records.txt

Alice, 85
Bob, 90
Charlie, 75
Dave, 82
Eve, 95
Frank, 78
Grace, Invalid Grade

# Scenario 2: Object-Oriented Programming and Inheritance

You are building a system to manage different types of vehicles in a transportation company. There are three types of vehicles: Car, Truck, and Motorcycle. Each vehicle has common attributes like make, model, and year, as well as specific attributes like number of doors for a car, cargo capacity for a truck, and type of drive for a motorcycle. Implement classes for each type of vehicle with appropriate attributes and methods.

#### Tasks:

- 1. Create a base class called Vehicle with common attributes and methods.
- 2. Implement classes for Car, Truck, and Motorcycle, inheriting from the Vehicle class.
- 3. Include methods in each subclass to display vehicle information and perform any specific actions (e.g., start engine, accelerate).
- Demonstrate the use of inheritance by accessing both the common and specific attributes/methods of each vehicle type.

## Scenario 3: Functions and Modules

You are developing a library management system. The system needs to handle book borrowing, returning, and inventory management. Implement functions and modules to perform these tasks efficiently.

#### Tasks:

- Create a module for managing book inventory. Include functions to add books, remove books, and display the current inventory.
- 2. Implement a module for book borrowing and returning. Include functions to borrow a book, return a book, and check the availability of a book.
- Use the math module to calculate fines for late book returns based on a predefined formula.
- 4. Demonstrate the use of lambda functions to filter out overdue books from the inventory.
- 5. Utilize list comprehensions to generate reports on borrowed books.

## Scenario 4: Debugging Code

You are given a Python script that is supposed to perform basic mathematical operations on a list of numbers. However, there are several errors in the code. Your task is to identify and correct these errors to make the script work as intended & also create the missing code to complete the script.

#### Task:

- · Identify and correct the errors in the code.
- Ensure that the script correctly calculates the total, product, and average of the numbers in the given list.
- Test the corrected code with the provided list [1, 2, 3, 4, 5] and ensure it produces the
  expected output.

### **Expected Output:**

Total: 15 Product: 120 Average: 3.0

### Faulty Python Code (debugging\_script.py):

```
def perform_operations(numbers)
  total = 0
  product = 1
```

for num in numbers:

total \*= num
product += num
average = total / len(numbers)
return total, product, average