







#### **Inner Join**

Question 1: Write a query to retrieve details of all appointments along with the physician's and patient's names.

#### Query:

#### **SELECT**

Appointment.AppointmentID,

Physician.Name,

Patient.Name

**FROM** Appointment

**INNER JOIN Physician** 

**ON** Physician.EmployeeID = Appointment.Physician

**INNER JOIN Patient** 

**ON** Patient.SSN = Appointment.Patient;



#### **LEFT Join**

Question 2: Retrieve all nurses and their on-call schedules, including those who may not have any on-call assignments.

```
SELECT *
FROM Nurse
LEFT JOIN On_Call
ON On_Call.Nurse = Nurse.EmployeeID;
```

#### **GROUP BY WITH HAVING CLAUSE**

Question 3: Show the number of procedures each physician is trained in, but only show physicians who are trained in more than 2 procedures.

#### **SELECT**

Proceduretable.Name,
COUNT(Trained\_In.Treatment) AS no\_of\_procedure
FROM Proceduretable
INNER JOIN Trained\_In
ON Proceduretable.Code = Trained\_In.Treatment
GROUP BYProceduretable.Name
HAVING COUNT(Trained\_In.Treatment) > 2;



#### **SUBQUERY IN FROM CLAUSE**

Question 4: Retrieve the name of the patient and the details of the most expensive procedure they underwent during their stay, including the procedure code and cost.

```
SELECT TOP(1)

patient_name,

ProcedureCode,

Cost

FROM (

SELECT

Patient.Name as patient_name,

Undergoes.ProcedureCode,

Proceduretable.Cost

FROM Patient

INNER JOIN Undergoes

ON Patient.SSN = Undergoes.Patient

INNER JOIN Proceduretable

ON Undergoes.ProcedureCode = Proceduretable.Code) AS sub_query

ORDER BY sub_query.Cost DESC;
```



#### **SUBQUERY IN WHERE CLAUSE**

Question 5: List all physicians who have prescribed a medication "Awakin" in its description.

```
FROM Prescribes
INNER JOINPhysician
ON Prescribes.Physician = Physician.EmployeeID
WHERE Prescribes.Medication = (
SELECT Code
FROM Medication
WHERE Name = 'Awakin');
```

#### **UNIQUE CONSTRAINT**

Question 6: Write a query to list all physicians and nurses, combining their names in a single result set.

```
SELECT Physician.Name, 'Physician' AS role FROM Physician
UNION
SELECT Nurse.Name, 'Nurse' AS role
FROM Nurse
```



#### CTE (COMMON TABLE EXPRESSIONS)

Question 7: Use a CTE to list all nurses who assisted in procedures, along with the number of procedures they assisted in.

```
WITH nurse_assisted AS (
SELECT

n.Name AS NurseName,
COUNT(u.ProcedureCode) AS ProceduresAssisted
FROM Nurse n
JOIN Undergoes u
ON n.EmployeeID = u.AssistingNurse
GROUP BY n.Name
)
```

#### **SELECT**

NurseName,
ProceduresAssisted
FROM nurse\_assisted;



#### CASES IN SQL

Question 8: Write a query to classify physicians based on the number of procedures they are trained in (<3: 'Basic', 3-5: 'Intermediate', >5: 'Advanced').

```
SELECT Physician.Name, COUNT(Proceduretable.Name) AS num_proc, CASE

WHEN count(Proceduretable.Name) < 3 THEN 'Basic'
WHEN count(Proceduretable.Name) >= 3
AND count(Proceduretable.Name) <= 5 THEN 'Intermediate'
WHEN count(Proceduretable.Name) > 5 THEN 'Advance'
END AS no_of_proc
FROM physician
INNER JOINtrained_in
ON Physician.EmployeeID = Trained_In.Physician
INNER JOINProceduretable
ON Trained_In.Treatment = Proceduretable.Code
GROUP BYPhysician.Name
```



#### **COALESCE FUNCTION**

Question 9: Retrieve all patients, showing their primary care physician (PCP). If a PCP is not assigned, display "No PCP".

```
patient.name AS PatientName,

COALESCE(physician.name, 'No PCP') AS PrimaryCarePhysician

FROM

patient

LEFT JOIN physician

ON patient.pcp = physician.employeeid;
```

#### <u>INDEXES IN SQL</u>

Question 10: Create an index on the Stay table's Room column to optimize queries that search by room number.

```
CREATE INDEX room_number_index
ON Stay (room);
```



#### <u>VIEWS IN SQL</u>

Question 11: Create a view to simplify the retrieval of appointment information, including the patient's and physician's names and the appointment start time.

# **CREATE VIEW AppointmentInfo AS SELECT**

ap.AppointmentID,

pt.Name AS PatientName,

p.Name AS PhysicianName,

ap.Start AS AppointmentStartTime

**FROM Appointment ap** 

**JOIN** Patient pt

**ON** ap.Patient = pt.SSN

**JOIN** Physician p

**ON** ap.Physician = p.EmployeeID;



#### **STORED PROCEDURES**

Question 12: Write a stored procedure that takes a physician's ID and retrieves all procedures that physician has performed.

```
CREATE PROCEDURE get_physician_procedures
 @PhysicianID INT
AS
BEGIN
 SELECT
   pr.Code AS ProcedureCode,
   pr.Name AS ProcedureName,
   pr.Cost AS ProcedureCost,
   u.Date AS ProcedureDate
 FROM
   Undergoes u
 JOIN
   Proceduretable pr
 ON u.ProcedureCode = pr.code
 WHERE
   u.physician = @PhysicianID;
END;
```

**EXEC** get\_physician\_procedures 3;

## Thank You So Much

You may find the source code with Tables, Data for the Tables and Complete Code on my github link in the description