

Tunisia

Continent: Africa

Languages Spoken: Arabic, French

Population: 12,000,000

Currency: Tunisian Dinar (TND)

Area: 163,610

Main Landmarks:

- {'name': 'Carthage', 'writeup': 'Ancient city ruins near Tunis, once a powerful Phoenician city-state and a major center of Mediterranean trade.'}
- {'name': 'Medina of Tunis', 'writeup': 'Historic old town of Tunis, known for its narrow alleys, traditional souks, and Islamic architecture.'}
- {'name': 'Amphitheatre of El Jem', 'writeup': "A large Roman amphitheatre, one of the best-preserved in the world, showcasing Tunisia's Roman heritage."}
- {'name': 'Bardo National Museum', 'writeup': "Museum in Tunis housing one of the world's largest collections of Roman mosaics and artifacts from Tunisia's history."}
- {'name': 'Sahara Desert', 'writeup': 'The southern part of Tunisia extends into the Sahara, offering unique desert landscapes and cultural experiences.'}

Head of State / Government:

President Kais Saied

Main Cultural Events:

- {'name': 'Carthage Film Festival', 'writeup': 'One of the oldest film festivals in Africa and the Arab world, showcasing African and Arab cinema.'}
- {'name': 'International Festival of the Sahara', 'writeup': 'Annual festival celebrating desert culture with music, camel races, and traditional crafts in Douz.'}
- {'name': 'Festival of the Medina', 'writeup': 'Cultural event in Tunis featuring music, dance, and art within the historic Medina.'}

Food & Cuisine:

Tunisian cuisine is a blend of Mediterranean and North African flavors, featuring dishes like couscous, brik (fried pastry), and harissa (spicy chili paste). Seafood, lamb, and fresh vegetables are staples, often seasoned with aromatic spices.

Brief History:

Tunisia has a rich history influenced by Phoenician, Roman, Arab, Ottoman, and French cultures. It gained independence from France in 1956 and has since developed as a republic with a diverse cultural heritage.

Important People:

- Habib Bourguiba - First President of Tunisia and leader of independence movement
- Kais Saied - Current President

- Aboul-Qacem Echebbi - Renowned Tunisian poet

- Elissa - Popular Tunisian singer

Current Conflicts:

Tunisia is generally stable but faces challenges including political tensions, economic issues, and threats from extremist groups in the region.

Youtube Links:

- Discover Tunisia: A Journey Through History and Culture

- Top 10 Places to Visit in Tunisia

- Tunisian Cuisine: Traditional Dishes You Must Try

- The Sahara Desert Experience in Tunisia

- Tunisia's Role in the Arab Spring