

Cuba

Continent: North America

Languages Spoken: Spanish

Population: 11,300,000

Currency: Cuban Peso (CUP)

Area: 109,884

Main Landmarks:

- {'name': 'Old Havana', 'writeup': 'A UNESCO World Heritage site known for its well-preserved Spanish colonial architecture and vibrant street life.'}
- {'name': 'El Morro Castle', 'writeup': 'A historic fortress guarding the entrance to Havana Bay, built in the 16th century.'}
- {'name': 'Varadero Beach', 'writeup': 'One of the largest resort areas in the Caribbean, famous for its white sandy beaches and clear waters.'}
- {'name': 'Trinidad', 'writeup': 'A colonial town with cobblestone streets and colorful buildings, also a UNESCO World Heritage site.'}
- {'name': 'Che Guevara Mausoleum', 'writeup': "The resting place of revolutionary leader Ernesto 'Che' Guevara, located in Santa Clara."}

Head of State / Government:

Miguel Díaz-Canel (President)

Main Cultural Events:

- {'name': 'Havana International Jazz Festival', 'writeup': 'An annual event attracting international jazz musicians and enthusiasts.'}
- {'name': 'Carnival of Santiago de Cuba', 'writeup': 'A vibrant festival featuring music, dance, and colorful parades celebrating Afro-Cuban culture.'}
- {'name': 'Havana Biennial', 'writeup': 'A contemporary art exhibition showcasing Latin American and Caribbean artists.'}

Food & Cuisine:

Cuban cuisine blends Spanish, African, and Caribbean influences, featuring dishes like ropa vieja (shredded beef), black beans and rice, and plantains.

Brief History:

Cuba was colonized by Spain in the 15th century, gained independence in 1902, and underwent a communist revolution in 1959 led by Fidel Castro. It has since been a one-party socialist state.

Important People:

- Fidel Castro - Revolutionary leader and former president
- Ernesto 'Che' Guevara - Revolutionary figure
- José Martí - National hero and poet

- Miguel Díaz-Canel - Current president

Current Conflicts:

Cuba faces ongoing economic challenges and political tensions, including strained relations with the United States and internal calls for political reform.

Youtube Links:

- Discover Cuba: A Journey Through Havana and Beyond
- Cuban Culture and Traditions Explained
- History of Cuba: From Colonization to Revolution
- Top 10 Places to Visit in Cuba
- Cuban Cuisine: Traditional Dishes You Must Try