

Australia

Continent: Australia

Languages Spoken: English

Population: 26,000,000

Currency: Australian Dollar (AUD)

Area: 7,692,024

Main Landmarks:

- {'name': 'Sydney Opera House', 'writeup': 'An iconic performing arts center known for its unique sail-like design, located in Sydney.'}
- {'name': 'Great Barrier Reef', 'writeup': 'The world's largest coral reef system, renowned for its biodiversity and marine life.'}
- {'name': 'Uluru (Ayers Rock)', 'writeup': 'A massive sandstone monolith in the Northern Territory, sacred to Indigenous Australians.'}
- {'name': 'Bondi Beach', 'writeup': 'Famous beach in Sydney known for surfing and vibrant coastal culture.'}
- {'name': 'Melbourne Cricket Ground', 'writeup': 'One of the world's largest stadiums, central to Australia's sports culture.'}

Head of State / Government:

King Charles III (represented by Governor-General David Hurley)

Main Cultural Events:

- {'name': 'Australia Day', 'writeup': 'National day celebrated on January 26, marking the arrival of the First Fleet in 1788.'}
- {'name': 'Melbourne Cup', 'writeup': 'Annual horse racing event known as 'the race that stops a nation,' held in November.'}
- {'name': 'NAIDOC Week', 'writeup': 'Celebration of the history, culture, and achievements of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples.'}
- {'name': 'Sydney Festival', 'writeup': 'A major arts festival featuring music, theater, and visual arts each January.'}
- {'name': 'Vivid Sydney', 'writeup': 'An annual festival of light, music, and ideas held in Sydney.'}

Food & Cuisine:

Australian cuisine is diverse, blending Indigenous ingredients like bush tomatoes and wattleseed with British and multicultural influences, featuring dishes such as meat pies, Vegemite, and seafood.

Brief History:

Australia was inhabited by Indigenous peoples for over 65,000 years before British colonization began in 1788. It evolved from penal colonies into a federation of states in 1901 and developed into a prosperous, multicultural nation.

Important People:

- Sir Donald Bradman - Legendary cricketer

- Dame Nellie Melba - Renowned opera singer
- Cathy Freeman - Olympic gold medalist sprinter
- Banjo Paterson - Poet and author
- Julia Gillard - First female Prime Minister

Current Conflicts:

Australia is not involved in any active internal or external armed conflicts but participates in international peacekeeping and military alliances.

Youtube Links:

- Australia Travel Guide - Top Things to Do & See
- The History of Australia in 10 Minutes
- Australian Culture Explained
- Great Barrier Reef Documentary
- Sydney Opera House - Architecture & History