

# Norway

**Continent:** Europe

**Languages Spoken:** Norwegian (Bokmål and Nynorsk)

**Population:** 5,400,000

**Currency:** Norwegian Krone (NOK)

**Area:** 385,207

## Main Landmarks:

- {'name': 'Geirangerfjord', 'writeup': 'A UNESCO World Heritage fjord known for its stunning natural beauty and dramatic waterfalls.'}
- {'name': 'Oslo Opera House', 'writeup': 'A modern architectural landmark located in the capital, known for its striking design and cultural performances.'}
- {'name': 'Bryggen', 'writeup': 'Historic wharf in Bergen featuring colorful wooden buildings dating back to the Hanseatic League era.'}
- {'name': 'Nidaros Cathedral', 'writeup': 'Medieval cathedral in Trondheim, an important religious site and pilgrimage destination.'}
- {'name': 'Lofoten Islands', 'writeup': 'Scenic archipelago known for dramatic mountains, fishing villages, and Northern Lights viewing.'}

## Head of State / Government:

King Harald V

## Main Cultural Events:

- {'name': 'Norwegian Constitution Day', 'writeup': "Celebrated on May 17th, it marks Norway's independence with parades, traditional costumes, and festivities."}
- {'name': 'Bergen International Festival', 'writeup': 'Annual cultural festival featuring music, dance, theater, and visual arts.'}
- {'name': 'Sami National Day', 'writeup': "Celebrated on February 6th, honoring the indigenous Sami people's culture and heritage."}

## Food & Cuisine:

Norwegian cuisine emphasizes fresh seafood like salmon and cod, traditional dishes such as rakfisk and lutefisk, and hearty fare suited to its cold climate.

## Brief History:

Norway was unified as a kingdom in the 9th century, experienced Viking expansion, later entered unions with Denmark and Sweden, and gained full independence in 1905. It is known for its maritime heritage and social democratic governance.

## Important People:

- Fridtjof Nansen - Explorer and humanitarian
- Roald Amundsen - Polar explorer

- Edvard Munch - Painter
- Henrik Ibsen - Playwright
- Gro Harlem Brundtland - Former Prime Minister and environmental advocate

**Current Conflicts:**

Norway is not involved in any active military conflicts but participates in international peacekeeping and diplomatic efforts.

**Youtube Links:**

- Discover Norway: Fjords, Culture, and History
- Top 10 Places to Visit in Norway
- Norwegian Traditions and Festivals Explained
- The Viking Heritage of Norway
- Norwegian Cuisine: Traditional Foods You Must Try