

Ecuador

Continent: South America

Languages Spoken: Spanish, Kichwa, Shuar

Population: 17,640,000

Currency: United States Dollar (USD)

Area: 283,561

Main Landmarks:

- {'name': 'Galápagos Islands', 'writeup': "A volcanic archipelago known for its unique wildlife and Charles Darwin's studies on evolution."}
- {'name': 'Cotopaxi Volcano', 'writeup': 'One of the highest active volcanoes in the world, popular for climbing and hiking.'}
- {'name': 'Quito Historic Center', 'writeup': 'A UNESCO World Heritage site featuring well-preserved colonial architecture.'}
- {'name': 'Mitad del Mundo', 'writeup': 'A monument marking the approximate location of the equator line.'}
- {'name': 'Cuenca', 'writeup': 'A city known for its colonial buildings and rich cultural heritage.'}

Head of State / Government:

President Guillermo Lasso

Main Cultural Events:

- {'name': 'Inti Raymi', 'writeup': 'An indigenous festival celebrating the sun god, held around the June solstice.'}
- {'name': 'Fiestas de Quito', 'writeup': 'Annual celebrations in December commemorating the founding of Quito with parades and music.'}
- {'name': 'Carnaval', 'writeup': 'A lively pre-Lenten festival featuring water fights, music, and dancing.'}

Food & Cuisine:

Ecuadorian cuisine is diverse, featuring dishes like ceviche, llapingachos (potato patties), and guinea pig in the highlands, with a strong emphasis on fresh seafood along the coast.

Brief History:

Ecuador was part of the Inca Empire before Spanish colonization in the 16th century. It gained independence in 1822 and has since developed a diverse cultural and political landscape.

Important People:

- Eloy Alfaro - former president and liberal reformer
- Oswaldo Guayasamín - renowned painter and sculptor
- Jefferson Pérez - Olympic gold medalist race walker

Current Conflicts:

Ecuador faces challenges related to illegal mining, drug trafficking, and occasional border tensions with Colombia.

Youtube Links:

- Ecuador Travel Guide - Top Things to Do & See
- Galápagos Islands Wildlife Documentary
- Exploring Quito's Historic Center
- Ecuadorian Food Tour - Traditional Dishes
- The Culture and Festivals of Ecuador