

# Nigeria

**Continent:** Africa

**Languages Spoken:** English, Hausa, Yoruba, Igbo, Fulfulde, Kanuri, Ibibio

**Population:** 223,804,632

**Currency:** Nigerian Naira (NGN)

**Area:** 923,768

## Main Landmarks:

- {'name': 'Zuma Rock', 'writeup': "A natural monolith located in Niger State, often called the 'Gateway to Abuja' and known for its unique face-like features."}
- {'name': 'Olumo Rock', 'writeup': 'A massive outcrop of granite rocks in Abeokuta, Ogun State, historically used as a fortress by the Egba people.'}
- {'name': 'National Mosque, Abuja', 'writeup': "An important religious site and architectural landmark in Nigeria's capital city."}
- {'name': 'Aso Rock', 'writeup': 'A large rock formation in Abuja, near the Nigerian Presidential Complex and National Assembly.'}
- {'name': 'Obudu Mountain Resort', 'writeup': 'A scenic resort in Cross River State known for its cable cars, waterfalls, and temperate climate.'}

## Head of State / Government:

Bola Ahmed Tinubu (President)

## Main Cultural Events:

- {'name': 'Durbar Festival', 'writeup': 'A traditional festival celebrated mainly in Northern Nigeria featuring horse parades, music, and cultural displays.'}
- {'name': 'Eyo Festival', 'writeup': 'A Lagos-based festival involving masquerades dressed in white, honoring the memory of important Lagos figures.'}
- {'name': 'New Yam Festival', 'writeup': 'An annual celebration by the Igbo people marking the end of the farming season and the harvest of new yams.'}
- {'name': 'Calabar Carnival', 'writeup': "Known as Africa's biggest street party, this December event features music, dance, and cultural exhibitions."}

## Food & Cuisine:

Nigerian cuisine is diverse and flavorful, featuring staples like jollof rice, pounded yam, egusi soup, suya (spiced grilled meat), and akara (bean cakes). Meals often combine rich spices, vegetables, and proteins reflecting the country's ethnic diversity.

## Brief History:

Nigeria gained independence from British colonial rule in 1960. It has a history marked by diverse ethnic groups, military coups, civil war (1967-1970), and a transition to democratic governance since 1999. It is Africa's most populous country and a major oil producer.

## Important People:

- Nnamdi Azikiwe - First President of Nigeria
- Olusegun Obasanjo - Former Military Head of State and President
- Chinua Achebe - Renowned author
- Wole Soyinka - Nobel Laureate in Literature
- Ngozi Okonjo-Iweala - Economist and Director-General of the WTO

**Current Conflicts:**

Nigeria faces ongoing security challenges including Boko Haram insurgency in the northeast, conflicts between herders and farmers in the Middle Belt, and separatist agitations in the southeast.

**Youtube Links:**

- Nigeria: A Country Overview
- Top 10 Places to Visit in Nigeria
- Nigerian Culture and Traditions Explained
- The History of Nigeria in 10 Minutes
- Nigerian Food Tour: Must-Try Dishes