

Sudan

Continent: Africa

Languages Spoken: Arabic, English

Population: 48,000,000

Currency: Sudanese Pound (SDG)

Area: 1,886,068

Main Landmarks:

- {'name': 'Pyramids of Meroë', 'writeup': "Ancient Nubian pyramids located in the northeastern region, showcasing the Kingdom of Kush's rich history."}
- {'name': 'Jebel Barkal', 'writeup': 'A small mountain considered sacred, surrounded by archaeological sites linked to the ancient Kingdom of Napata.'}
- {'name': 'Suakin Island', 'writeup': "Historic Red Sea port with Ottoman-era ruins reflecting Sudan's maritime trade history."}

Head of State / Government:

General Abdel Fattah al-Burhan (Chairman of the Transitional Sovereignty Council)

Main Cultural Events:

- {'name': 'Sufi Festivals', 'writeup': "Religious gatherings featuring traditional music and dance, celebrating Sudan's Sufi Islamic heritage."}
- {'name': 'Khartoum International Book Fair', 'writeup': 'Annual event promoting literature and cultural exchange in Sudan.'}

Food & Cuisine:

Sudanese cuisine blends Arab and African influences, featuring dishes like ful medames (stewed fava beans), kisra (fermented bread), and tagine-style stews with meat and vegetables.

Brief History:

Sudan has a history dating back to ancient Nubian kingdoms. It was colonized by the British and Egyptians in the 19th century and gained independence in 1956. The country has experienced civil wars, the secession of South Sudan in 2011, and ongoing political transitions.

Important People:

- Omar al-Bashir - Former president who ruled from 1989 to 2019
- Sadiq al-Mahdi - Former Prime Minister and opposition leader
- Fatima Ahmed Ibrahim - Prominent women's rights activist

Current Conflicts:

Sudan faces internal conflicts including clashes in Darfur, South Kordofan, and Blue Nile regions, as well as political instability following the 2019 revolution.

Youtube Links:

- Sudan: History, Culture, and Conflict Explained
- Exploring the Pyramids of Meroë in Sudan
- Life and Traditions in Sudan - A Cultural Overview
- Sudan's Political Transition and Challenges
- Sudanese Cuisine: Traditional Foods and Recipes