

# Mexico

**Continent:** North America

**Languages Spoken:** Spanish

**Population:** 126,014,024

**Currency:** Mexican Peso (MXN)

**Area:** 1,964,375

## Main Landmarks:

- {'name': 'Chichen Itza', 'writeup': 'A large pre-Columbian archaeological site built by the Maya civilization, famous for the pyramid of Kukulcan.'}
- {'name': 'Teotihuacan', 'writeup': 'An ancient Mesoamerican city known for its massive Pyramids of the Sun and Moon.'}
- {'name': 'Palacio de Bellas Artes', 'writeup': 'A prominent cultural center in Mexico City known for its architecture and murals.'}
- {'name': 'Copper Canyon', 'writeup': 'A group of six canyons in the Sierra Madre Occidental, larger and deeper than the Grand Canyon.'}
- {'name': 'Frida Kahlo Museum', 'writeup': 'Also known as La Casa Azul, it is the former home of the famous Mexican artist Frida Kahlo.'}

## Head of State / Government:

President Andrés Manuel López Obrador

## Main Cultural Events:

- {'name': 'Día de los Muertos', 'writeup': 'A traditional festival honoring deceased loved ones with altars, offerings, and celebrations.'}
- {'name': 'Guelaguetza', 'writeup': 'An indigenous cultural event in Oaxaca featuring traditional dances, music, and costumes.'}
- {'name': 'Cinco de Mayo', 'writeup': 'Commemorates the Mexican army's victory over French forces at the Battle of Puebla.'}
- {'name': 'Semana Santa', 'writeup': 'Holy Week celebrations with religious processions and ceremonies across the country.'}
- {'name': 'Festival Internacional Cervantino', 'writeup': 'An annual arts festival in Guanajuato showcasing music, theater, and dance from around the world.'}

## Food & Cuisine:

Mexican cuisine is known for its bold flavors and diverse ingredients, including corn, beans, chili peppers, and avocados. Popular dishes include tacos, mole, tamales, and enchiladas, reflecting a blend of indigenous and Spanish influences.

## Brief History:

Mexico has a rich history dating back to advanced pre-Columbian civilizations like the Maya and Aztec. It was colonized by Spain in the 16th century and gained independence in 1821. The country has since undergone political and social transformations, becoming a federal republic with a diverse cultural heritage.

**Important People:**

- Benito Juárez - Former president and national hero known for liberal reforms.
- Frida Kahlo - Renowned painter famous for her self-portraits and Mexican identity.
- Diego Rivera - Influential muralist and artist.
- Octavio Paz - Nobel Prize-winning poet and writer.
- Sor Juana Inés de la Cruz - 17th-century writer and philosopher.

**Current Conflicts:**

Mexico faces challenges related to organized crime, drug trafficking, and violence in certain regions, impacting security and governance.

**Youtube Links:**

- Mexico Travel Guide - Top Things to Do & See
- History of Mexico in 10 Minutes
- Mexican Culture and Traditions Explained
- Mexican Cuisine - Traditional Dishes You Must Try
- Understanding Mexico's Political Landscape