

# Zimbabwe

**Continent:** Africa

**Languages Spoken:** English, Shona, Ndebele

**Population:** 16,000,000

**Currency:** Zimbabwean Dollar (ZWL)

**Area:** 390,757

## Main Landmarks:

- {'name': 'Victoria Falls', 'writeup': 'One of the largest and most famous waterfalls in the world, located on the Zambezi River at the border between Zimbabwe and Zambia.'}
- {'name': 'Great Zimbabwe Ruins', 'writeup': 'Ancient city ruins that were the capital of the Kingdom of Zimbabwe during the Late Iron Age, showcasing impressive stone architecture.'}
- {'name': 'Hwange National Park', 'writeup': 'Zimbabwe's largest game reserve, home to a wide variety of wildlife including elephants, lions, and buffalo.'}

## Head of State / Government:

President Emmerson Mnangagwa

## Main Cultural Events:

- {'name': 'Harare International Festival of the Arts (HIFA)', 'writeup': 'An annual arts festival showcasing music, theater, dance, and visual arts from Zimbabwe and around the world.'}
- {'name': 'Zimbabwe International Film Festival', 'writeup': 'A platform for local and international filmmakers to present their work and promote Zimbabwean cinema.'}

## Food & Cuisine:

Zimbabwean cuisine features staple foods like sadza (a maize meal porridge), often served with meat, vegetables, and relishes. Traditional dishes include nyama (grilled meat) and mopane worms.

## Brief History:

Zimbabwe was formerly known as Rhodesia under British colonial rule. It gained independence in 1980 after a protracted liberation struggle. The country has experienced political and economic challenges since independence.

## Important People:

- Robert Mugabe - Former Prime Minister and President, key figure in Zimbabwe's independence.
- Joshua Nkomo - Liberation leader and politician.
- Emmerson Mnangagwa - Current President.

## Current Conflicts:

Zimbabwe faces ongoing economic challenges, political tensions, and issues related to land reform and governance, but no active armed conflicts.

## Youtube Links:

- Discover Zimbabwe: Victoria Falls and Beyond
- The History of Zimbabwe Explained
- Zimbabwe Wildlife Safari - Hwange National Park
- Zimbabwean Culture and Traditions
- Zimbabwe's Economic Challenges and Future