

# Egypt

**Continent:** Africa

**Languages Spoken:** Arabic

**Population:** 110,000,000

**Currency:** Egyptian Pound (EGP)

**Area:** 1,010,408

## Main Landmarks:

- Pyramids of Giza
- The Sphinx
- Karnak Temple
- Valley of the Kings
- Abu Simbel Temples

## Head of State / Government:

President Abdel Fattah el-Sisi

## Main Cultural Events:

- Cairo International Film Festival
- Sham El-Nessim
- Ramadan
- Wafaa El-Nil

## Food & Cuisine:

Egyptian cuisine features staples like ful medames (fava beans), koshari (a lentil and rice dish), and molokhia (a leafy green soup), reflecting a blend of Mediterranean and Middle Eastern flavors.

## Brief History:

Egypt is one of the world's oldest civilizations, known for its ancient pharaohs, monumental architecture, and contributions to writing and governance. It was later ruled by Greeks, Romans, Arabs, and Ottomans before gaining independence in the 20th century.

## Important People:

- Tutankhamun
- Cleopatra VII
- Ramses II
- Naguib Mahfouz
- Anwar Sadat

**Current Conflicts:**

Egypt faces challenges related to regional security, including concerns over the Nile River water rights and counterterrorism efforts in the Sinai Peninsula.

**Youtube Links:**

- Discover Egypt: Land of Ancient Wonders
- A Journey Through Egypt's History and Culture
- Top 10 Must-See Places in Egypt
- Egyptian Cuisine: Traditional Dishes Explained
- Modern Egypt: Challenges and Progress