

# Argentina

**Continent:** South America

**Languages Spoken:** Spanish

**Population:** 45,000,000

**Currency:** Argentine Peso (ARS)

**Area:** 2,780,400

## **Main Landmarks:**

- {'name': 'Iguazu Falls', 'writeup': 'One of the largest and most spectacular waterfall systems in the world, located on the border with Brazil.'}
- {'name': 'Perito Moreno Glacier', 'writeup': 'A massive glacier in Patagonia known for its dynamic ice ruptures and stunning blue ice formations.'}
- {'name': 'Casa Rosada', 'writeup': 'The executive mansion and office of the President of Argentina, located in Buenos Aires.'}
- {'name': 'La Boca', 'writeup': 'A colorful neighborhood in Buenos Aires famous for its vibrant street art and tango culture.'}
- {'name': 'Aconcagua', 'writeup': 'The highest mountain in the Americas, located in the Andes mountain range.'}

## **Head of State / Government:**

President Alberto Fernández

## **Main Cultural Events:**

- {'name': 'Carnaval', 'writeup': 'A lively festival celebrated with parades, music, and dancing, especially vibrant in the northern provinces.'}
- {'name': 'Tango Festival', 'writeup': 'An annual event in Buenos Aires celebrating the traditional Argentine dance and music.'}
- {'name': 'Fiesta Nacional de la Vendimia', 'writeup': 'The National Grape Harvest Festival held in Mendoza, celebrating the wine harvest with parades and performances.'}

## **Food & Cuisine:**

Argentine cuisine is renowned for its beef, particularly asado (barbecue), empanadas, and mate, a traditional herbal tea. Italian and Spanish influences are prominent in the culinary landscape.

## **Brief History:**

Argentina declared independence from Spain in 1816. It experienced periods of economic growth and political instability throughout the 19th and 20th centuries, including military dictatorships and democratic transitions. Today, it is a federal republic with a diverse cultural heritage.

## **Important People:**

- José de San Martín - Leader of South American independence
- Eva Perón - Influential political figure and First Lady
- Jorge Luis Borges - Renowned writer and poet

- Lionel Messi - World-famous footballer
- Diego Maradona - Legendary football player

**Current Conflicts:**

Argentina has no active armed conflicts but faces ongoing economic challenges and territorial disputes, notably over the Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas) with the United Kingdom.

**Youtube Links:**

- Argentina Travel Guide - Top Things to Do in Argentina
- Discovering Buenos Aires - Argentina's Vibrant Capital
- Iguazu Falls - One of the Natural Wonders of the World
- Argentine Tango - History and Dance
- Argentina's Patagonia - Exploring the Wild South