

# Bulgaria

**Continent:** Europe

**Languages Spoken:** Bulgarian

**Population:** 6,900,000

**Currency:** Bulgarian Lev (BGN)

**Area:** 110,994

## Main Landmarks:

- {'name': 'Rila Monastery', 'writeup': 'A UNESCO World Heritage site, this Eastern Orthodox monastery is a symbol of Bulgarian culture and spirituality.'}
- {'name': 'Alexander Nevsky Cathedral', 'writeup': 'Located in Sofia, it is one of the largest Eastern Orthodox cathedrals in the world and a major tourist attraction.'}
- {'name': 'Plovdiv Old Town', 'writeup': 'Known for its Roman theatre and well-preserved historical architecture, it is one of the oldest continuously inhabited cities in Europe.'}
- {'name': 'Belogradchik Rocks', 'writeup': 'Unique rock formations offering scenic views and historical fortress ruins.'}
- {'name': 'Nessebar', 'writeup': 'An ancient town on the Black Sea coast, famous for its medieval churches and archaeological sites.'}

## Head of State / Government:

Rumen Radev (President)

## Main Cultural Events:

- {'name': 'Kukeri Festival', 'writeup': 'Traditional ritual involving costumed men performing dances to scare away evil spirits and ensure a good harvest.'}
- {'name': 'Rose Festival', 'writeup': 'Celebrates the rose harvest in the Rose Valley, featuring folk music, dance, and rose-picking rituals.'}
- {'name': 'Nestinarstvo', 'writeup': 'A fire-dancing ritual performed in some Bulgarian villages, blending Orthodox Christian and pagan traditions.'}

## Food & Cuisine:

Bulgarian cuisine features a mix of Balkan, Mediterranean, and Slavic influences, known for dishes like banitsa (pastry with cheese), shopska salad, and yogurt-based meals.

## Brief History:

Bulgaria has a rich history dating back to ancient Thracian tribes, followed by Roman and Byzantine rule. It became a powerful medieval empire and was later part of the Ottoman Empire for nearly five centuries before gaining independence in 1878. Bulgaria joined the EU in 2007.

## Important People:

- Vasil Levski - National revolutionary and hero
- Hristo Botev - Poet and revolutionary

- John Atanasoff - Inventor of the first electronic digital computer
- Dimitar Peshev - Saved Bulgarian Jews during WWII
- Christo Javacheff - Renowned environmental artist

**Current Conflicts:**

Bulgaria is not involved in any active military conflicts but faces regional challenges related to migration and political tensions in the Balkans.

**Youtube Links:**

- Discover Bulgaria: A Journey Through History and Culture
- Top 10 Places to Visit in Bulgaria
- Bulgarian Food and Traditions Explained
- The Rose Festival in Bulgaria - A Cultural Celebration
- Exploring Sofia: Bulgaria's Capital City