National University of Computer and Emerging Sciences, Lahore Campus



Course: Theory of Automata Course Code: CS-301 Program: **BS(Computer Science)** Semester: Fall 2017 **Duration**: 1 Hour **Total Marks:** 30 20-09-17 Paper Date: 17.5% Weight Section: Page(s): A, B, C, D, E, F 6 Reg. No: Exam: Mid 1 Section:

Instruction/Notes:

- All the questions are to be attempted on this question paper in given space
- You can use rough sheet but answers and working should be shown on this question paper.
- Don't attach any extra sheet

Question 1 (10 points):

Given NFA in figure 1, create a state diagram of corresponding DFA. Your state diagram should clearly show all 5 attributes of DFA i.e. $\{Q, \Sigma, q0,A,\delta\}$

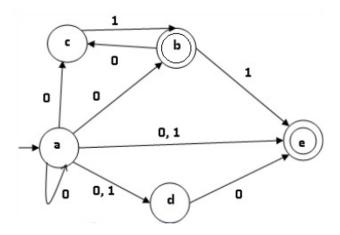


Figure 1 NFA

Question 2: (10 points)

Given a DFA M_1 of language L_1 as $\{Q_1, \Sigma_1, q_10, A_1, \delta_1\}$

Define FA N_1 of L_1^R in terms of M_1 .

Here L^R mean reverse of language L, for example if L is $\{a,b\}$ *.b.a then L^R is a.b. $\{a,b\}$ *

Note1: You have to give generic Definition not an example.

Note2: A_1 is a set of zero or more final states.

Hint: N_1 might be NFA-null.

Question 3: (10 points)

While writing a paragraph in English language certain rules of grammar are to be followed. Some of these rules are given below

- Each paragraph should contain one or more sentence.
- Each sentence should begin with Capital alphabets.
- Each sentence should contain one or more alphabets.
- Each sentence should end with period (.) or question marks (?) punctuations.
- Each punctuation should be followed by a space ()
- Space () should NOT come before any punctuation.
- Paragraph cannot contain more than one space (...) consecutively.
- No two punctuation will occur consecutively.

Create a DFA of GRAMMAR CHECKER that accepts paragraph if all of the above rules are followed otherwise it rejects the paragraph. Your DFA should clearly show all 5 attributes $\{Q, \Sigma, q_0, A, \delta\}$.

Notes:

- 1. You don't need to check any rule other than the ones given above
- 2. The givens rules are just subset of English grammar rules. We are not checking spelling or sentence structures here.
- 3. You can take any *valid* assumption.
- 4. There is no restriction on length of paragraph or sentence.