

# Streamline Hadoop DevOps with Apache Ambari

Jayush Luniya

Hadoop Summit, Tokyo



# Speaker



**Jayush Luniya**

**Staff Software Engineer @ Hortonworks**

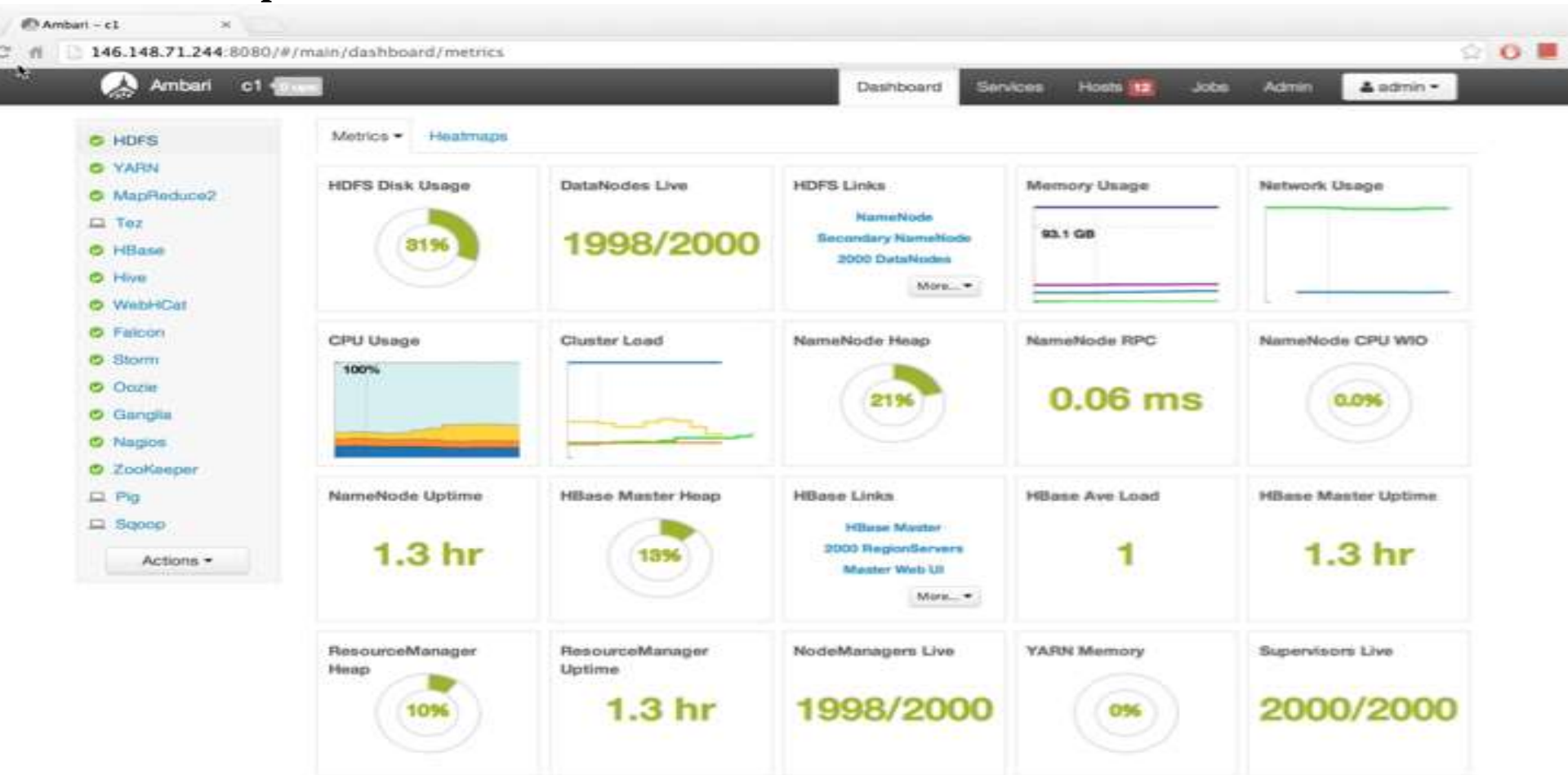
**Apache Ambari PMC**

**jluniya@apache.org**



# Apache Ambari

Open-source platform to provision, manage and monitor Hadoop clusters



# Why Ambari?





# Why Ambari?

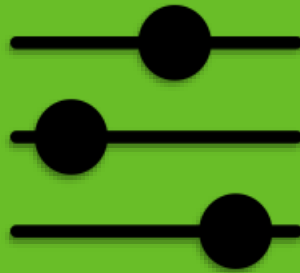


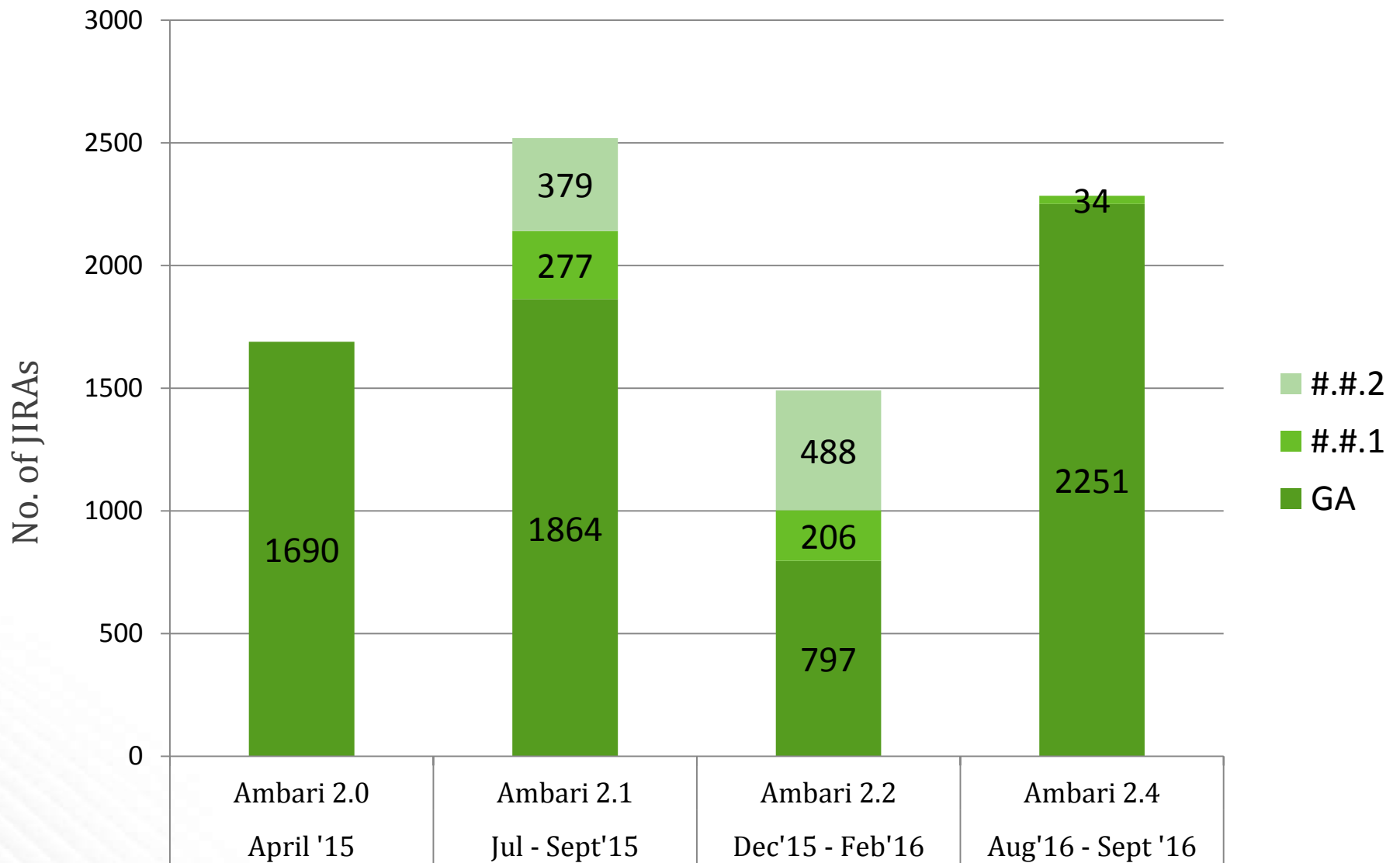
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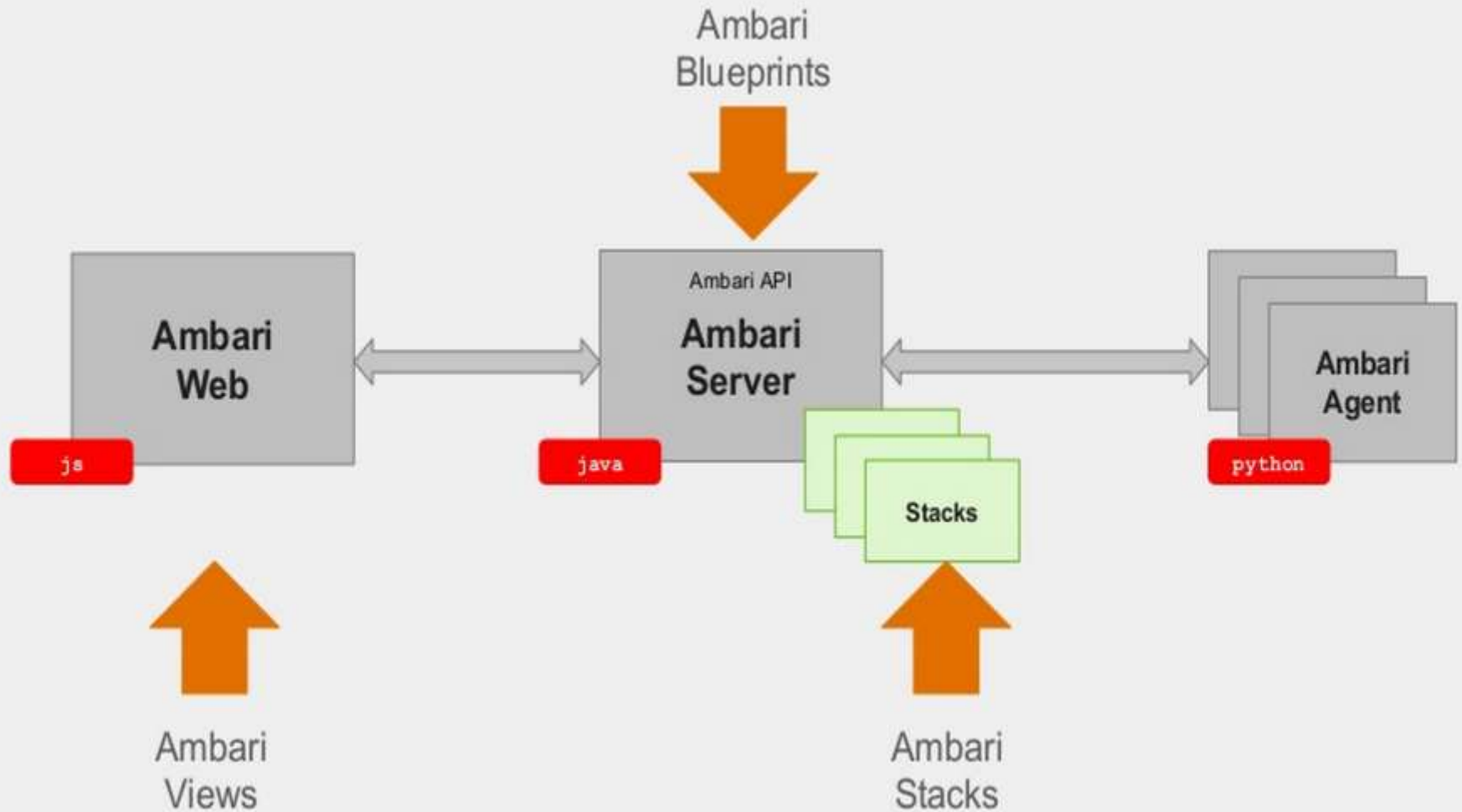
**Apache  
Ambari**





## Ambari Releases

# Ambari Architecture

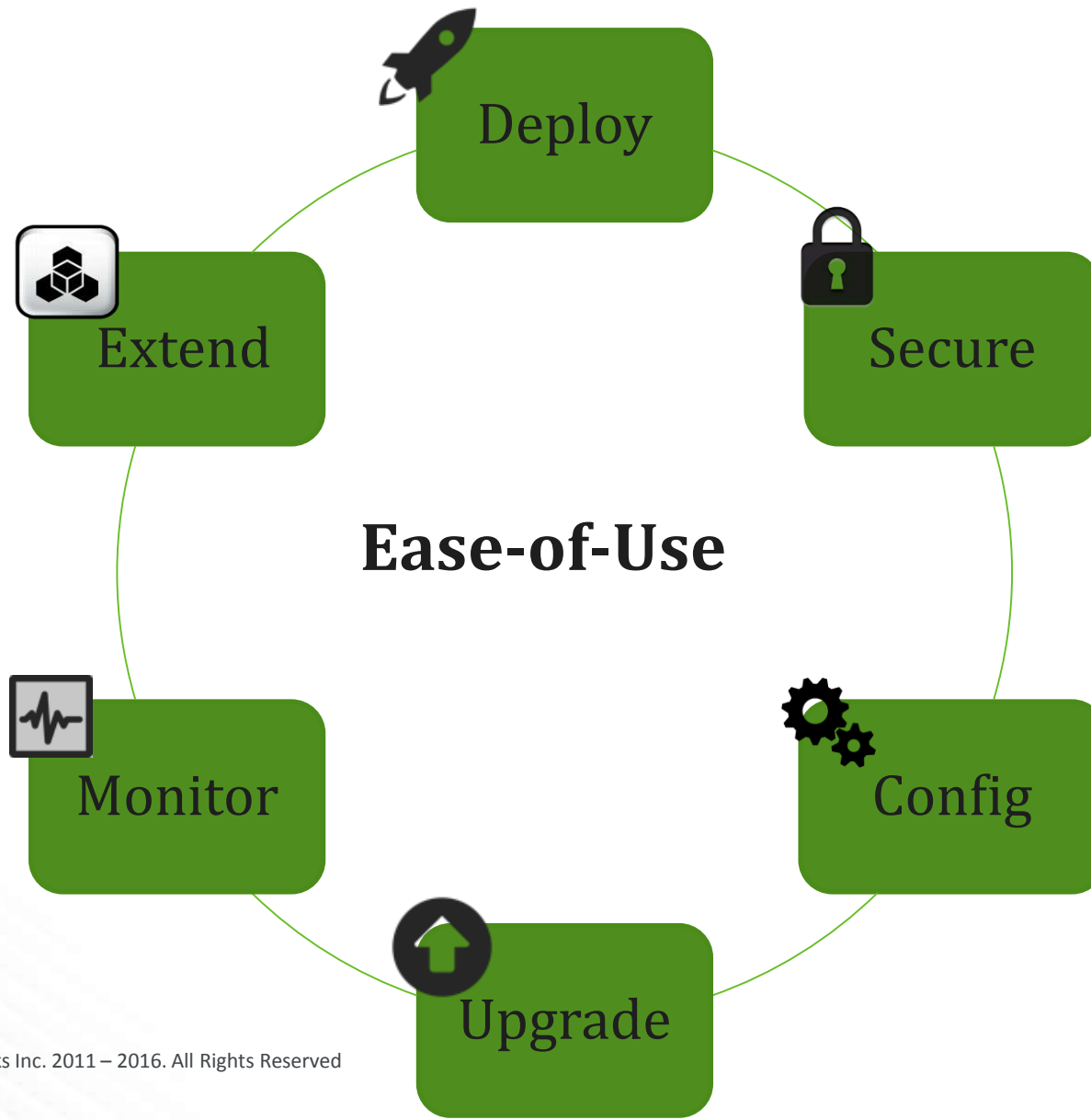




# Exciting Enterprise Features in Ambari 2.4

- ◆ New Services: Log Search, Zeppelin, Hive LLAP
- ◆ Role Based Access Control
- ◆ Management Packs
- ◆ Grafana UI for Ambari Metrics System
- ◆ New Views: Zeppelin, Storm

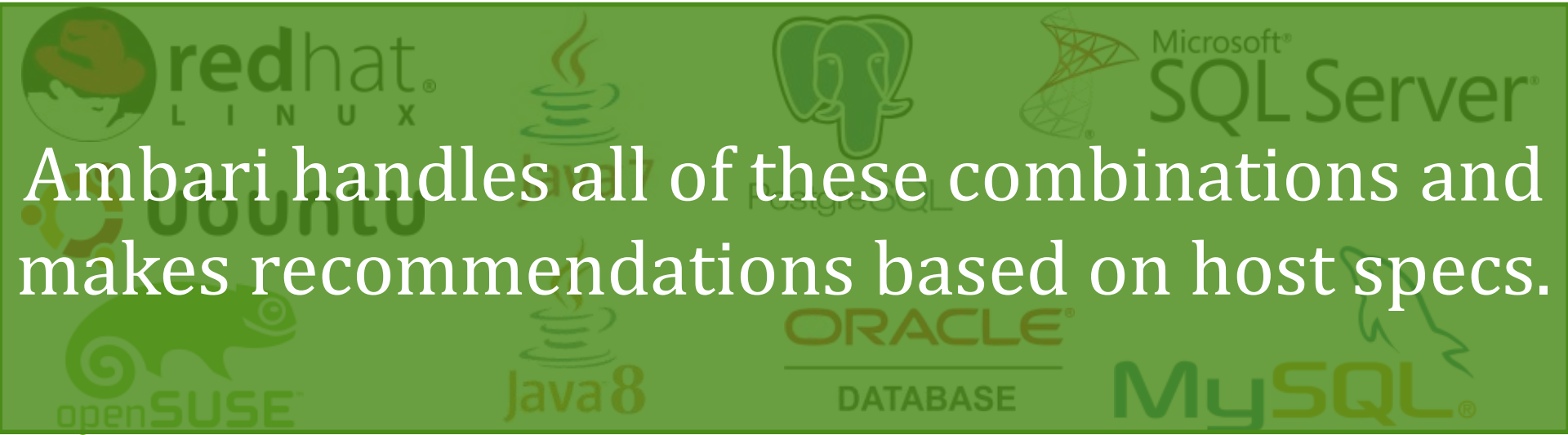
# Operations - Lifecycle





# Deploy

# Deploy On Premise





# Deploy In The Cloud



Certified environments

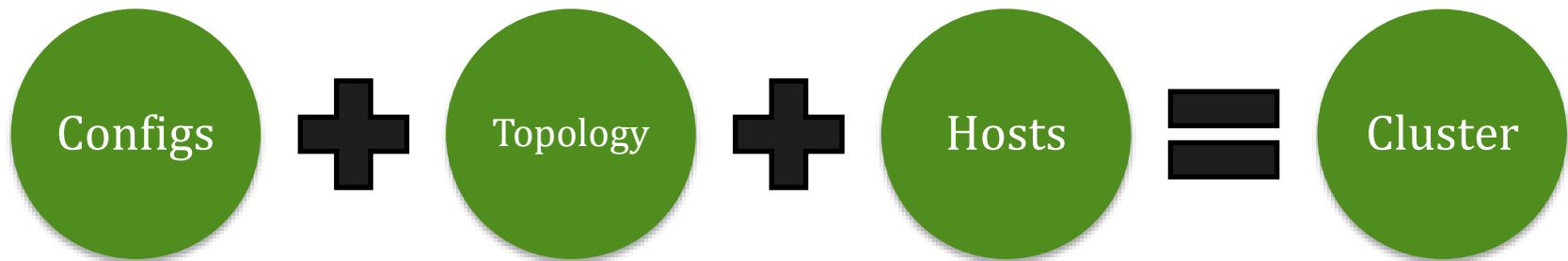
Sysprepped VMs

Hundreds of similar clusters



# Deploy with Blueprints

- ◆ Systematic way of defining a cluster



- ◆ Export existing cluster into blueprint  
`/api/v1/clusters/:clusterName?format=blueprint`

# Create Cluster with Blueprints

## 1. POST /api/v1/blueprints/my-blueprint

```
{
  "configurations" : [
    {
      "hdfs-site" : {
        "dfs.datanode.data.dir" : "/hadoop/1,
          /hadoop/2, /hadoop/3"
      }
    }
  ],
  "host_groups" : [
    {
      "name" : "master-host",
      "components" : [
        { "name" : "NAMENODE" },
        { "name" : "RESOURCEMANAGER" },
        ...
      ],
      "cardinality" : "1"
    },
    {
      "name" : "worker-host",
      "components" : [
        { "name" : "DATANODE" },
        { "name" : "NODEMANAGER" },
        ...
      ],
      "cardinality" : "1+"
    }
  ],
  "Blueprints" : {
    "stack_name" : "HDP",
    "stack_version" : "2.5"
  }
}
```

## 2. POST /api/v1/clusters/my-cluster

```
{
  "blueprint" : "my-blueprint",
  "host_groups" : [
    {
      "name" : "master-host",
      "hosts" : [
        {
          "fqdn" : "master001.ambari.apache.org"
        }
      ]
    },
    {
      "name" : "worker-host",
      "hosts" : [
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    }
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```

# Blueprints for Large Scale

- ◆ **Kerberos**, secure out-of-the-box
- ◆ **High Availability** is setup initially for NameNode, YARN, Hive, Oozie, etc
- ◆ **Host Discovery** allows Ambari to automatically install services for a Host when it comes online
- ◆ **Stack Advisor** recommendations

# Blueprint Host Discovery

```
POST /api/v1/clusters/MyCluster/hosts
```

```
[
  {
    "blueprint" : "single-node-hdfs-test2",
    "host_groups" : [
      {
        "host_group" : "slave",
        "host_count" : 3,
        "host_predicate" : "Hosts/cpu_count>1"
      }, {
        "host_group" : "super-slave",
        "host_count" : 5,
        "host_predicate" : "Hosts/cpu_count>2&
                           Hosts/total_mem>3000000"
      }
    ]
  }
]
```





# Secure

# Comprehensive Security

## Kerberos

- MIT KDC
- Keytab Management

## LDAP/AD

- User Auth.
- Sync

## Ranger

- Security policies
- Audit
- Authorization

## Atlas

- Governance
- Compliance
- Data Classify
- Lineage & History

## Knox

- Perimeter Sec.
- LDAP/AD
- Sec. REST/HTTP
- SSL

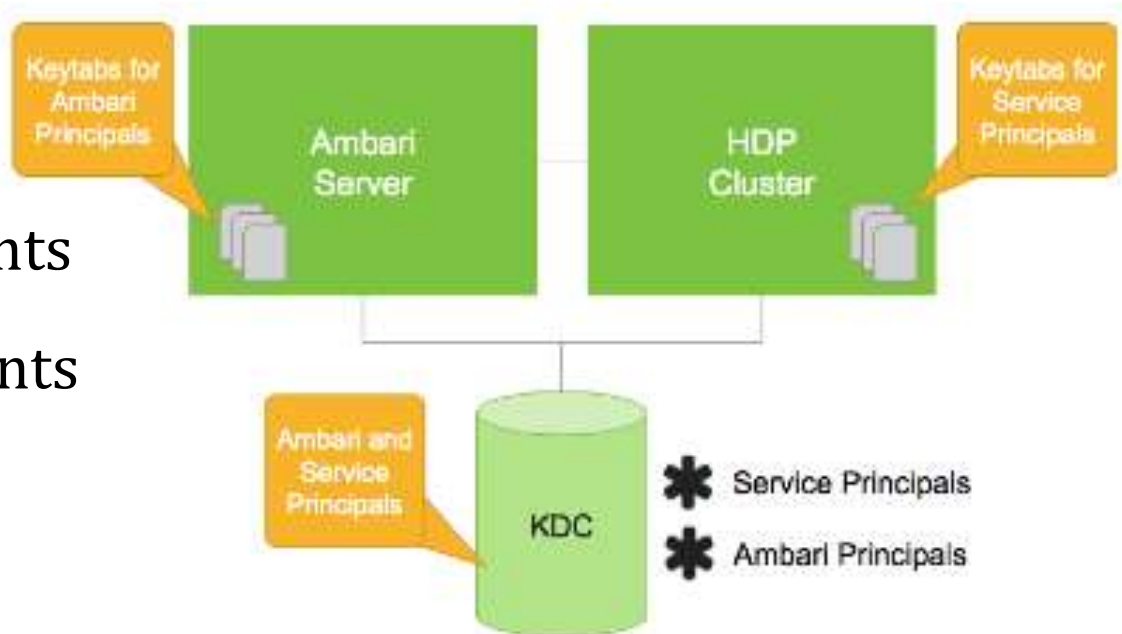
# Kerberos

Ambari manages Kerberos principals and keytabs

Works with existing MIT KDC or Active Directory

Once Kerberized, handles

- Adding Services
- Adding Hosts
- Adding Host Components
- Moving Host Components

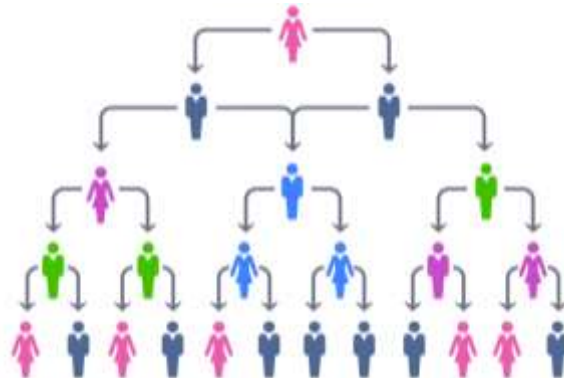


# Role Based Access Control (RBAC)

✓ As Ambari & organizations grow, so do security needs



Ambari integrates with external authentication systems & LDAP





# RBAC Terms

Roles have permissions  
e.g., add services to cluster

Roles are applied to Resources. E.g.,  
Ambari, particular Cluster, particular View

Users belong to groups

A group has a role

Users can also have additional roles

# New RBAC Roles

Ambari Admin ----- all

Cluster Admin ----- ↑, except manage permissions

Cluster Op ----- ↑, except add services, Kerberos,  
manage alerts & upgrades

Service Admin ----- ↑, except alter cluster topology  
or install components

Service Op ----- ↑, except change configs

Read-Only ----- only view



# Config

# Config Management

## ◆ Config Groups

- Different config settings for individual host components

## ◆ Config Versioning

- Revert back to old configs

## ◆ Smart Configs

- Highlight most important configs

## ◆ Stack Advisor

- Recommend configurations

# Smart Configs

Settings **Advanced**

## Server

HBase Master Maximum Memory



HBase RegionServer Maximum Memory



% of RegionServer Allocated to Read Buffers



% of RegionServer Allocated to Write Buffers



Memstore Flush Size



HBase Region Block Multiplier

Number of Handlers per RegionServer



## Client

Maximum Client Retries



Maximum Record Size



## Widgets

- Sliders
- Combos
- Toggles
- Spinners
- Lists

## Disk

Maximum Region File Size



HBase Region Major Compaction Interval

Days

Hours

Maximum Files for Compaction

## Timeouts

Zookeeper Session Timeout

Minutes

Seconds

HBase RPC Timeout

## Security

Enable Authentication

Simple

Enable Authorization

## Phoenix SQL

Enable Phoenix

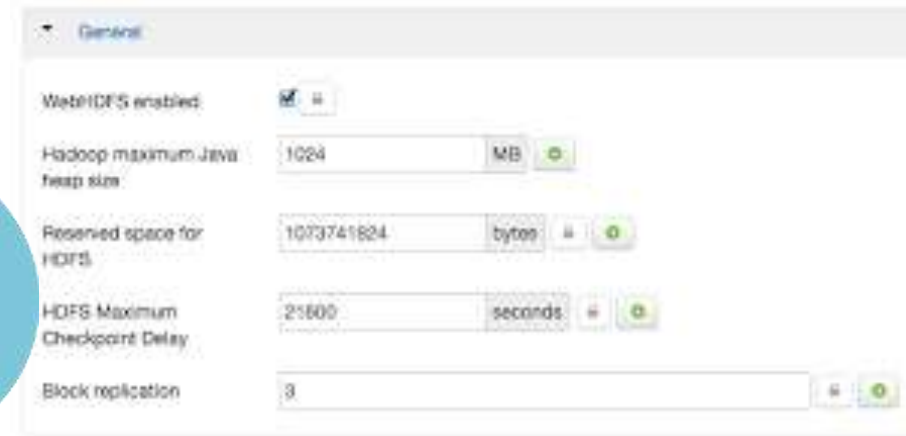
Disabled

Phoenix Query Timeout

# Stack Advisor

## Configurations

Kerberos  
HTTPS  
Zookeeper Servers  
Memory Settings  
...  
High Availability

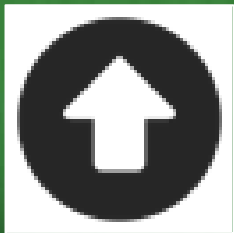


## Example

```
# Atlas Servers
atlas.enableTLS = true|false
atlas.server.http.port = 21000
atlas.server.https.port = 21443
```



**atlas.rest.address =  
http(s)://host:port**



# Upgrade



# Background: Upgrade Terminology

## Manual Upgrade

- ✗ The user follows instructions to upgrade the stack
- ✗ Incurs downtime



# Background: Upgrade Terminology

## Rolling Upgrade

- ✓ Automated
- ✗ Upgrades one component per host at a time
- ✓ Preserves cluster operation and minimizes service impact



## Manual Upgrade

- ✗ The user follows instructions to upgrade the stack
- ✗ Incurs downtime



# Background: Upgrade Terminology

## Express Upgrade

- ✓ Automated
- ✓ Runs in parallel across hosts
- ✗ Incurs downtime



## Rolling Upgrade

- ✓ Automated
- ✗ Upgrades one component per host at a time
- ✓ Preserves cluster operation and minimizes service impact

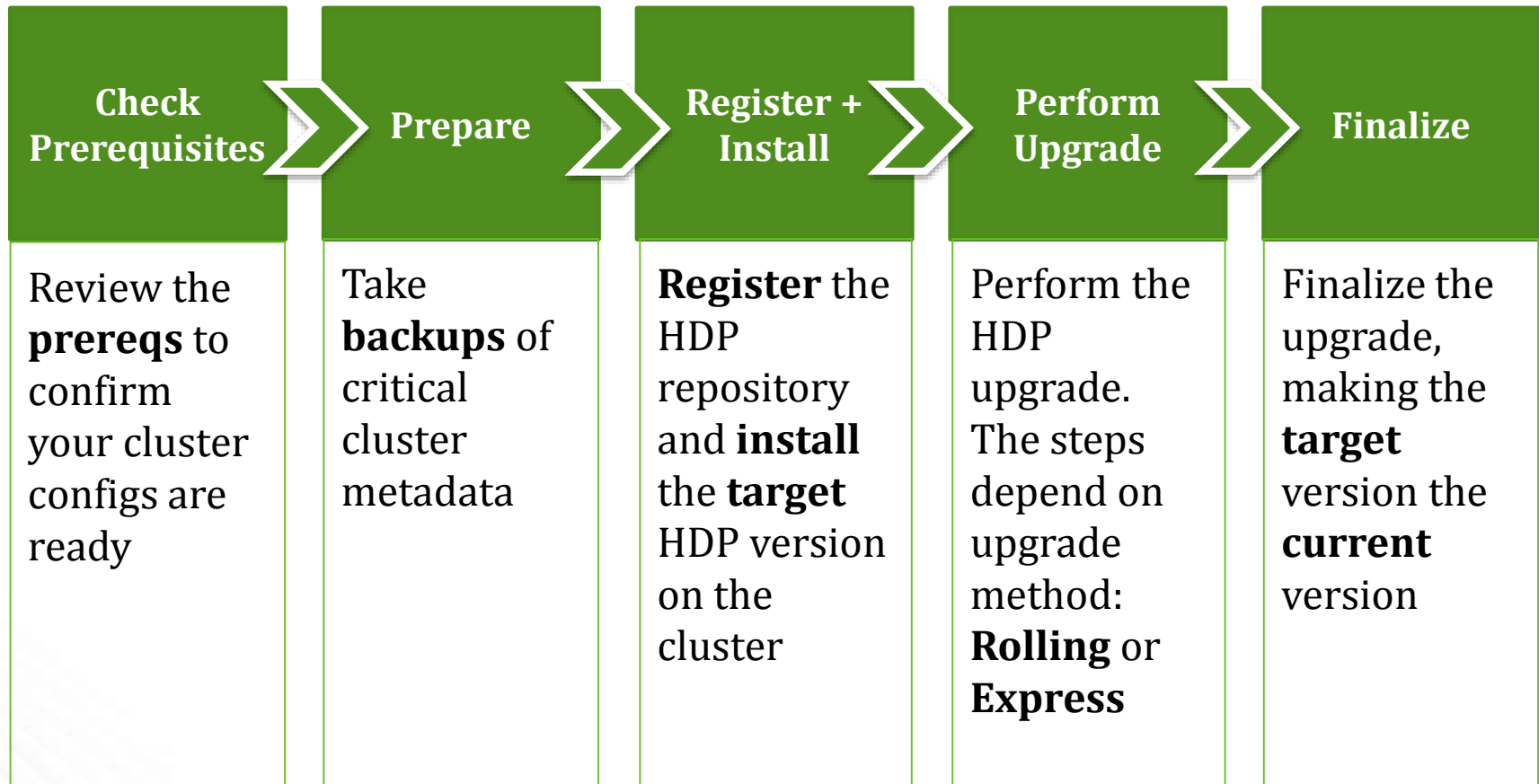


## Manual Upgrade

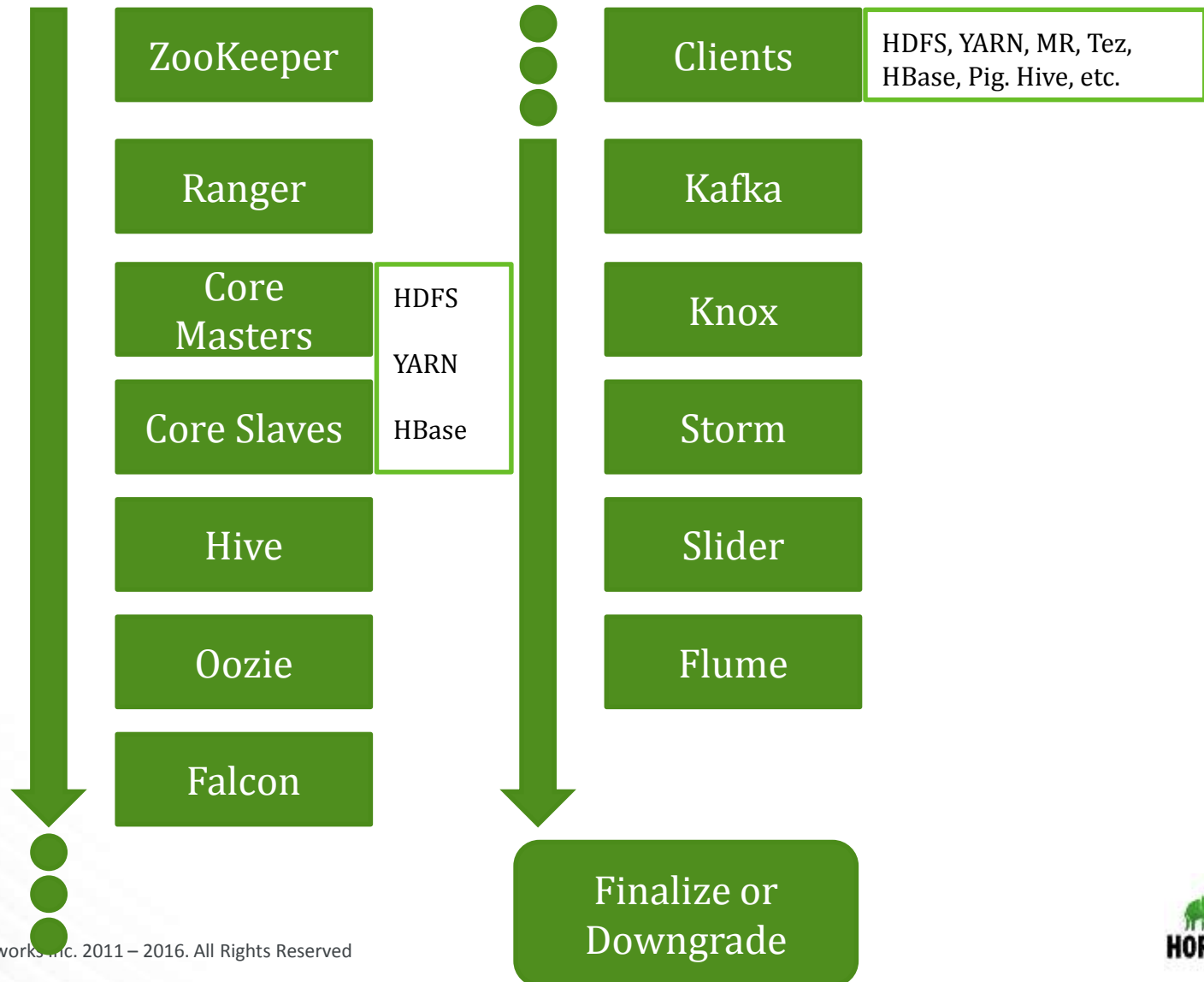
- ✗ The user follows instructions to upgrade the stack
- ✗ Incurs downtime



# Automated Upgrade: Rolling/Express



# Process: Rolling Upgrade






# Monitor


# Alerting Framework

Alert Type	Description	Thresholds (units)
WEB	Connects to a Web URL. Alert status is based on the HTTP response code	Response Code (n/a) Connection Timeout (seconds)
PORT	Connects to a port. Alert status is based on response time	Response (seconds)
METRIC	Checks the value of a service metric. Units vary, based on the metric being checked	Metric Value (units vary) Connection Timeout (seconds)
AGGREGATE	Aggregates the status for another alert	% Affected (percentage)
SCRIPT	Executes a script to handle the alert check	Varies
SERVER	Executes a server-side runnable class to handle the alert check	Varies



# Alert UI

 Ambari cl1 0 ops 0 alerts

Dashboard Services Hosts Alerts Admin  admin

## DataNode Storage

[Back](#) OK

### Configuration

**Description**

This host-level alert is triggered if storage capacity is full on the DataNode. It checks the DataNode JMX Servlet for the Capacity and Remaining properties. The threshold values are in percent.

**Check Interval**

2 Minute

**Thresholds**

**OK** Remaining Capacity:{{0}}, Total Capacity:{{2:0f}}% Used, {{1}}

**WARNING** 75 % Remaining Capacity:{{0}}, Total Capacity:{{2:0f}}% Used, {{1}}

**CRITICAL** 80 % Remaining Capacity:{{0}}, Total Capacity:{{2:0f}}% Used, {{1}}

**Connection Timeout**

**CRITICAL** 5 Seconds

**State:** Enabled

**Service:** HDFS

**Component:** DataNode

**Type:** METRIC

**Groups:** HDFS Default

**Last Changed:** Wed, Oct 26, 2016 07:59

**Check Count:** 1 (default) 

### Instances

Service	Host	Status	24-Hour	Response
HDFS	jayush-demo-3.c.pramod-thangali.internal	OK for 23 hours	2	Remaining Capacity:[5367292928], Total Capacity:[41% Used, 91294...]



# Grafana for Ambari Metrics



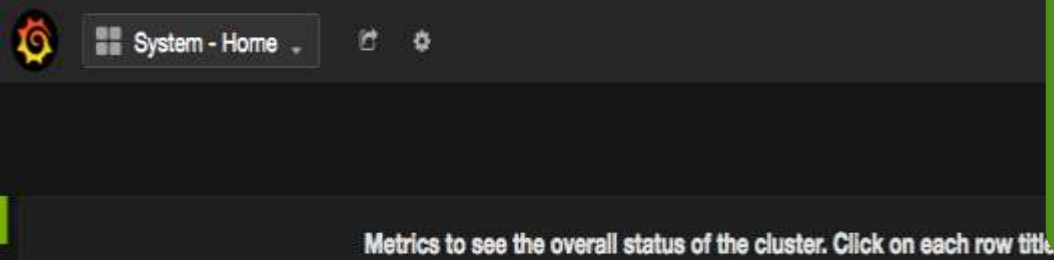
## FEATURES

- Grafana as a “Native UI” for Ambari Metrics
- Pre-built Dashboards  
Host-level, Service-level
- Supports HTTPS



## DASHBOARDS

- System Home, Servers
- HDFS Home, NameNodes, DataNodes
- YARN Home, Applications, Job History Server
- HBase Home, Performance



Grafana includes pre-built dashboards for visualizing the most important cluster metrics.



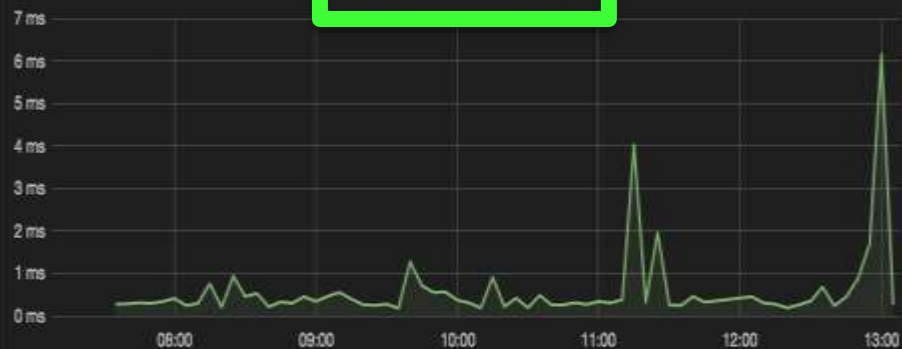
namenode - hosts: All

Metrics to see the status for the Namenodes on the HDFS cluster. Click on each

The HDFS NameNode dashboard highlights file system activity.

RPC CLIENT QUEUE TIME

RPC Client Port Queue Time

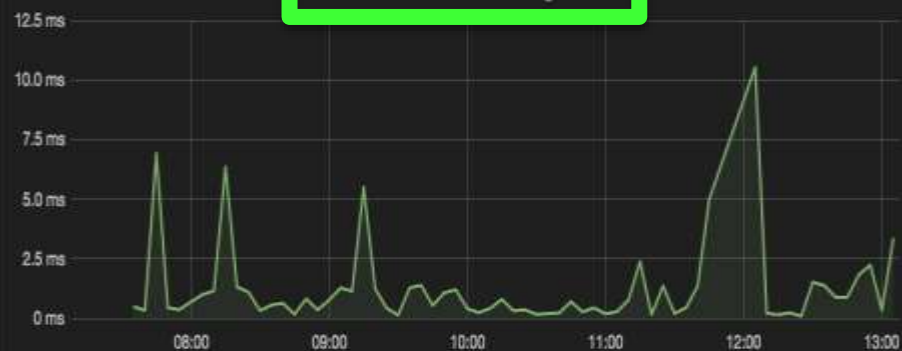


RPC Client Port Queue Num Ops



RPC CLIENT PORT PROCESSING TIME

RPC Client Port Processing Time



RPC Client Port Processing Num Ops

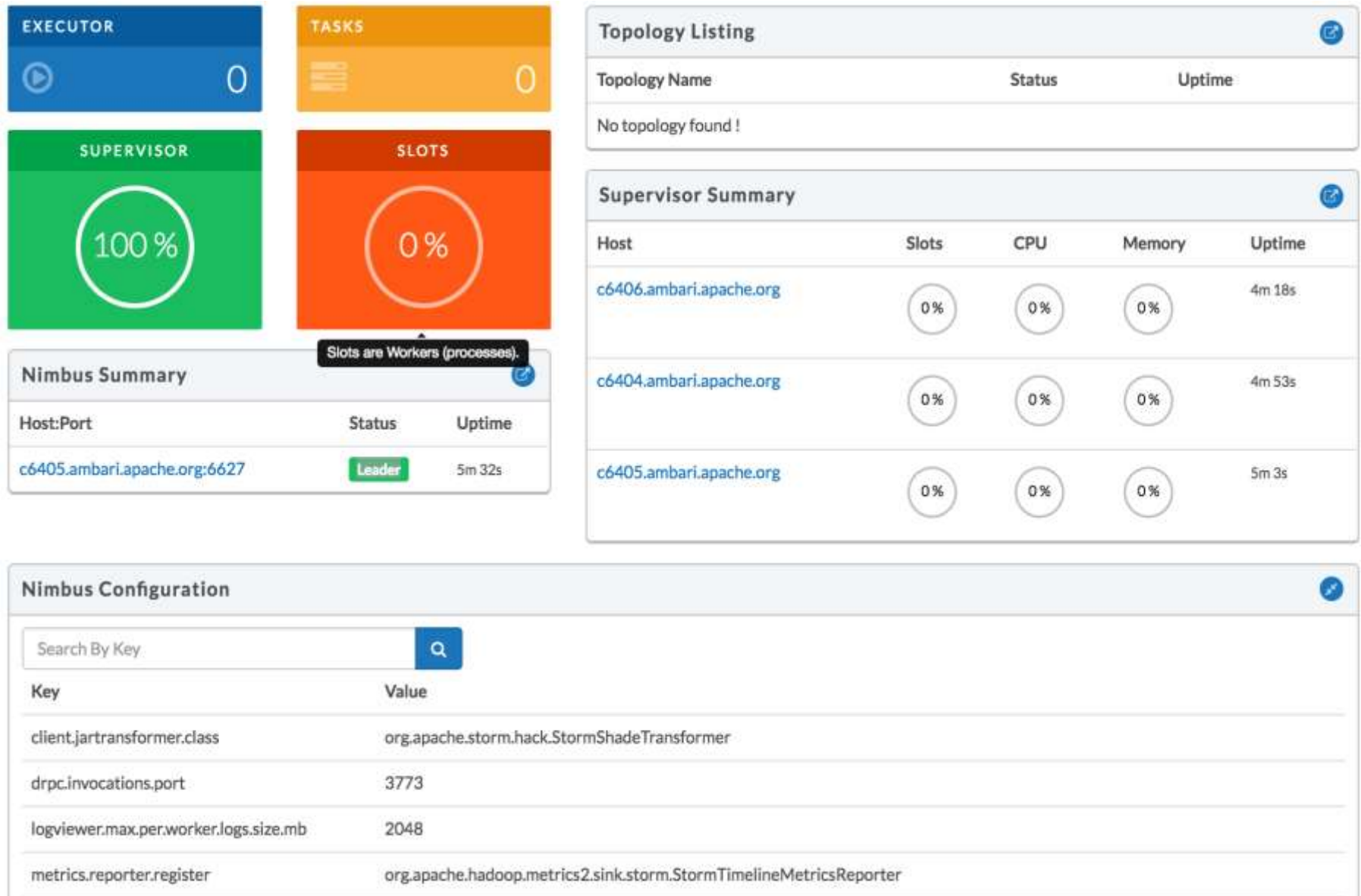


GC COUNT &amp; TIME

GC PAR NEW

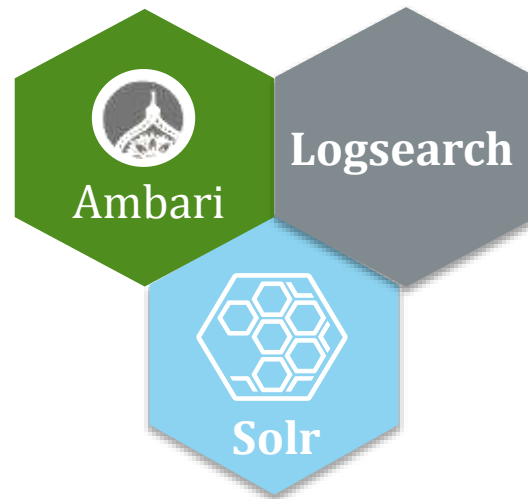
GC EXTRA SLEEP &amp; WARNING THRESHOLD EXCEEDED

# Storm Monitoring View



# Log Search

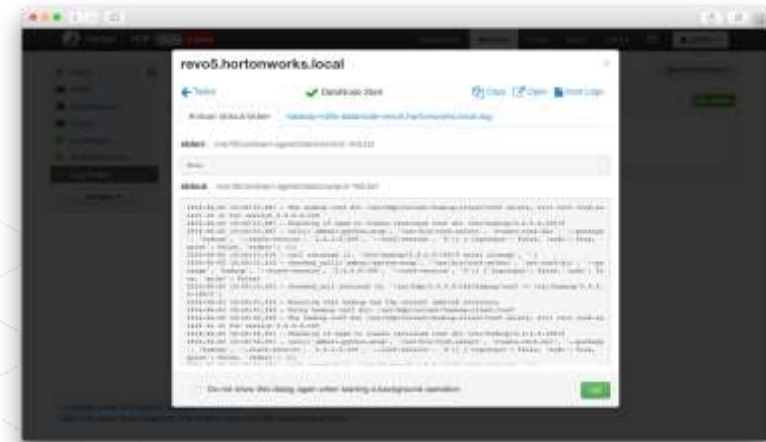
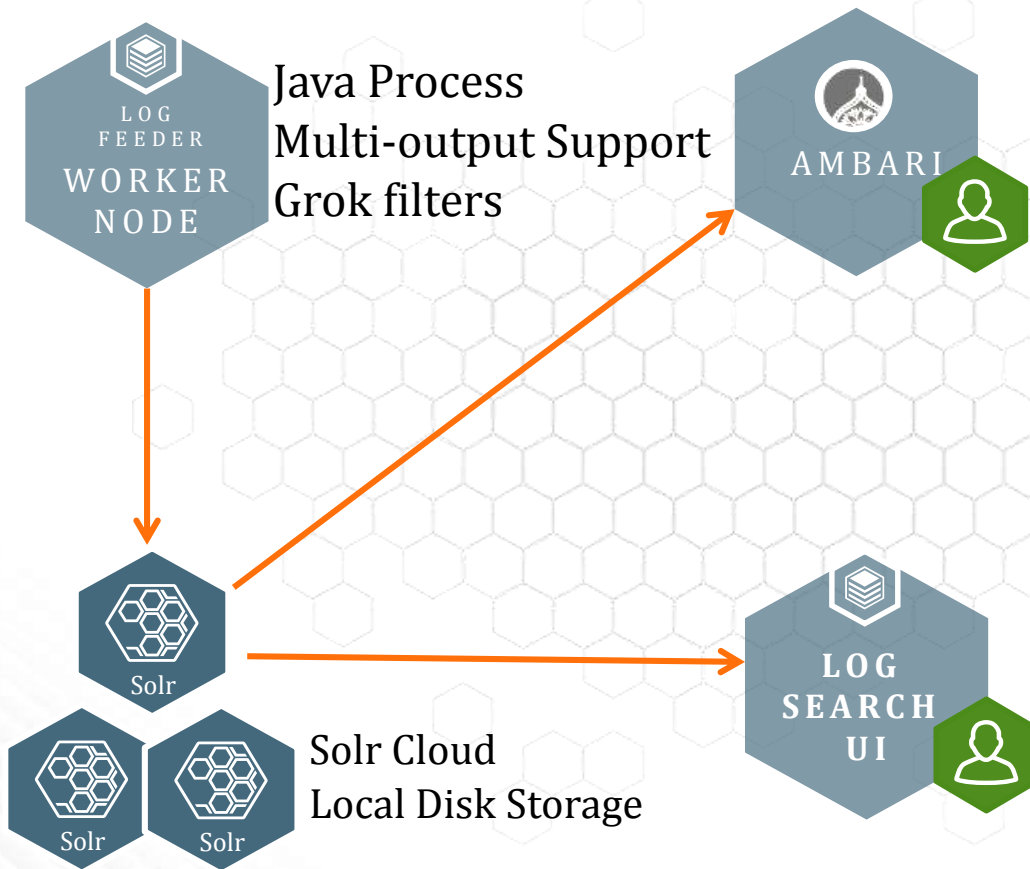
**Search and index Hadoop logs!**



## Capabilities

- Rapid Search of all Hadoop component logs
- Search across time ranges, log levels, and for keywords

# Log Search







# Extend

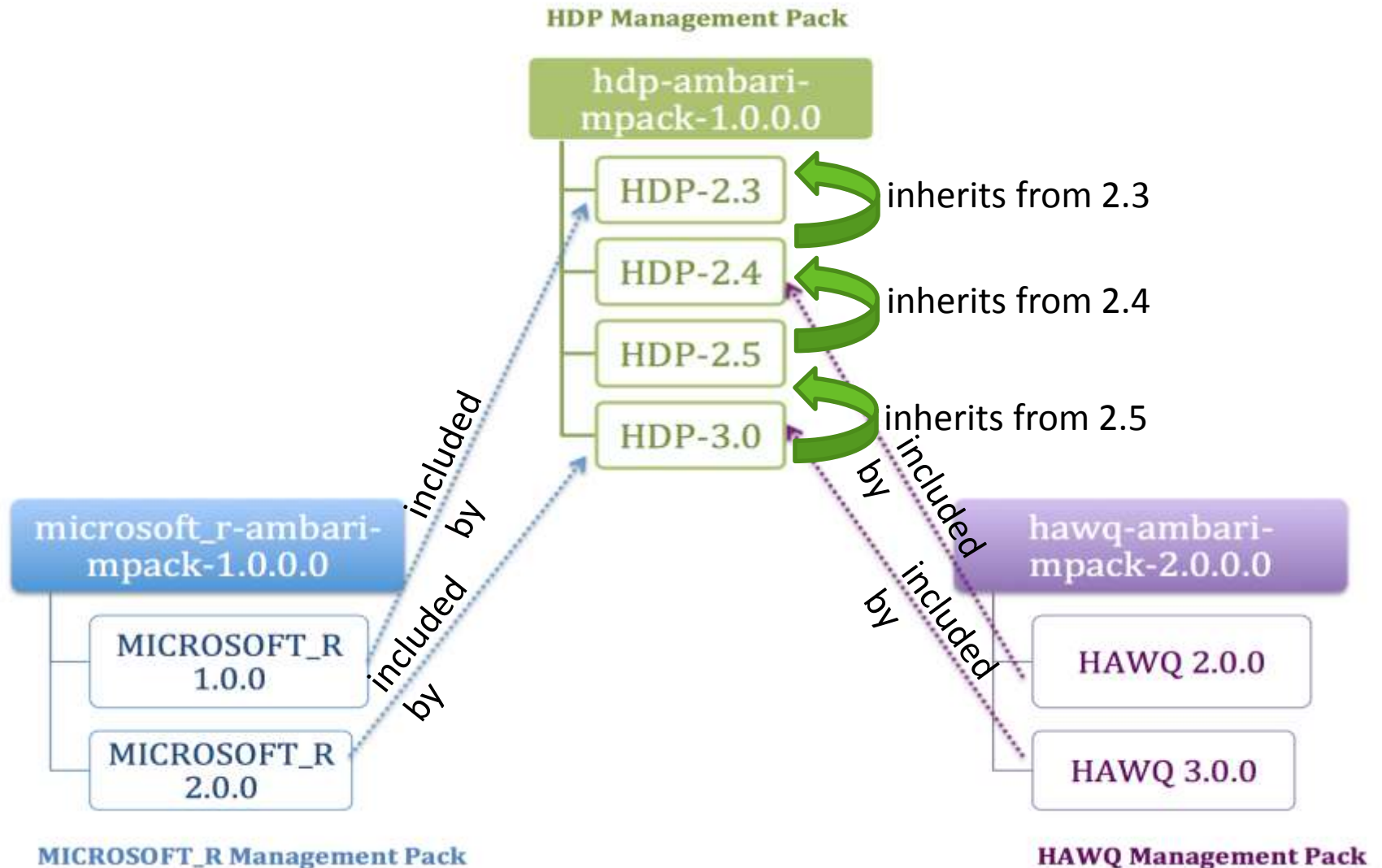
# Management Packs

- ◆ Improved Release Management:  
Decouple Ambari core from stacks releases



- ◆ Support Add-ons:
  - Release vehicle for 3<sup>rd</sup> party services, views
  - Self-contained release artifacts
  - Stack is an overlay of multiple management packs

# Overlay of Management Packs



# Management Pack++

## Short Term Goals (Ambari 2.4)

- ◆ Retrofit in Stack Processing Framework
- ◆ Enable 3<sup>rd</sup> party to ship add-on services

## Future Goals

- ◆ Management Pack Framework
- ◆ Include Views

# Service Level Extensions

- ◆ **Service Role Command Order**
- ◆ **Service Advisor**
- ◆ **Service Repos**
- ◆ **Service Upgrade Packs**

# Future

# Future of Ambari

- ◆ Cloud Focus
- ◆ Multiple Service Instance (Two ZK quorums)
- ◆ Multiple Service Versions (Spark 1.6 & Spark 2.0)
- ◆ YARN Assemblies
- ◆ Granular Upgrades: Patch, Component, Service
- ◆ Ambari High Availability





# Thank You