



Practical Approach for Oracle migration to AWS

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AWS Global Infrastructure

- Customers in 190 countries
- 18 geographic Regions &
• 1 Local Region
- 55 availability zones
- 103 edge locations



New Region (coming soon) – Bahrain, Hong Kong SAR, Sweden, AWS GovCloud (US-East)

Why Oracle customers migrate to AWS



Retire technical debt



Tech refresh



New applications



New architectures



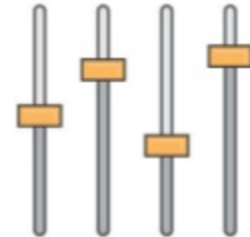
Improve security



Automate operations

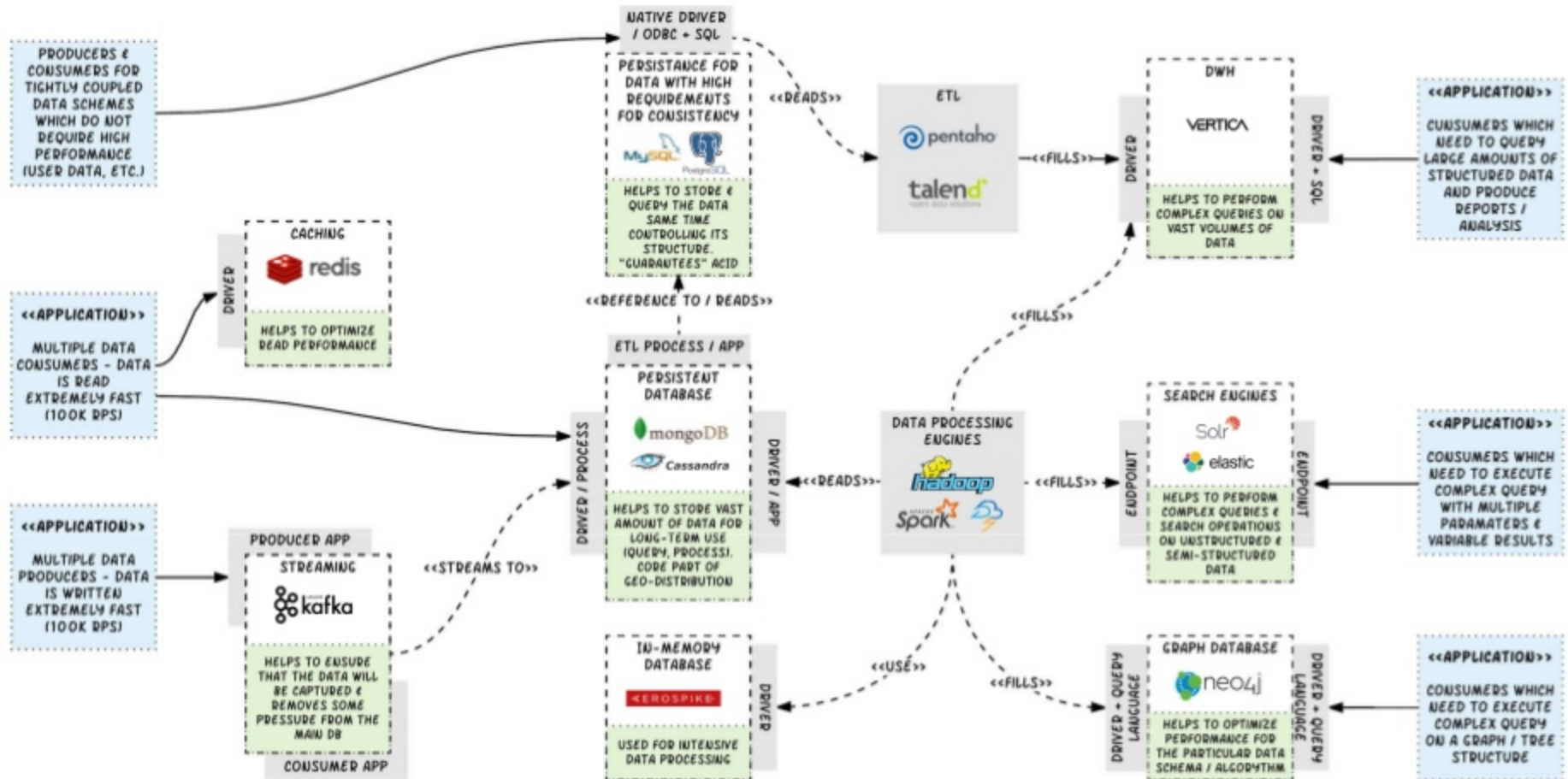


Improve performance

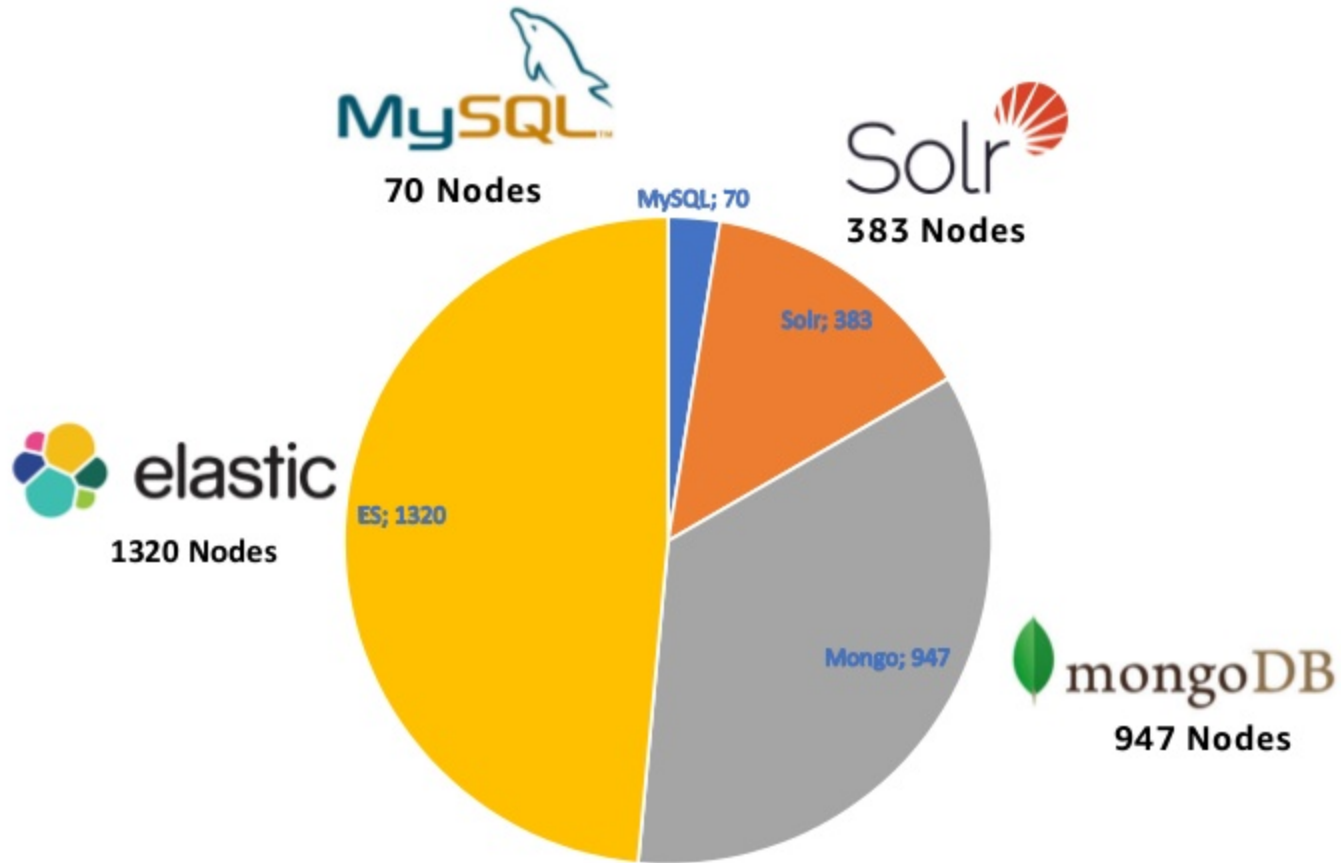


Simplification of s/w

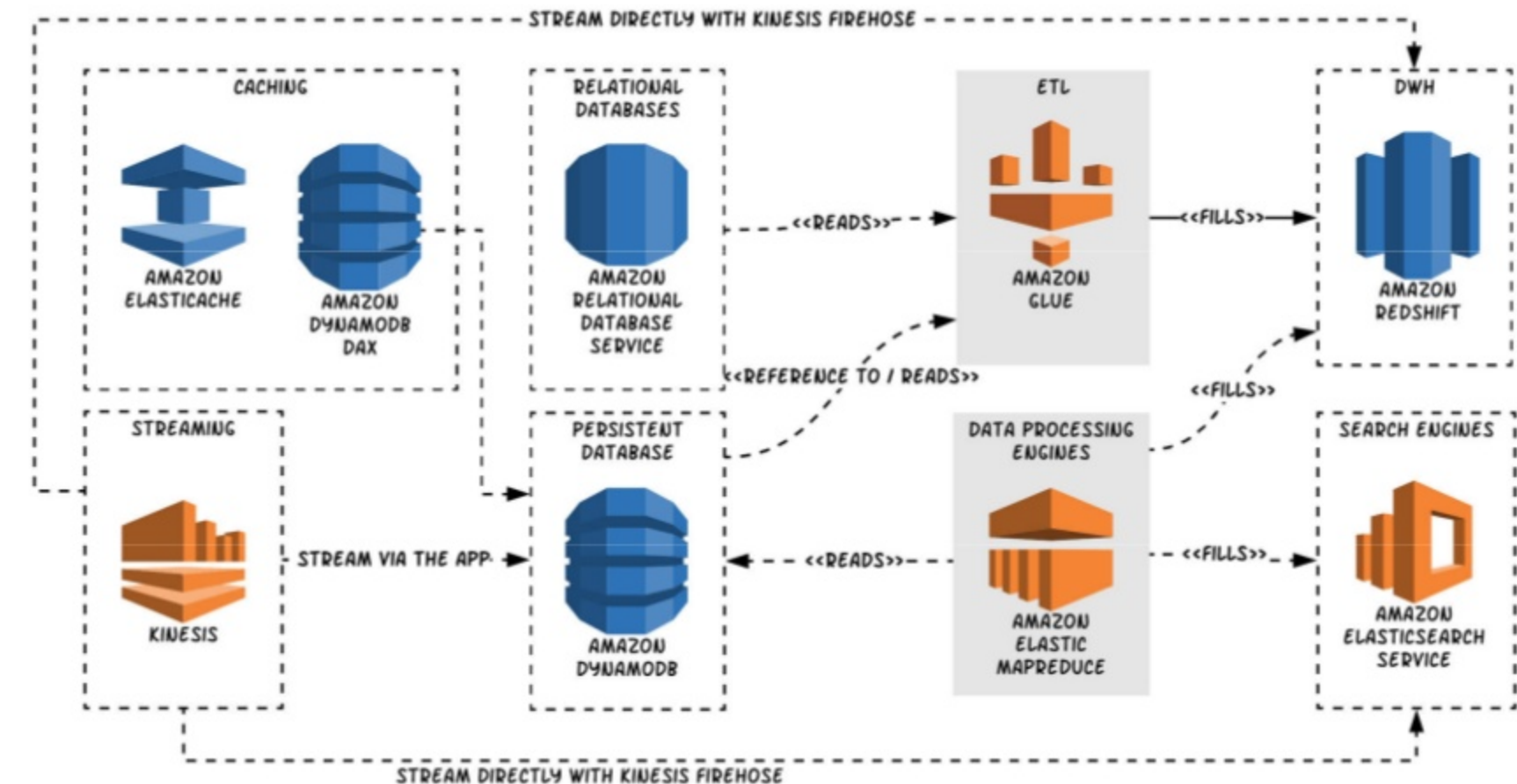
Database per Workload



Databases in IT lanscape



Managed Database Services



AMAZON NEPTUNE (BETA) - GRAPH DATABASE

AWS options for Oracle customers



Oracle Databases on
AWS



Database migration
to AWS

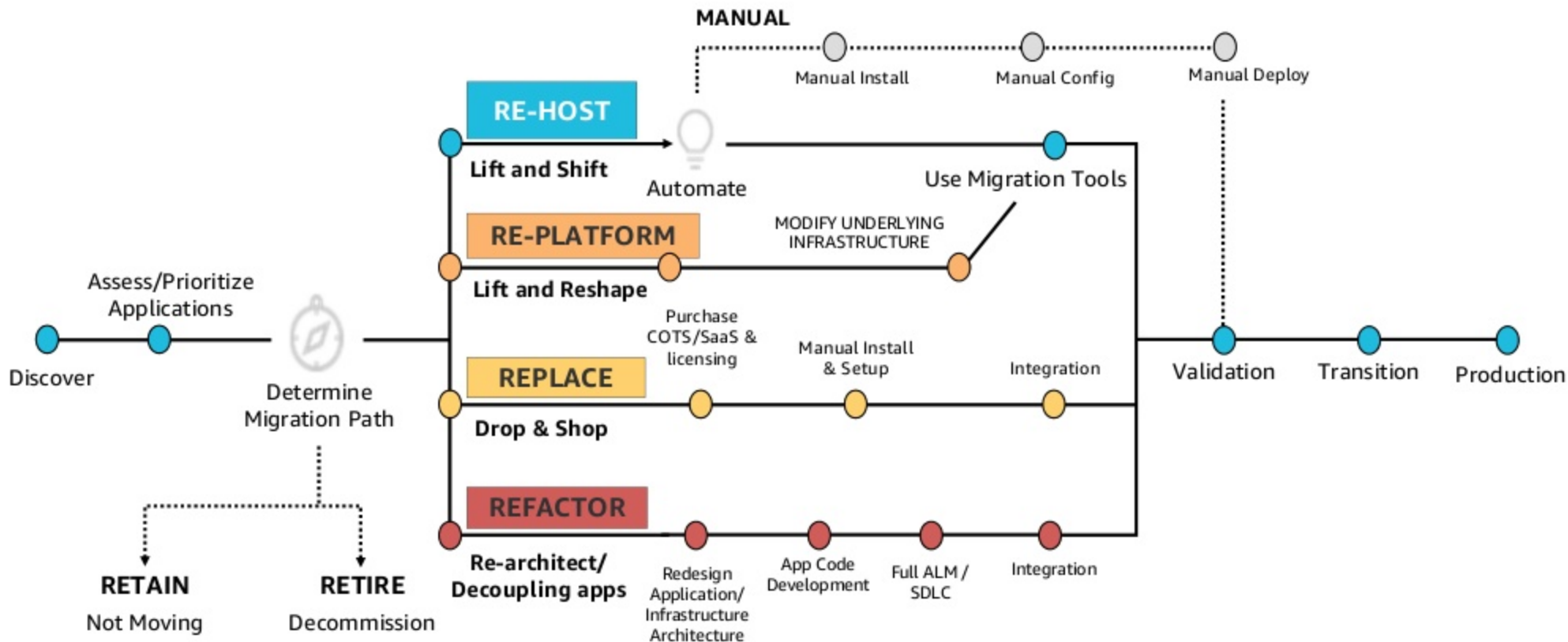


Fusion Middleware
on AWS



Oracle Enterprise
Applications on
AWS

Six Common Application Migration Strategies



AWS migration strategies for Oracle customers

Solution	Oracle Databases			Oracle Fusion Middleware on AWS	Oracle Middleware to AWS	Oracle Enterprise Applications on AWS
	Oracle Databases on AWS EC2	Oracle Databases on AWS RDS	Oracle database migration to AWS			
Migration path	Rehost	Replatform	Refactor	Rehost	Refactor	Rehost
Post migration	Customer runs Oracle Database EE, SE, NoSQL, TimesTen, MySQL, Golden Gate on AWS	Customer shifts Oracle EE, SE to AWS RDS for Oracle	Customer migrates from Oracle EE, SE, NoSQL to AWS RDS OSS, Aurora or Redshift	Customer runs Oracle SOA Suite, WebLogic, OBIEE, BPM and more on AWS	Customer refactors their Java application	Customer runs Oracle E-Business Suite, PeopleSoft, JDE, Hyperion, Siebel and more on AWS
AWS Services	EC2/EBS, VPC	Oracle RDS	RDS OSS, Aurora, Redshift, Schema Conversion Tool, Database Migration Service	EC2/EBS, VPC	Elastic Beanstalk, ELB, Aurora	EC2/EBS, VPC, Oracle RDS

Oracle to AWS license and support - considerations

Solution	Oracle Databases			Oracle Fusion Middleware on AWS	Oracle Middleware to AWS	Oracle Enterprise Applications on AWS
	Oracle Databases on AWS EC2	Oracle Databases on AWS RDS	Oracle database migration to AWS			
Migration path	Rehost	Replatform	Refactor	Rehost	Refactor	Rehost
License consideration	BYOL. Review Oracle Cloud Licensing Policy. 2 vCPU= 1 Oracle Proc with Hyper threading enabled	License included or BYOL	MySQL and PostgreSQL open source	BYOL	Consider open source e.g. JBoss	BYOL
Support consideration	Standard Oracle support. Oracle Database >=11.2.0.4 & >= 12.1.0.2. AWS EC2 DB optimized instances.	Supported for Oracle Database >=11.2.0.4 & >= 12.1.0.2. AWS EC2 DB optimized instances.	AWS RDS and Redshift are managed services.	Standard Oracle support. Fully compatible	AWS Elastic Beanstalk provides management features	Standard Oracle support, including E-Business Suite, PeopleSoft, Siebel and more









Introducing Optimize CPUs for Amazon EC2 Instances



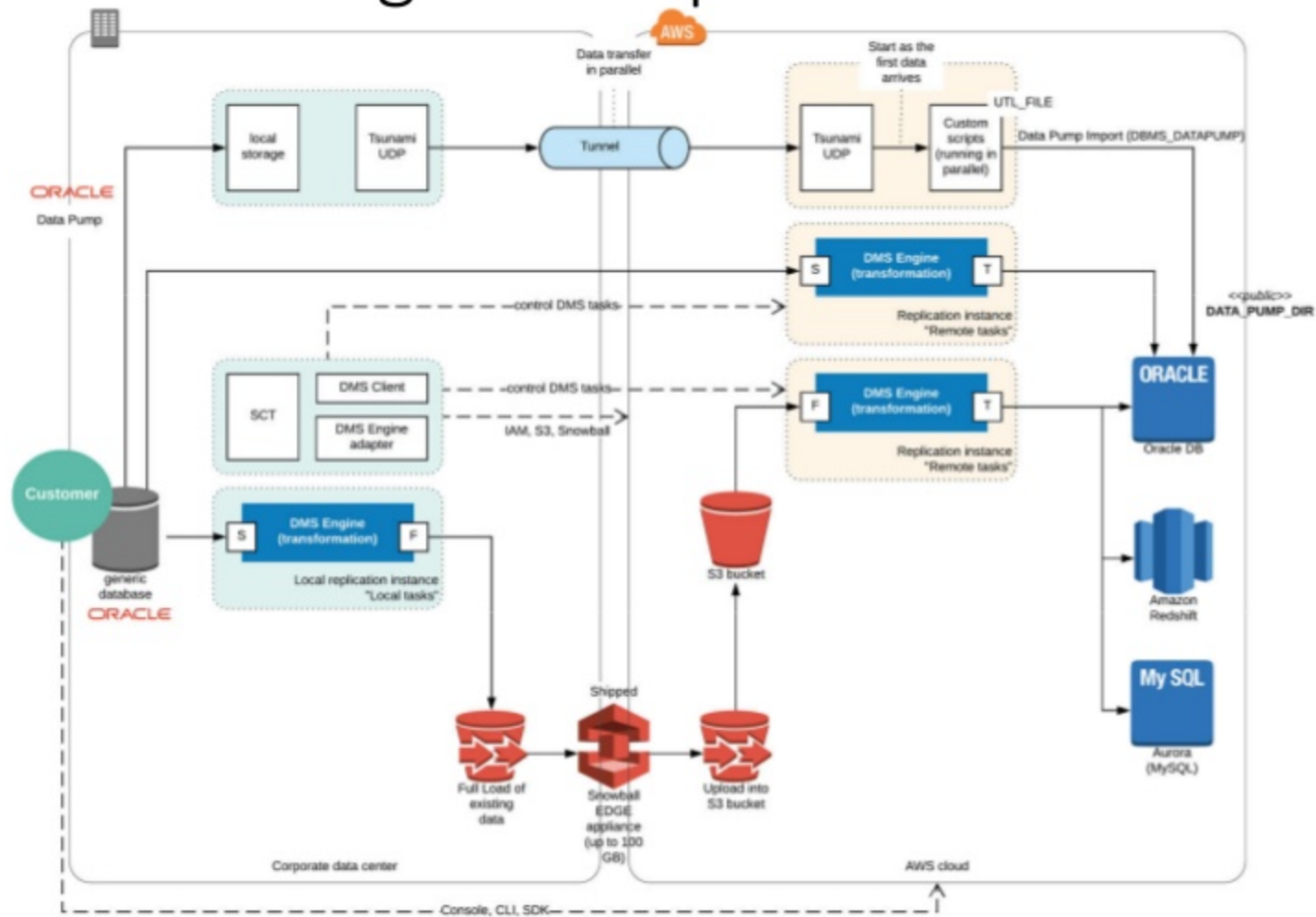
- a) specify a custom number of vCPUs for new instances, while enjoying the same memory, storage, and bandwidth of a full-sized instance
- b) disable Intel Hyper-Threading Technology for workloads that perform well with single-threaded CPUs

Enables Bring Your Own license (BYOL) customers to optimize their vCPU-based licensing costs!

Customers migrating Oracle to AWS include

Oracle to Amazon Aurora	Oracle Database on AWS	Fusion Middleware	Enterprise Applications
 <p>Reduced processing time from 26 hours to 40 minutes</p>	 <p>Closed 2 of 6 datacenters "Enabling the business, no constraints"</p>	 <p>Supported 4x peak load, but cheaper than data center</p>	 <p>20% TCO reduction 6x faster provision > 99.5% app availability</p>
 <p>ROI <6 months 400% lower infra TCO</p>	 <p>1b star projections, 6 years data €500k less than on-prem</p>		 <p>"We didn't encounter any roadblocks based on cost, functionality, or performance; we moved forward quickly and well within Sage's budget."</p>

Oracle to AWS migration options



Approach for Database Re-platform

Approach for migration

1. Define the Goal and the Source
2. Define the Target
3. Define Transport Method
4. Setup Environment
5. Convert Schema
6. Transfer Data
7. Check Data
8. Switch Applications
9. Decommission Source

algorithm

noun

word used by programmers
when they do not want to
explain what they did

Define the Goal and the Source

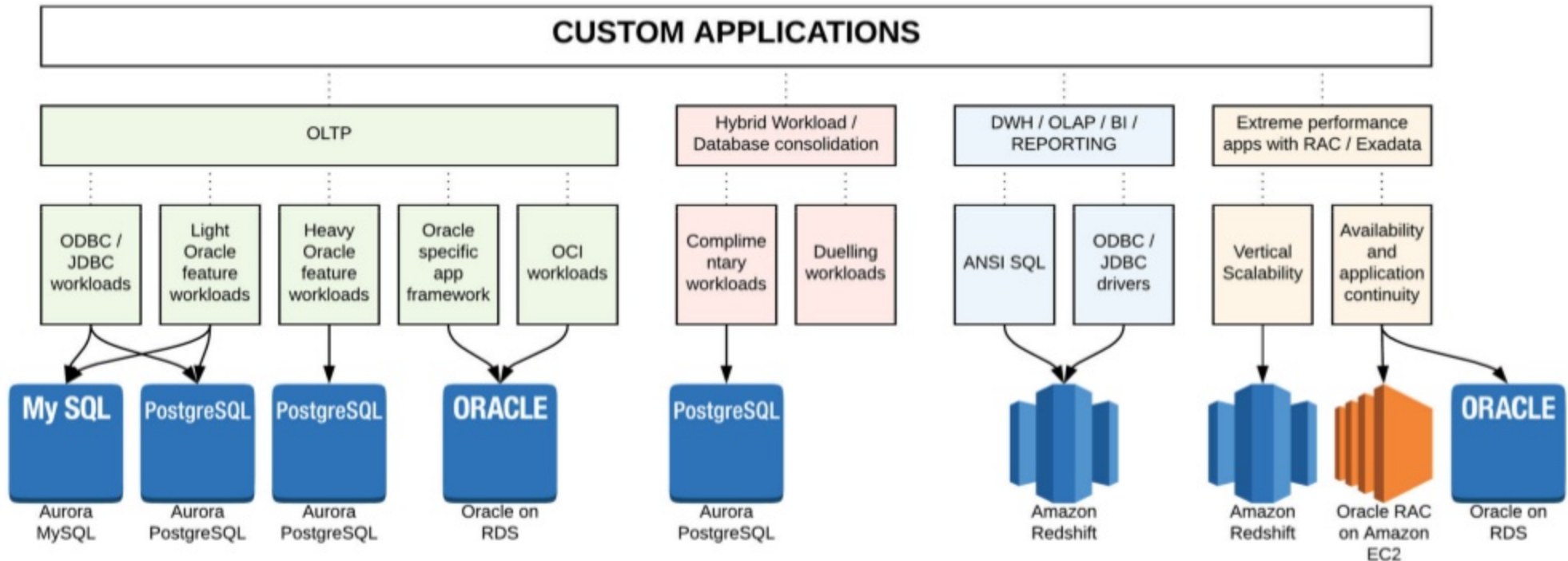
Data producers	Data consumers	Oracle DB features actually used	Hardware native features used	Oracle advanced PL\SQL used	Presence of data abstraction level in code	Amount of code in the database	Possibility of data loss during types conversion	Data velocity	Data quality	RPO and RTO	ETL procedures and required transform.
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WHAT TO CHECK?

No PL\SQL	Up to 200 PL\SQL procedures, no advanced features used	Thousands of procedures, many advanced PL\SQL and DB features, HW native features	Oracle Forms, Oracle Reports and similar	OCI used by the application	ETL procedures and required transformations, data velocity and amount, access control and security		Data structures and data mapping, possibility of data loss during transformation, data consumers and their requirements		R/W ratio and data velocity, database topology	RPO / RTO, possibility of application tuning and deploy options
ODBC / JDBC workloads	Light Oracle feature workloads	Heavy Oracle feature workloads	Oracle specific app framework	OCI workloads	Complimentary workloads	Duelling workloads	ANSI SQL	ODBC / JDBC drivers	Vertical Scalability	Availability and application continuity
OLTP					Hybrid Workload / Database consolidation		DWH / OLAP / BI / REPORTING		Extreme performance apps with RAC / Exadata	

CUSTOM APPLICATIONS

Define the Target



NOTE: ISV APPLICATIONS REQUIRE APP VENDOR CERTIFICATION

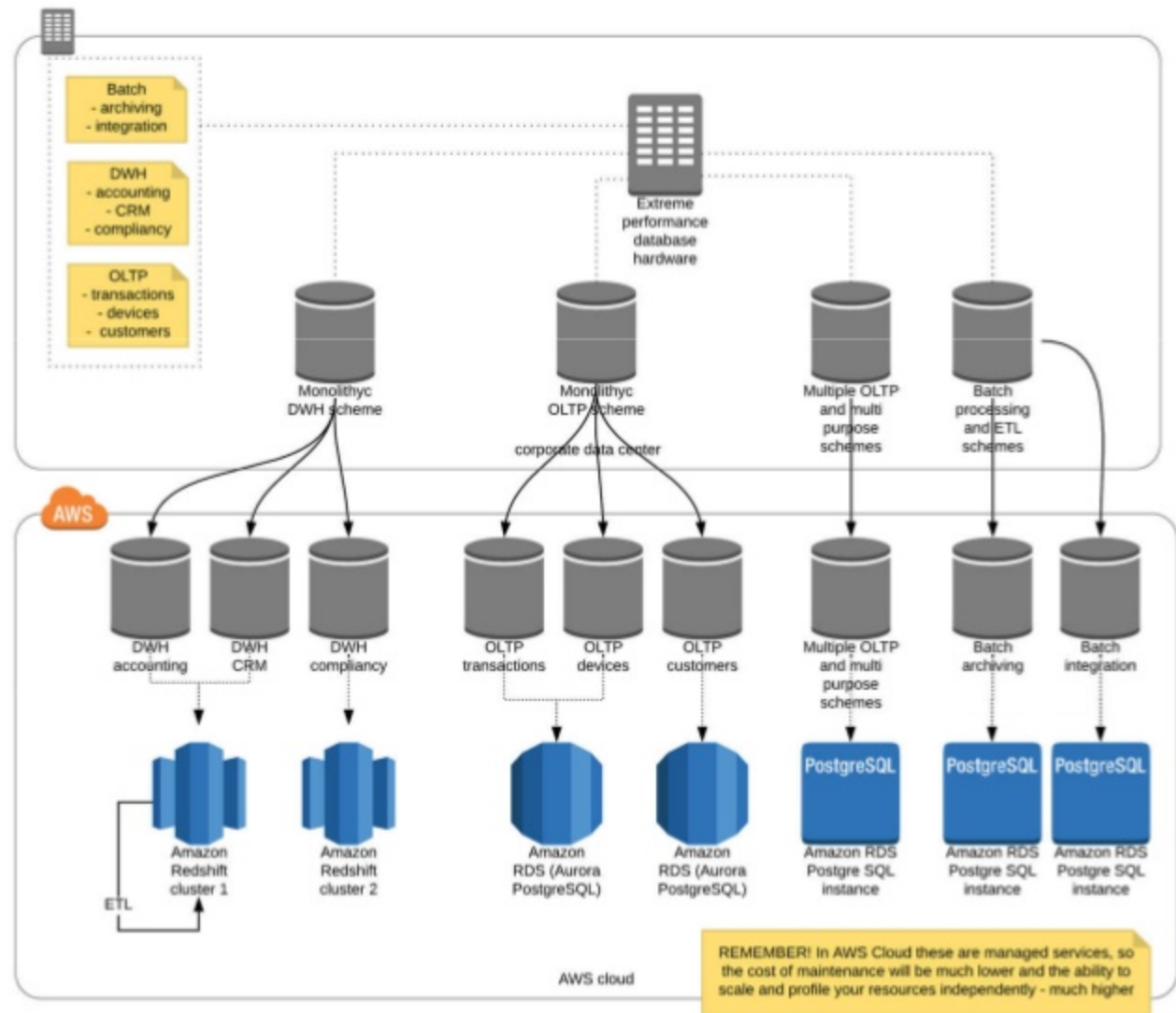
Proprietary on-premises DB to AWS Managed DB service migration paths

1. One-to-One Migration
2. Migration via a Proxy
3. Migration with Schema Conversion
4. Migration with Constant Replication
5. Migration with Splitting the workloads



Example: Splitting workloads

- Right hammer for a right job
- Ability to scale independently
- Ability to correctly profile your workloads
- Streamline the troubleshooting and optimization process
- Ability to failover independently



Define Transport Method



Amazon Snowball

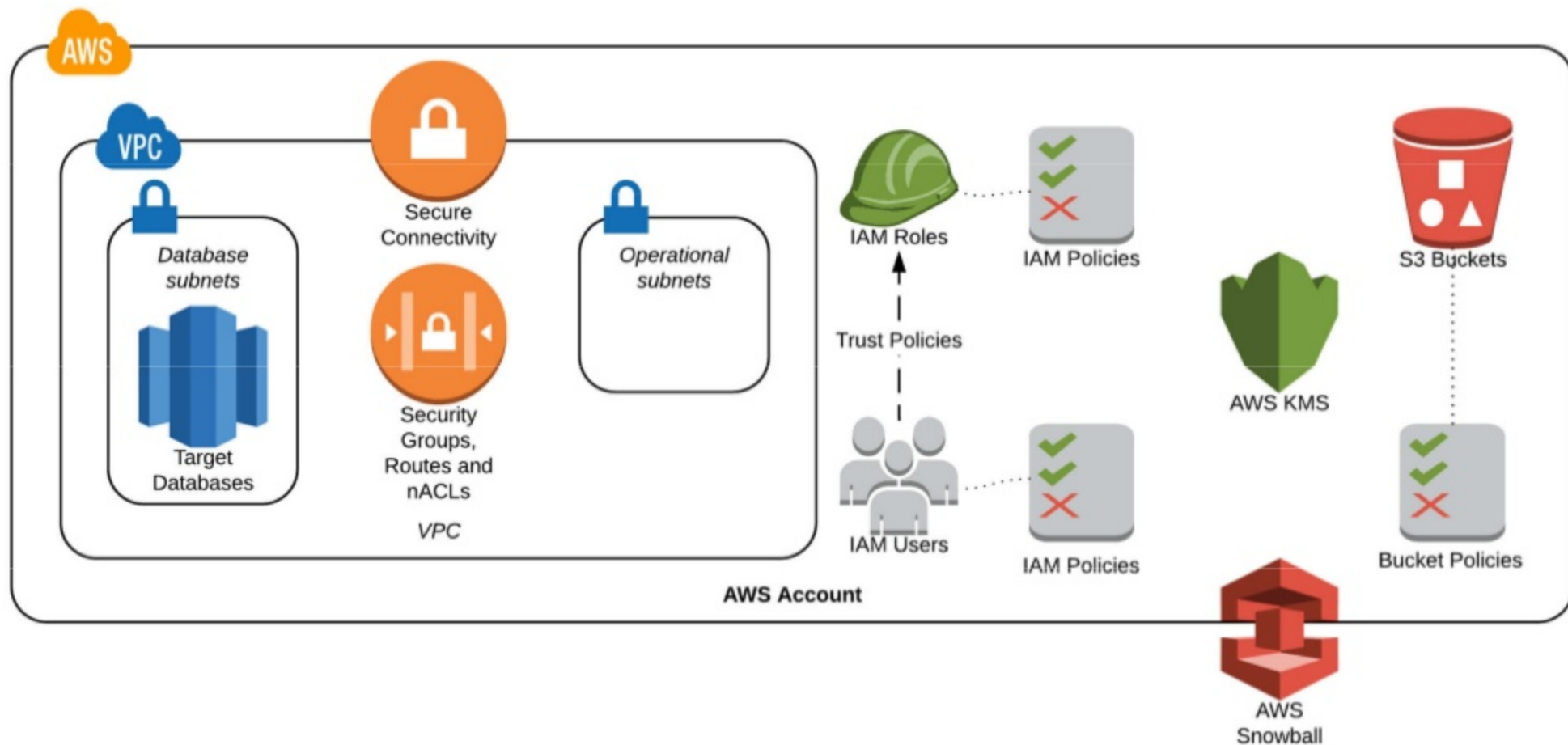


Via the Internet
using VPN
Gateway / Tsunami
UDP



Via the Internet
using Direct
Connect

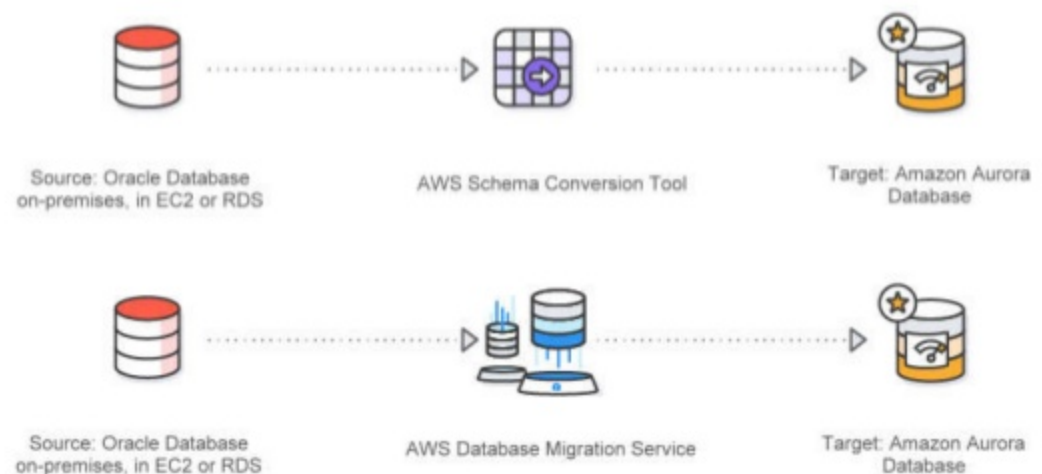
Setup Environment



Convert Schema

REMEMBER! Both source and target have limitations!

1. Data Types conversion (precision, data types emulation – ROWID, some aspects of working with NULL values, metadata, etc.)
2. Code conversion (partly Dynamic code conversion can be handled by SCT)
3. Constraints conversion
4. Functions conversion
5. Mappings and Transformation rules
6. Change Data Capture
7. Extra connection attributes



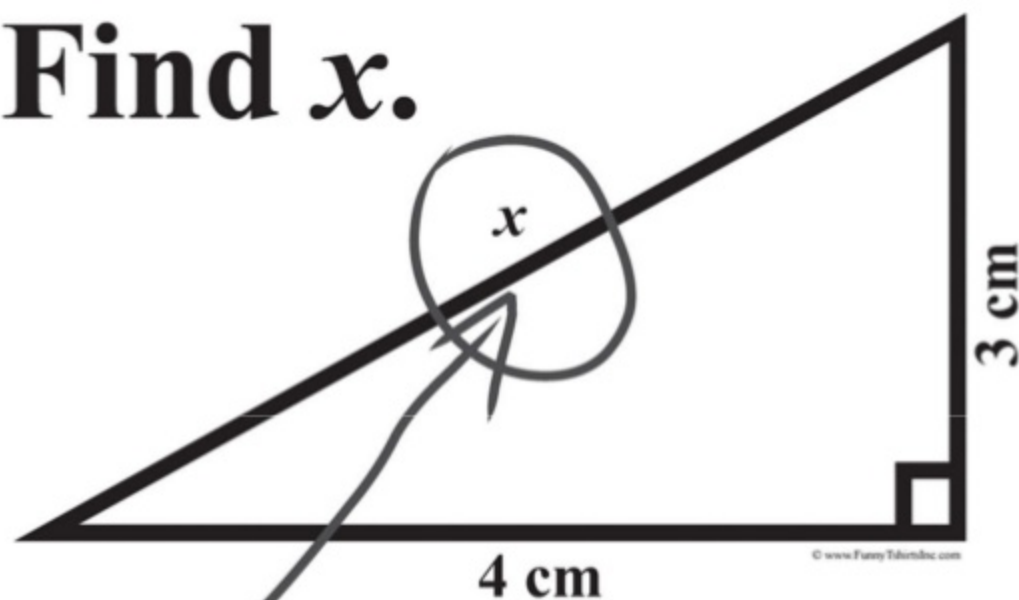
Transfer Data



Check Data & Test

1. Objects
2. Constraints
3. Procedures
4. Amount of data
5. Data behavior
6. Triggers
7. Conditions
8. Indexes

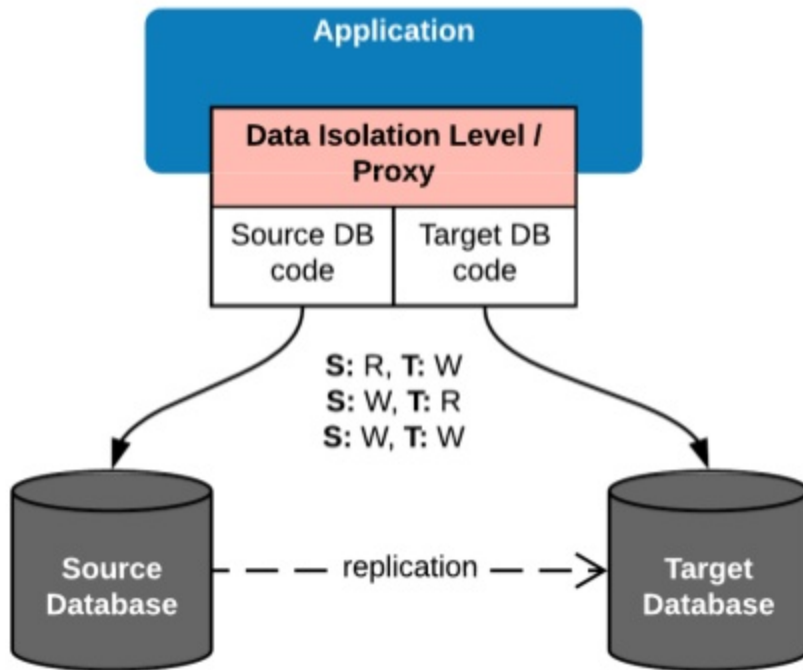
Find x .



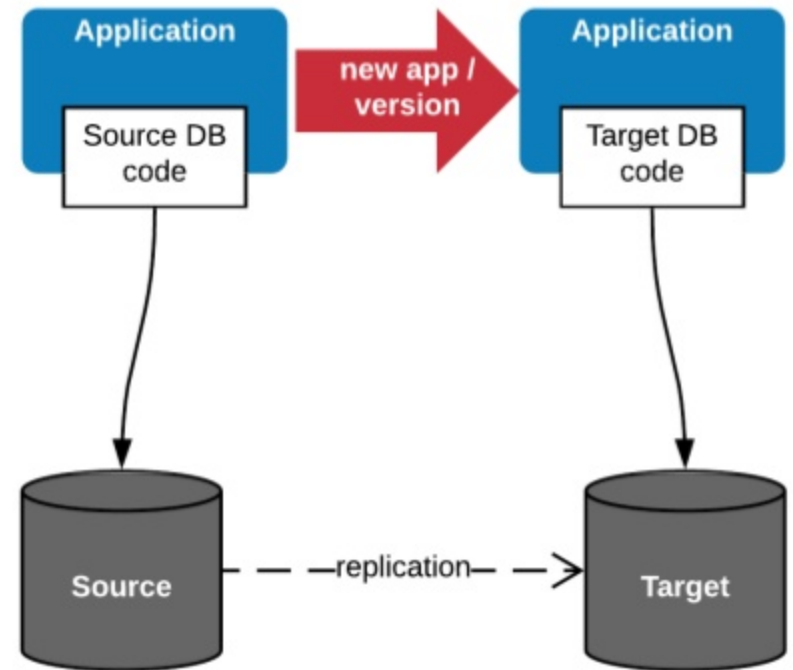
Here it is

Switch Applications

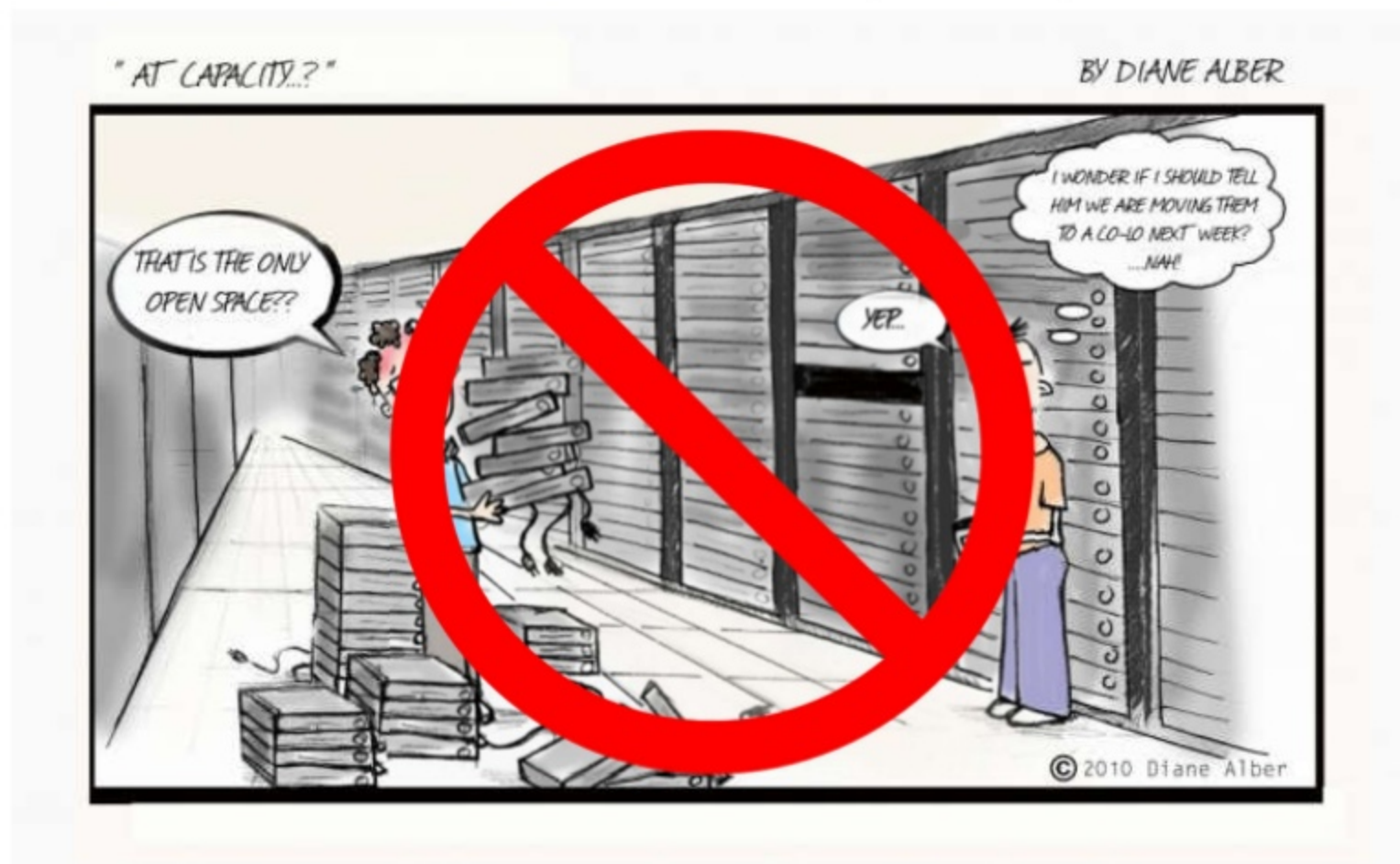
Approach 1



Approach 2



Decommission Source & Temporary resources



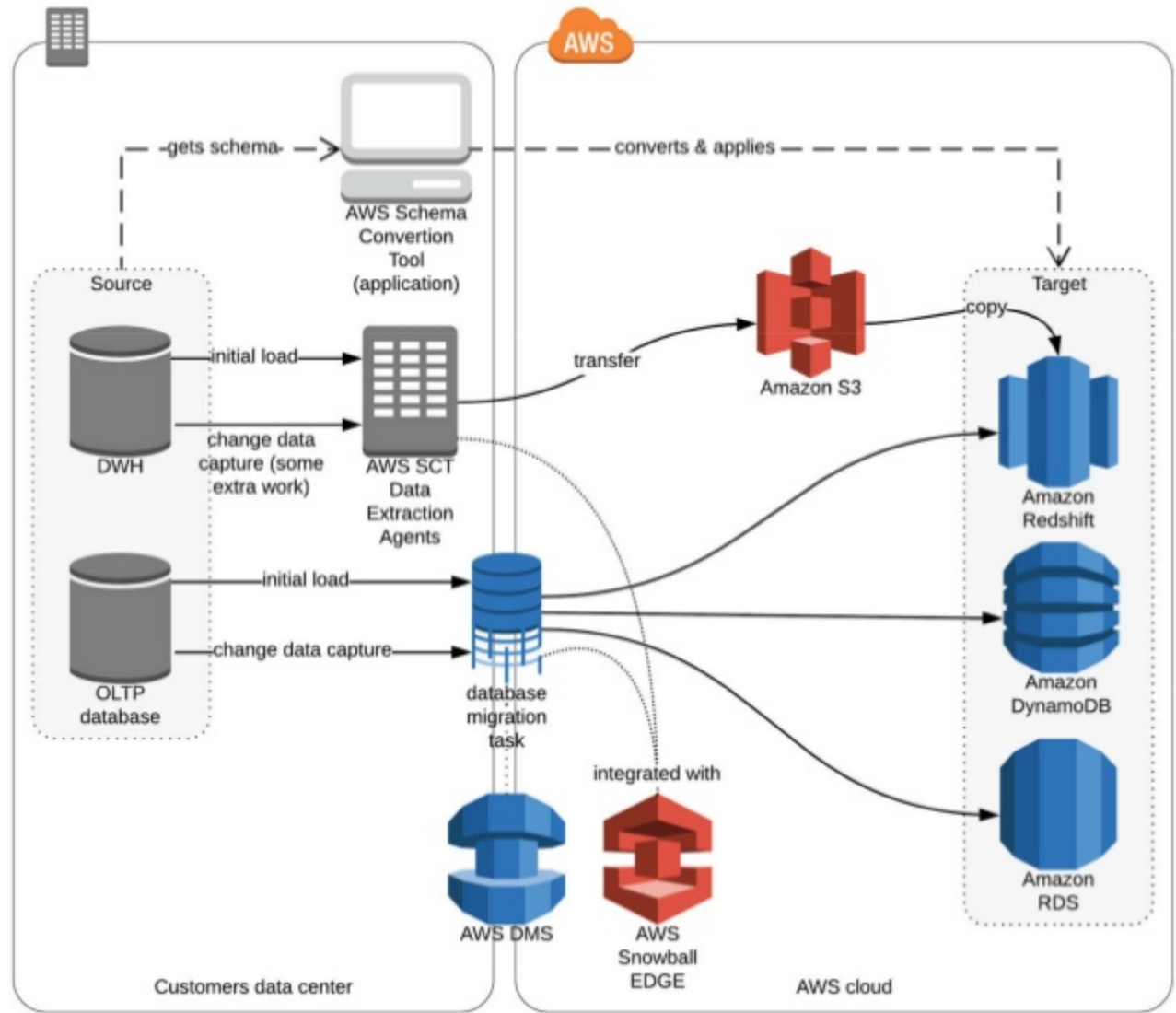
Amazon DMS & SCT

DMS Sources:

- Oracle (10.2 and later)
- MS SQL Server (2005 and later)
- MySQL (5.5, 5.6, 5.7)
- MariaDB
- PostgreSQL (9.4 and later)
- SAP ASE (12.5, 15 and later)
- MongoDB (2.6.x, 3.x and later)

SCT Agents Sources:

- Greenplum (4.3 and later)
- MS SQL Server (2008 and later)
- Netezza (7.0.3 and later)
- Oracle (10 and later)
- Terradata (13 and later)
- Vertica (7.2.2 and later)



Other tools available online

PLEASE NOTE *that Amazon Web Services is not providing any type of warranty for the tools mentioned below.*

- Ora2Pg
 - Schema converter for Oracle to PostgreSQL (14 years of development)
 - Data replication capabilities
- MigVisor
 - Tool for migration assessment and proper target selection
- HPL\SQL
 - Allows to run procedural code against any database without need to re-write the code
- Orafce
 - Great library that allows you emulate Oracle specific functions for PostgreSQL.





Thank you!
It is time for your questions.

