Physics Master Notes & Question Paper Template

Your Name
Department of Physics
CBSE / JEE / NEET

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1 Reflection of Light

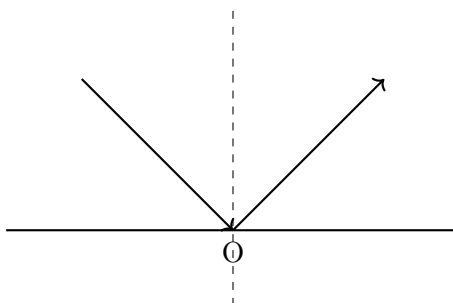## 1.1 Laws of Reflection

> **Note**
>
> The angle of incidence is equal to the angle of reflection.

> **Important Formula**
>
> $$\theta_i = \theta_r$$

2 Law of Reflection

2.1 Ray Diagram

> **Concept Tip**
>
> Use ray diagrams to trace paths of light in spherical mirrors.

Sample Questions

1. What is the principle behind reflection of light? (2) **Answer: Reflection follows the law that angle of incidence equals angle of reflection.**

2. Derive the mirror equation using geometry. (5)
   Answer: Let us consider a concave mirror... (continue derivation).

3. **Assertion:** The focal length of a concave mirror is negative.
   Reason: The focus lies behind the mirror.

4. The image formed by a convex mirror is always

   a) Real   b) Inverted

   c) Virtual and Erect   d) None