

## Assignment 00010

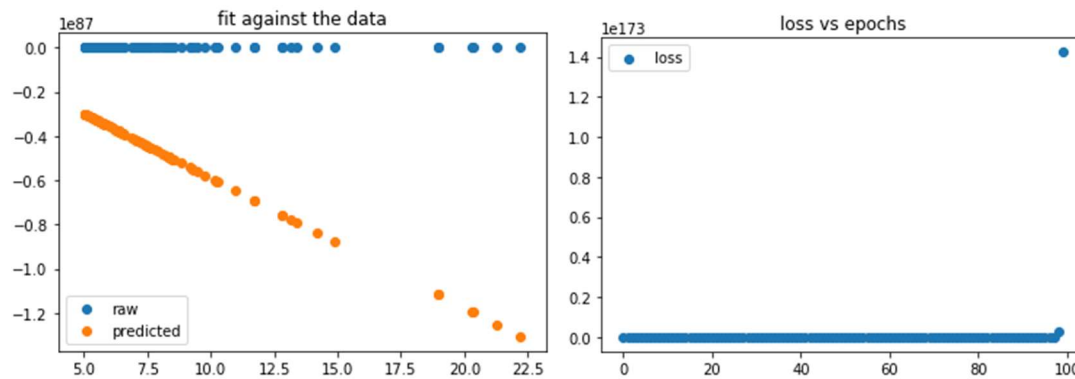
### IST 597 – Deep Learning

Umar Farooq ([ubm5020@psu.edu](mailto:ubm5020@psu.edu))

#### Problem 1:

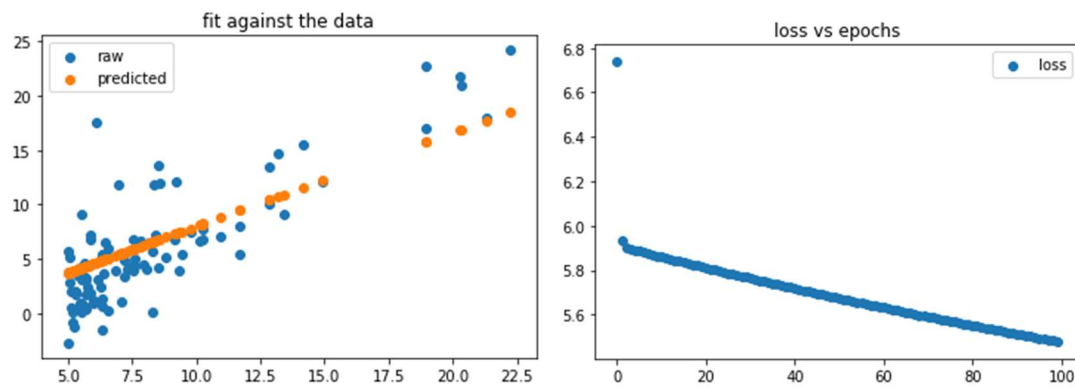
The below are the observations for the experiments by tuning the learning rate/step size for this linear model.

##### Exp 1: $\alpha = 0.1$ ... epochs = 100

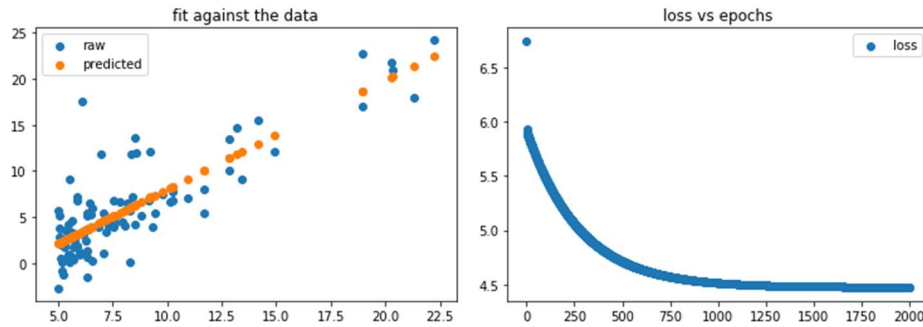


For the value of  $\alpha = 0.1$  we can see that the function is not converging here.

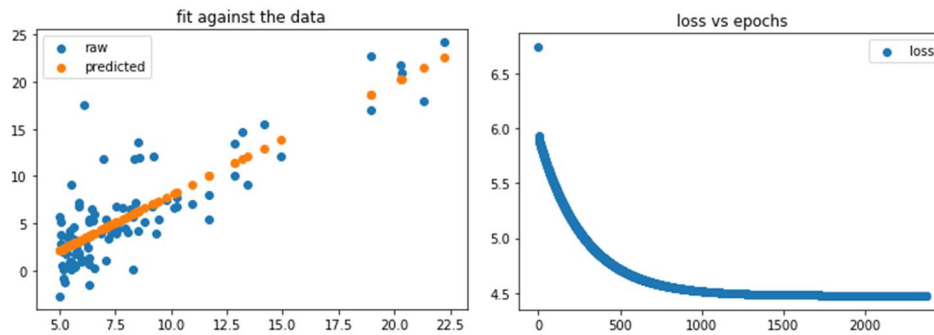
##### Exp 2: $\alpha = 0.01$ .. epochs = 100



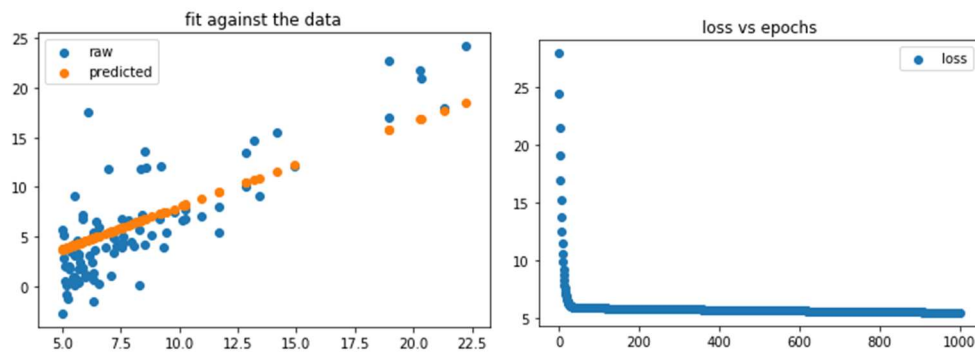
##### Exp 3: $\alpha = 0.01$ .. epochs = 2000



**Exp 4:  $\alpha = 0.01$  .. epochs = 5000**



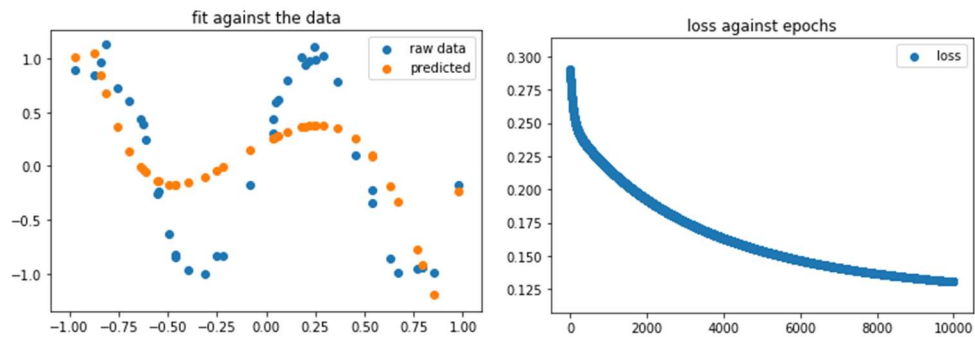
**Exp 5:  $\alpha = 0.001$  .. epochs = 1000**



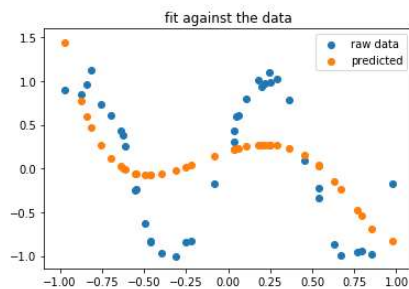
From the above experiments we can observe that the epochs of at least 1000+ is required for the function to converge. And with the value of  $\alpha = 0.01$  and  $0.001$  these are the results whereas with the value of  $\alpha = 0.1$  the function was not converging even for the epochs greater than 1000.

## Problem 2:

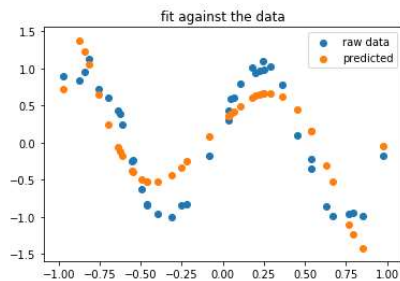
**Exp 1:  $\alpha = 0.01$  .. epochs = 10000 .. order = 25 ..  $\beta = 0.1$  ..**



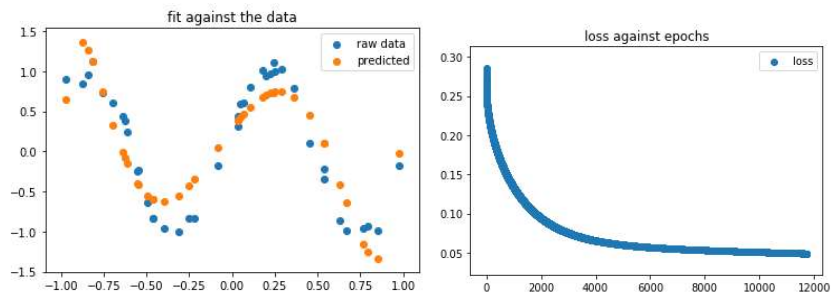
**Exp 2:  $\alpha = 0.06$  .. epochs = 1000 .. order = 9 ..  $\beta = 0.01$  ..**



**Exp 3:  $\alpha = 0.06$  .. epochs = 10000 .. order = 15 ..  $\beta = 0.0$  ..**



**Exp 4:  $\alpha = 0.01$  .. epochs = 10000 .. order = 25 ..  $\beta = 0.1$  ..**



Here for the values of the  $\beta = 0.001$  and  $\alpha = 0.06$  for 15,000 epoch the functions is converging better. But whereas for the  $\beta = 0.1$  and 1 I have experimented with various  $\alpha$  values for the epochs ranging from 1000-20,000 the function was not converging.

This with the increase in value of  $\beta$  I have observed that the model fitting is deteriorating. With lesser values of  $\beta$ , I am getting better model fitting here.

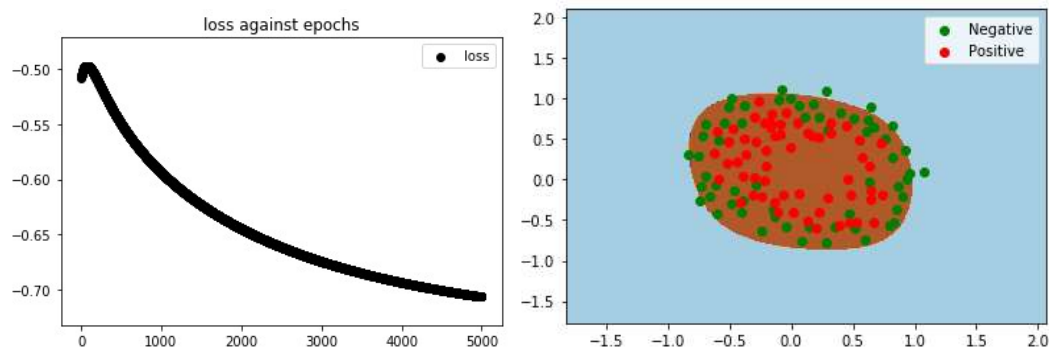
And with the higher orders than 15 I have observed the overfitting behavior in the mode fitting when I tried to finetune the parameters  $\alpha$  and high epochs.

### Problem 3:

**Exp 1:  $\alpha = 0.01$  .. epochs = 5000 .. order = 6 ..  $\beta = 0$  ..**

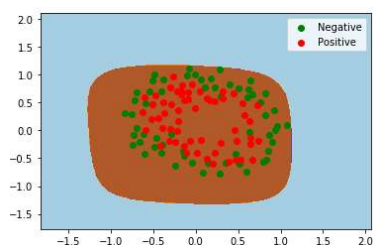
As part of first experiment the value of  $\beta$  is kept at zero (no regularization) and tuning only the epochs count and learning rate  $\alpha$ .

Order is also kept constant at 6 for this problem as given.



Here loss = 0.70 and the accuracy score of 55%

**Exp 2:  $\alpha = 0.001$  .. epochs = 5000 .. order = 6 ..  $\beta = 0$  ..**

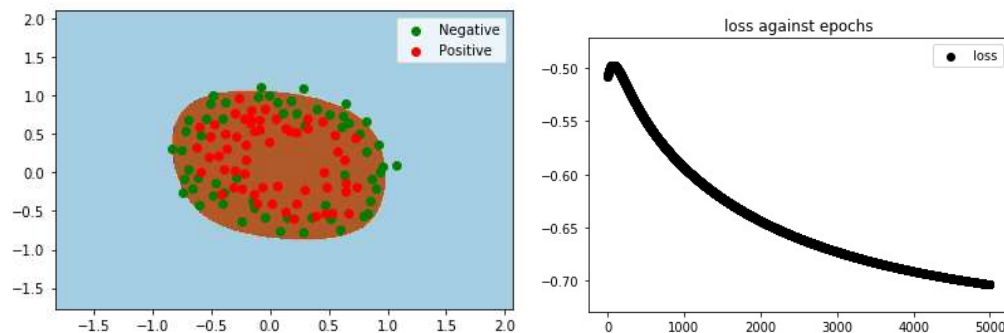


By decreasing the learning rate from 0.01 to 0.001 here the loss have improved to the value of 0.54.

At this point even by increasing the number of epochs higher up to 10,000 is not showing any observable changes in the accuracy and the loss.

**Now experiment with the regularization for beta values = {0.1,1,10,100}**

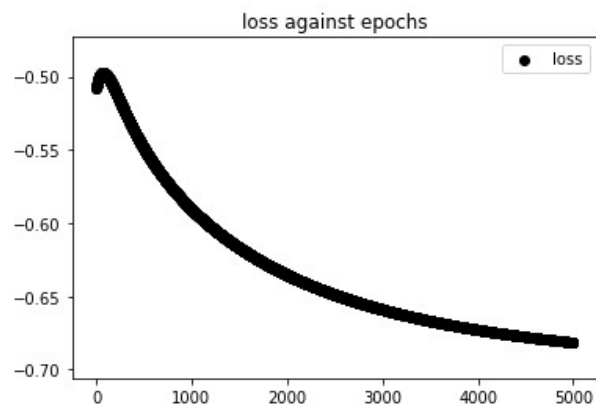
**Exp 3: alpha = 0.01 .. epochs = 5000 .. order = 6 .. beta = 0.1 ..**



With the inclusion of the regularization the accuracy is somewhat increases for the same values of alpha. Now for this configuration the accuracy is = 55% and the loss 0.70 value.

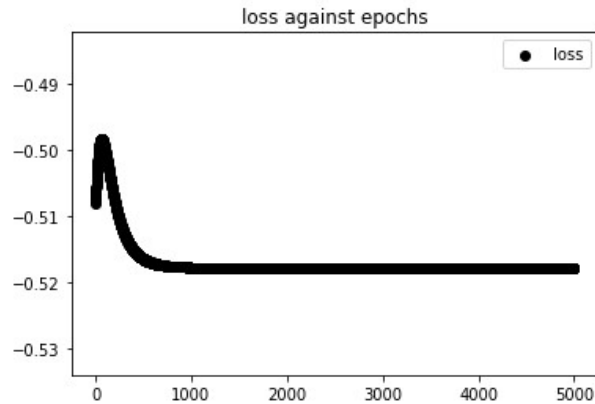
Now I will further increase the value of beta by keeping all other paramaters same and constant.

**Exp 3: alpha = 0.01 .. epochs = 5000 .. order = 6 .. beta = 1 ..**



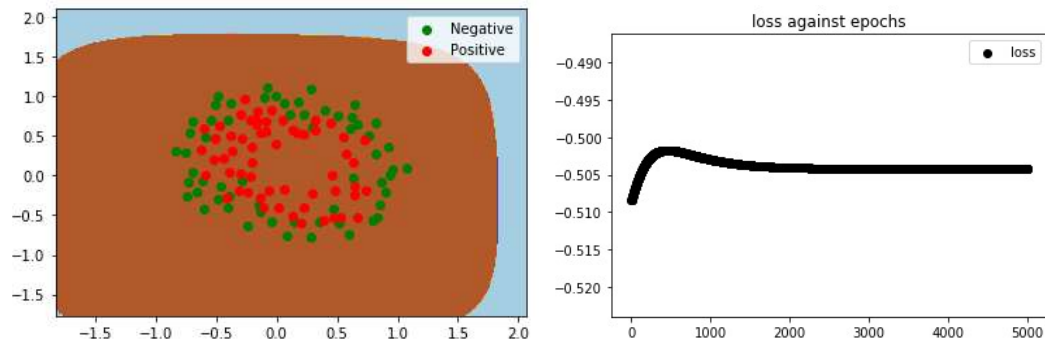
With the inclusion of the regularization of beta = 1 for the same values of alpha. Now for this configuration the accuracy is = 51% and the loss 0.69 value.

**Exp 3: alpha = 0.01 .. epochs = 5000 .. order = 6 .. beta = 100 ..**



With the inclusion of the regularization of  $\beta = 100$  for the same values of  $\alpha$ . Now for this configuration the accuracy is = 49% and the loss 0.51 value.

**Exp 3:  $\alpha = 0.001$  .. epochs = 5000 .. order = 6 ..  $\beta = 500$  ..**



From the above results I have observed that as the value of  $\beta$  (regularization value) is increasing from 0.1 – 100 or higher. The value of accuracy is being decreased i.e. the model is less fitted. I for the best model fit for this emthod with the value of  $\beta = 0.1$  and finetuning the other parameters of number of epochs and the learning rate  $\alpha$ .