

## ONOS

**Basic ONOS Tutorial** 

**Eueung Mulyana** 

https://telematika.org/remark/onos2

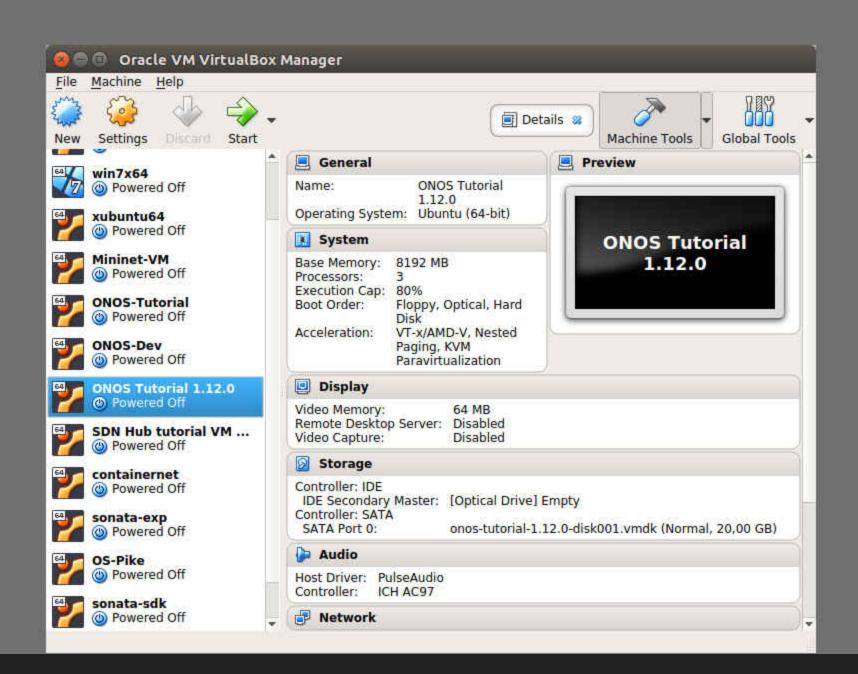
Intro+Labs | Attribution-ShareAlike CC BY-SA

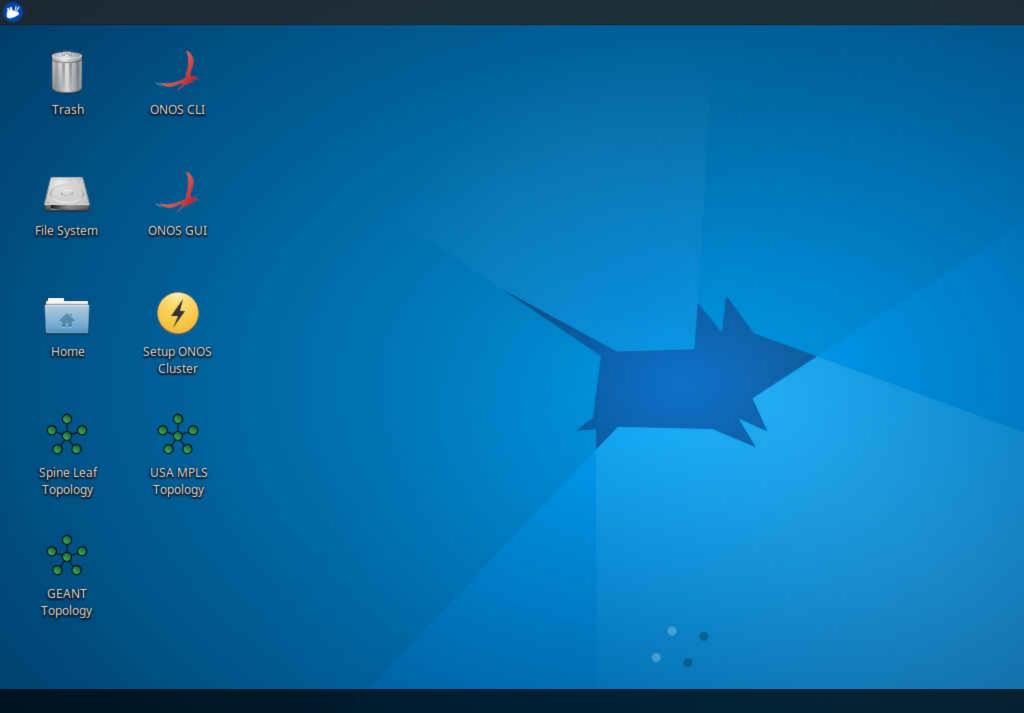
#### ONOS official VM onos-tutorial-1.12.0.ova VirtualBox **5.2.6** | Ubuntu 16.04.3

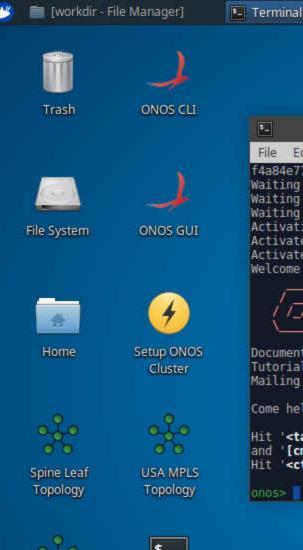
## **Getting Started**

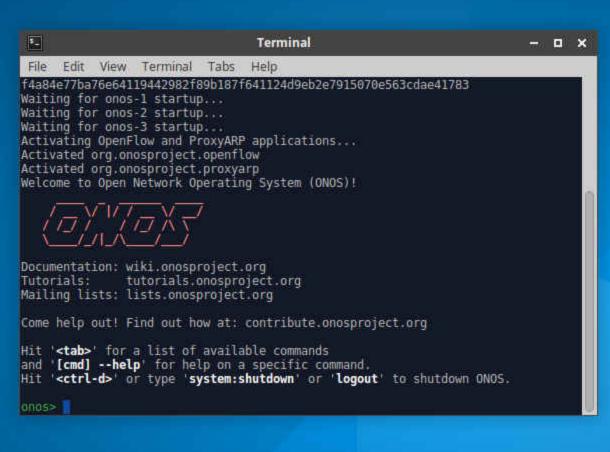
- Import VM + Start
- Setup ONOS Cluster
- ONOS CLI
- ONOS GUI
- Spine Leaf Topology

Ref:[Basic ONOS Tutorial]









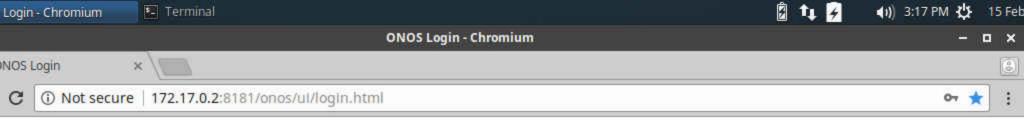


GEANT

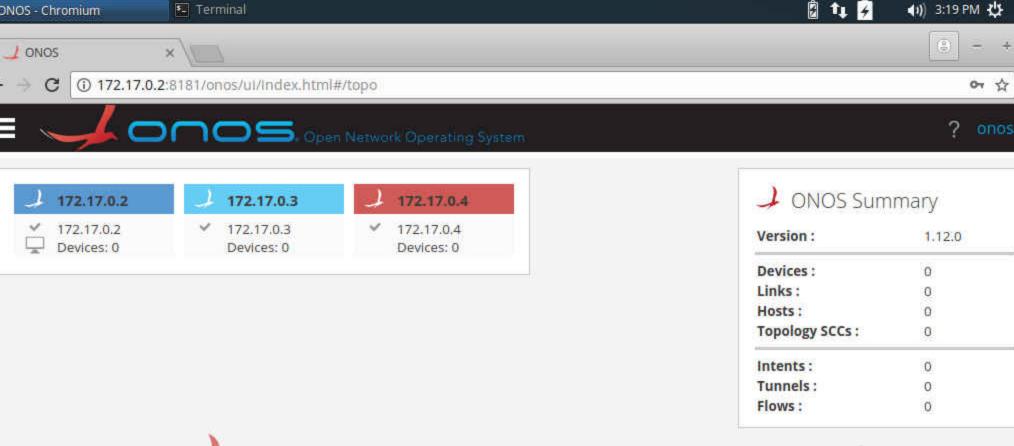
Topology

Terminal

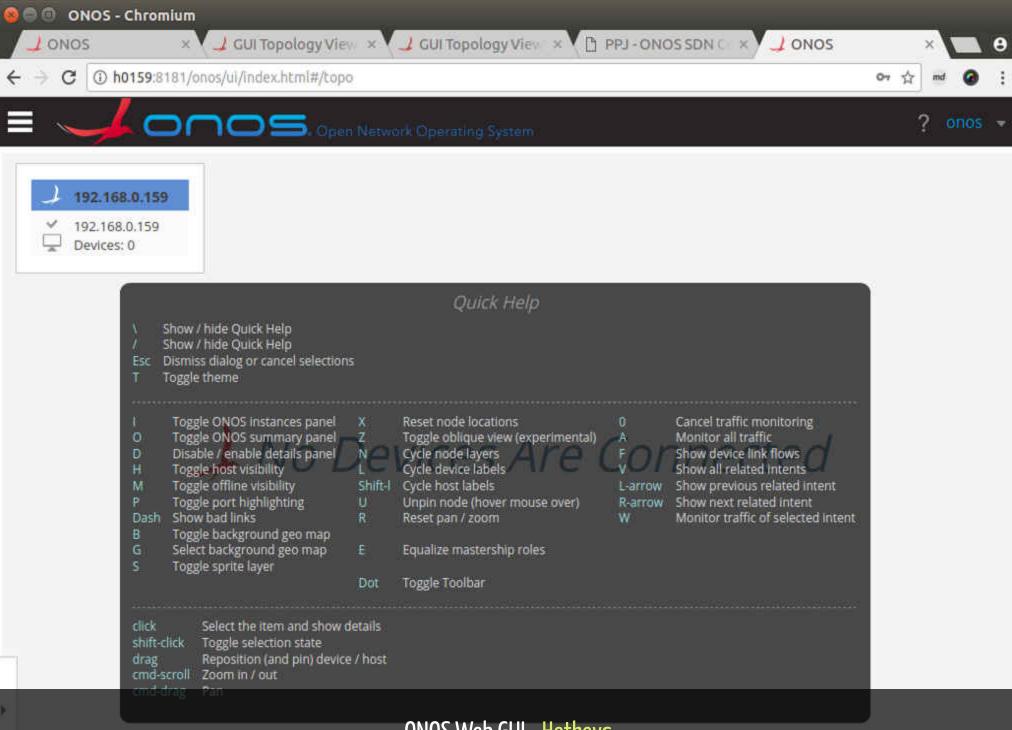
Emulator

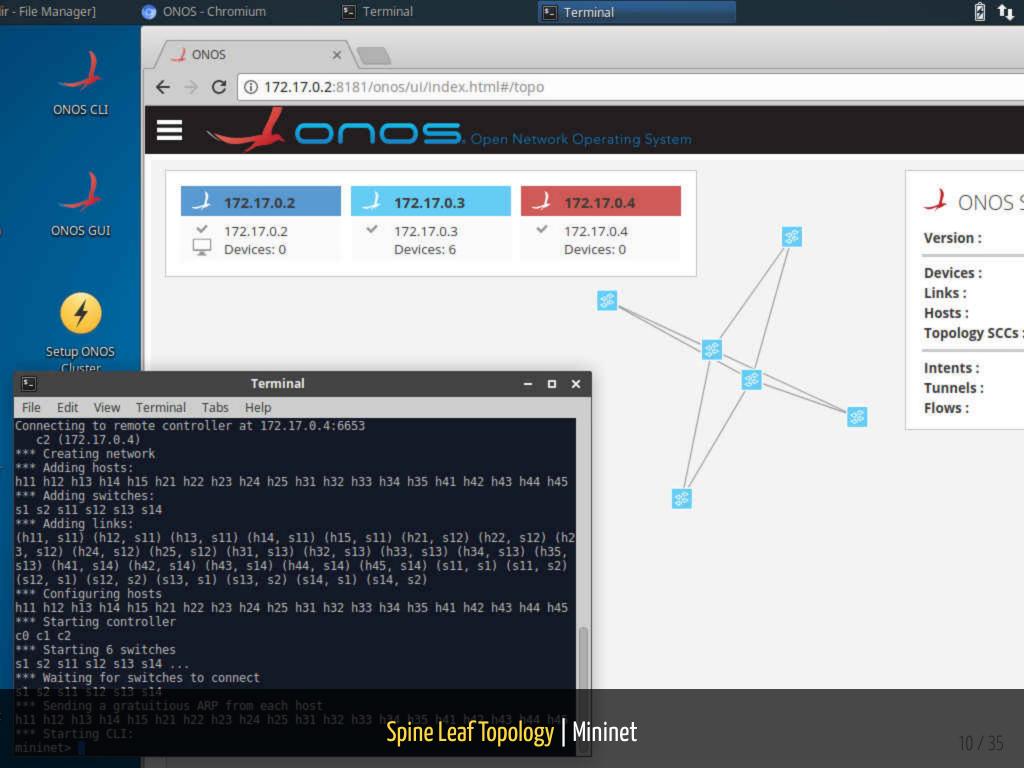


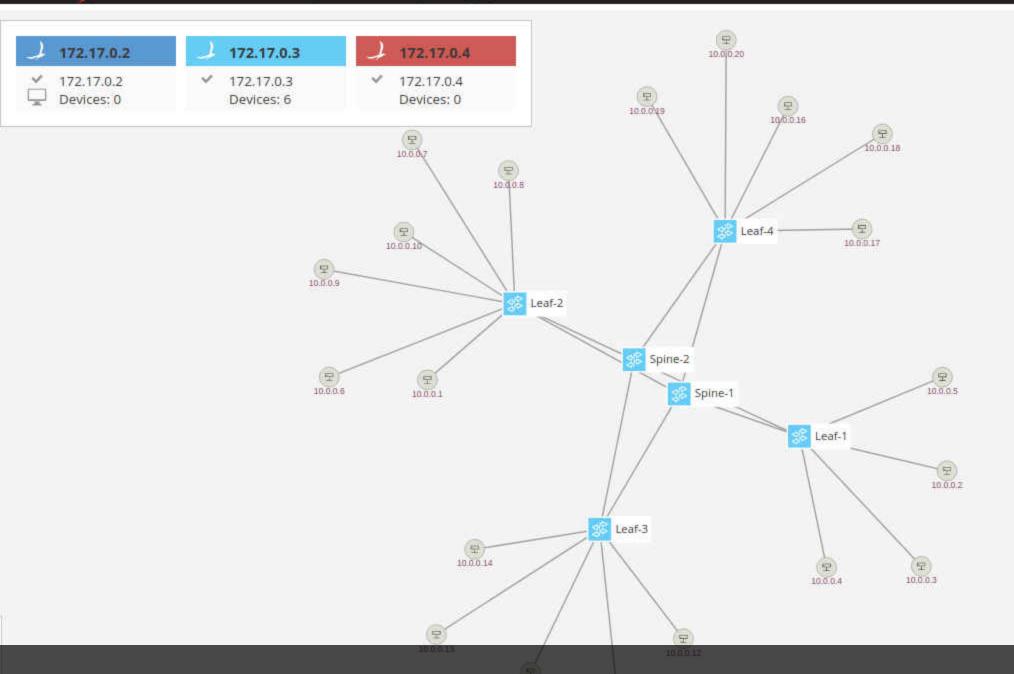


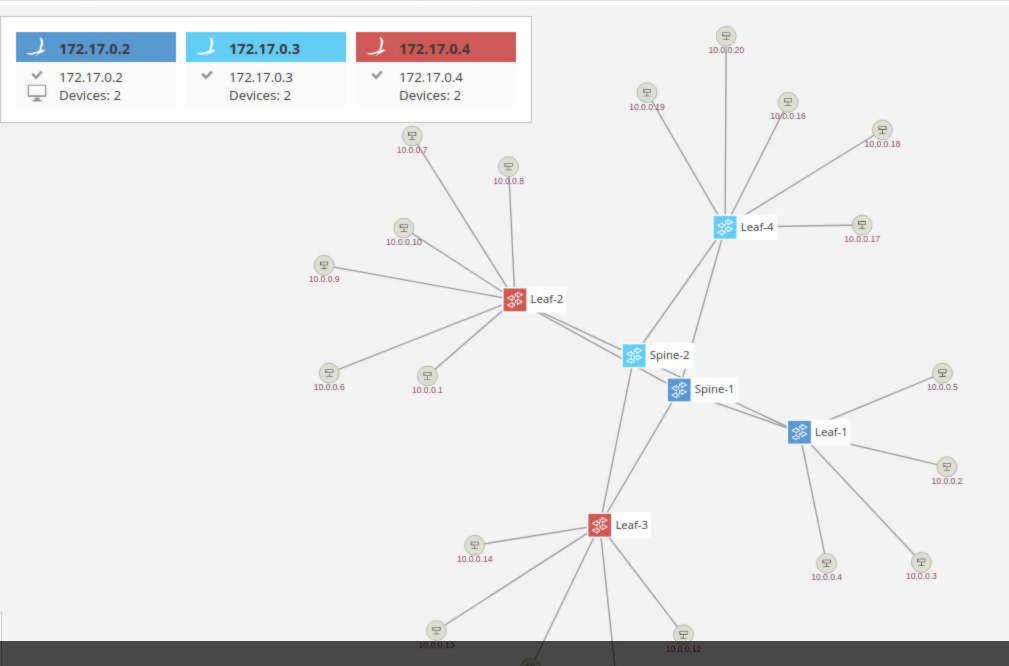


## No Devices Are Connected









## Check CLI + Mininet

```
onos> apps -a -s
                                                   Optical Network Model
+ 23 org.onosproject.optical-model
                                           1.12.0
  27 org.onosproject.openflow-base
                                           1.12.0
                                                   OpenFlow Base Provider
  28 org.onosproject.lldpprovider
                                           1.12.0
                                                   LLDP Link Provider
  30 org.onosproject.hostprovider
                                           1.12.0
                                                   Host Location Provider
  35 org.onosproject.drivers
                                           1.12.0
                                                   Default Drivers
+ 83 org.onosproject.openflow
                                                   OpenFlow Provider Suite
                                           1.12.0
+ 252 org.onosproject.proxyarp
                                           1.12.0
                                                   Proxy ARP/NDP
mininet> h11 ping -c3 h41
PING 10.0.0.16 (10.0.0.16) 56(84) bytes of data.
--- 10.0.0.16 ping statistics ---
3 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100% packet loss, time 2014ms
```

### FWD App CLI + Mininet

```
onos> app activate fwd
Activated org.onosproject.fwd
onos> apps -a -s
+ 23 org.onosproject.optical-model
                                           1.12.0
                                                   Optical Network Model
  27 org.onosproject.openflow-base
                                           1.12.0
                                                   OpenFlow Base Provider
                                                   LLDP Link Provider
  28 org.onosproject.lldpprovider
                                           1.12.0
                                                   Host Location Provider
   30 org.onosproject.hostprovider
                                           1.12.0
  35 org.onosproject.drivers
                                           1.12.0
                                                    Default Drivers
  83 org.onosproject.openflow
                                           1.12.0
                                                    OpenFlow Provider Suite
+ 252 org.onosproject.proxyarp
                                                    Proxy ARP/NDP
                                           1.12.0
+ 260 org.onosproject.fwd
                                                   Reactive Forwarding
                                           1.12.0
mininet> h11 ping -c3 h41
PING 10.0.0.16 (10.0.0.16) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.0.0.16: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=64.1 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.16: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.748 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.16: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.105 ms
--- 10.0.0.16 ping statistics ---
3 packets transmitted, 3 received, 0% packet loss, time 2002ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.105/21.677/64.180/30.055 ms
```

#### onos> app deactivate fwd Deactivated org.onosproject.fwd onos> apps -a -s

+	23	org.onosproject.optical-model	1.12.0	Optical Network Model
+	27	org.onosproject.openflow-base	1.12.0	OpenFlow Base Provider
+	28	org.onosproject.lldpprovider	1.12.0	LLDP Link Provider
+	30	org.onosproject.hostprovider	1.12.0	Host Location Provider
+	35	org.onosproject.drivers	1.12.0	Default Drivers
+	83	org.onosproject.openflow	1.12.0	OpenFlow Provider Suite
+	252	org.onosproject.proxyarp	1.12.0	Proxy ARP/NDP

#### onos> help onos COMMANDS

onos:add-host-intent onos:add-multi-to-single-intent onos:add-optical-intent onos:add-point-intent onos:add-protected-transport onos:add-single-to-multi-intent onos:add-test-flows onos:add-vnet-intent onos:allocations onos:annotate-device onos:annotate-link onos:annotate-port onos:app onos:app-ids onos:apps onos:balance-masters onos:cfg onos:cluster-devices onos:cluster-links onos:clusters onos:config-link onos:config-link-discovery onos:counter onos:counters onos:cvcle-intents onos:device-add-interface onos:device-configuration onos:device-controllers

onos device-interfaces

Installs host-to-host connectivity int Installs connectivity intent between m Installs optical connectivity intent Installs point-to-point connectivity i Adds ProtectedTransportIntent Installs connectivity intent between a Installs a number of test flow rules -Installs virtual network connectivity Lists allocated resources Annotates network model entities Annotates network model entities Annotates port entities Manages application inventory Lists application ID information Lists application information Forces device mastership rebalancing Manages component configuration Lists devices of the specified topolog Lists links of the specified topology Lists all clusters in the current topo Configure link. Adds configuration to disable LLDP lin Displays the current value of a atomic Lists information about atomic counter Installs random intents to test throug Configures a device interface [Deprecated]Gets the configuration of gets the list of controllers for the g lists all interfaces or interfaces of

## ONOS CLI Commands

#### onos> devices

```
id=of:00000000000000001, available=true, local-status=connected 34m3s ago, role=MASTER, type=Sk
id=of:00000000000000000000, available=true, local-status=connected 34m3s ago, role=STANDBY, type=Sk
id=of:0000000000000000, available=true, local-status=connected 34m3s ago, role=MASTER, type=Sk
id=of:0000000000000000, available=true, local-status=connected 34m3s ago, role=STANDBY, type=Sk
id=of:0000000000000000, available=true, local-status=connected 34m3s ago, role=STANDBY, type=Sk
id=of:0000000000000000, available=true, local-status=connected 34m3s ago, role=STANDBY, type=Sk
```

#### onos> links

```
src=of:000000000000001/1, dst=of:00000000000000b/1, type=DIRECT, state=ACTIVE, expected=fals
src=of:0000000000000001/2, dst=of:000000000000000/1, type=DIRECT, state=ACTIVE, expected=fals
src=of:0000000000000001/3, dst=of:000000000000000/1, type=DIRECT, state=ACTIVE, expected=fals
src=of:00000000000001/4, dst=of:00000000000000000/1, type=DIRECT, state=ACTIVE, expected=fals
src=of:0000000000000002/1, dst=of:00000000000000b/2, type=DIRECT, state=ACTIVE, expected=fals
src=of:0000000000000002/2, dst=of:0000000000000000/2, type=DIRECT, state=ACTIVE, expected=fals
src=of:000000000000002/3, dst=of:000000000000000/2, type=DIRECT, state=ACTIVE, expected=fals
src=of:0000000000000002/4, dst=of:0000000000000000e/2, type=DIRECT, state=ACTIVE, expected=fals
src=of:00000000000000b/1, dst=of:000000000000001/1, type=DIRECT, state=ACTIVE, expected=fals
src=of:000000000000000b/2, dst=of:0000000000000002/1, type=DIRECT, state=ACTIVE, expected=fals
src=of:000000000000000c/1, dst=of:000000000000001/2, type=DIRECT, state=ACTIVE, expected=fals
src=of:000000000000000c/2, dst=of:0000000000000002/2, type=DIRECT, state=ACTIVE, expected=fals
src=of:000000000000000d/1, dst=of:000000000000001/3, type=DIRECT, state=ACTIVE, expected=fals
src=of:00000000000000d/2, dst=of:0000000000000002/3, type=DIRECT, state=ACTIVE, expected=fals
src=of:000000000000000e/1, dst=of:000000000000001/4, type=DIRECT, state=ACTIVE, expected=fals
src=of:000000000000000e/2, dst=of:0000000000000002/4, type=DIRECT, state=ACTIVE, expected=fals
```

#### onos> hosts

```
id=00:00:00:00:00/None, mac=00:00:00:00:00:00, locations=[of:00000000000000000], vlan=None
id=00:00:00:00:00:00/None, mac=00:00:00:00:00.00, locations=[of:00000000000000000], vlan=None
id=00:00:00:00:00:00/None, mac=00:00:00:00:00, locations=[of:0000000000000000], vlan=None
id=00:00:00:00:00/None, mac=00:00:00:00/None, mac=00:00:00/None, mac=00:00/None, mac=00/None, mac=00:00/None, mac=00/None, mac=00/None, mac=00/None, mac=00/None, mac=00/None, mac=00/None, mac=00/None, mac=00/None, locations=[of:0000000000000000000], vlan=None
id=00:00:00:00:00/None, mac=00/None, mac=00/None, mac=00/None, mac=00/None, locations=[of:000000000000000000], vlan=None
id=00:00:00:00/None, mac=00/None, mac=00/None, locations=[of:00000000000000000], vlan=None
id=00:00:00:00/None, mac=00/None, mac=00/None, locations=[of:0000000000000000], vlan=None
id=00:00/None, mac=00/None, mac=00/None, locations=[of:000000000000000], vlan=None
id=00/None, mac=00/None, mac=00/None, locations=[of:000000000000000], vlan=None
id=00/None, mac=00/None, mac=00/None, locations=[of:00000000000000], vlan=None
id=00/None, mac=00/None, mac=00/None, locations=[of:00000000000000], vlan=None
id=00/None, mac=00/None, mac=00/None, locations=[of:00000000000000], vlan=None
id=00/None, mac=00/None, mac=00/None, mac=00/None, locations=[of:00000000000000], vlan=None
id=00/None, mac=00/None, mac=00/None, mac=00/None, mac=00/None, mac=00/None, locations=[of:00000000000000], vlan=None
id=00/None, mac=00/None, locations=[of:00000000000000], vlan=None
id=00/None, mac=00/None, mac=00/N
```

## ONOS CLI Commands

```
onos> flows
deviceId=of:000000000000001, flowRuleCount=3
    id=100007a585b6f, state=ADDED, bytes=220077, packets=2717, duration=2102, liveType=UNKNOWN
    id=100009465555a, state=ADDED, bytes=220077, packets=2717, duration=2103, liveType=UNKNOWN
    id=10000ea6f4b8e, state=ADDED, bytes=0, packets=0, duration=2102, liveType=UNKNOWN, priori
deviceId=of:0000000000000002, flowRuleCount=3
    id=1000002bbd8d4, state=ADDED, bytes=220239, packets=2719, duration=2103, liveType=UNKNOWN
    id=10000c70edd85, state=ADDED, bytes=126, packets=3, duration=2103, liveType=UNKNOWN, price
    id=10000dc56d70b, state=ADDED, bytes=220239, packets=2719, duration=2103, liveType=UNKNOWN
deviceId=of:000000000000000b, flowRuleCount=3
    id=10000494083df, state=ADDED, bytes=109917, packets=1357, duration=2103, liveType=UNKNOWN
    id=100005f2b175b, state=ADDED, bytes=109917, packets=1357, duration=2103, liveType=UNKNOWN
    id=10000648d5a4f, state=ADDED, bytes=294, packets=7, duration=2103, liveType=UNKNOWN, price
deviceId=of:000000000000000c. flowRuleCount=3
    id=1000026a0ffae, state=ADDED, bytes=109917, packets=1357, duration=2103, liveType=UNKNOWN
    id=1000096b12177, state=ADDED, bytes=252, packets=6, duration=2098, liveType=UNKNOWN, price
    id=10000f5cb6cad, state=ADDED, bytes=109674, packets=1354, duration=2098, liveType=UNKNOWN
deviceId=of:000000000000000d, flowRuleCount=3
    id=1000061e06af9, state=ADDED, bytes=252, packets=6, duration=2103, liveType=UNKNOWN, price
    id=10000b4f580c9, state=ADDED, bytes=109674, packets=1354, duration=2098, liveType=UNKNOWN
    id=10000c023e2a3, state=ADDED, bytes=109917, packets=1357, duration=2103, liveType=UNKNOWN
deviceId=of:000000000000000e, flowRuleCount=3
    id=100001eb71f99, state=ADDED, bytes=109836, packets=1356, duration=2103, liveType=UNKNOWN
    id=100002145004b, state=ADDED, bytes=252, packets=6, duration=2098, liveType=UNKNOWN, price
    id=10000cc389fc9, state=ADDED, bytes=109836, packets=1356, duration=2103, liveType=UNKNOWN
onos> paths of:000000000000000 <TAB>
of:00000000000000001
                     of:00000000000000000
                                            of:0000000000000000b
                                           of:00000000000000000e
of:0000000000000000c of:000000000000000d
onos> paths of:0000000000000000 of:000000000000000 <TAB>
of:00000000000000001
                      of:000000000000000000
                                            of:0000000000000000b
of:0000000000000000c of:000000000000000d
                                           of:00000000000000000
onos> paths of:0000000000000000 of:000000000000000
of:0000000000000e/2-of:0000000000002/4==>of:0000000000002/1-of:0000000000000/2; cos
of:0000000000000e/1-of:0000000000001/4==>of:000000000001/1-of:0000000000001/1; cos
```

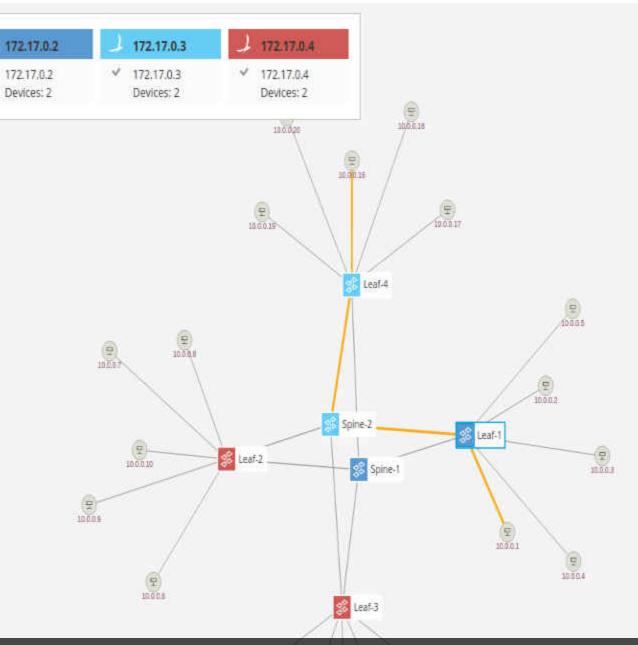
### ONOS CLI Commands

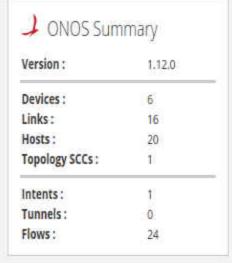
#### onos> add-host-intent 00:00:00:00:00:01/None 00:00:00:00:00:10/None Host to Host intent submitted: HostToHostIntent{id=0x0, key=0x0, appId=DefaultApplicationId{id=2, name=org.onosproject.cli}, onos> intents Td: 0x0 State: INSTALLED Kev: 0x0 Intent type: HostToHostIntent Application Id: org.onosproject.cli Resources: [00:00:00:00:00:01/None, 00:00:00:00:00:10/None] Treatment: [NOACTION] Constraints: [LinkTypeConstraint{inclusive=false, types=[OPTICAL]}] Source host: 00:00:00:00:00:01/None Destination host: 00:00:00:00:00:10/None onos> intents -i Td: 0x0 State: INSTALLED Kev: 0x0 Intent type: HostToHostIntent Application Id: org.onosproject.cli Resources: [00:00:00:00:00:01/None, 00:00:00:00:00:10/None] Treatment: [NOACTION] Constraints: [LinkTypeConstraint{inclusive=false, types=[OPTICAL]}] Source host: 00:00:00:00:00:01/None Destination host: 00:00:00:00:00:10/None Installable: [FlowRuleIntent{id=0x100002, key=0x0, appId=DefaultApplicationId{id=72, name=org.

#### Intents

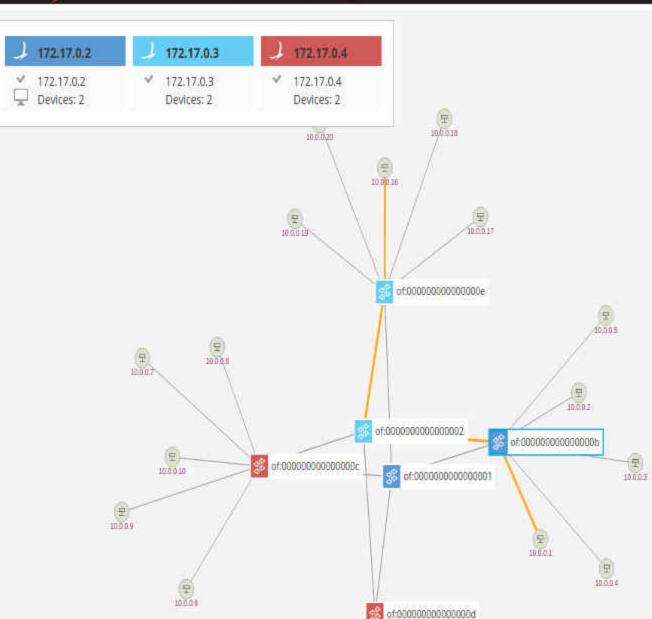
#### mininet> h11 ping -c3 h41 PING 10.0.0.16 (10.0.0.16) 56(84) bytes of data. 64 bytes from 10.0.0.16: icmp seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.786 ms 64 bytes from 10.0.0.16: icmp seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.126 ms 64 bytes from 10.0.0.16: icmp seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.158 ms --- 10.0.0.16 ping statistics ---3 packets transmitted, 3 received, 0% packet loss, time 1998ms rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.126/0.356/0.786/0.304 msmininet> h11 ping -c3 h42 PING 10.0.0.17 (10.0.0.17) 56(84) bytes of data. --- 10.0.0.17 ping statistics ---3 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100% packet loss, time 2008ms onos> flows -s deviceId=of:000000000000001, flowRuleCount=3 ADDED, bytes=300591, packets=3711, table=0, priority=40000, selector=[ETH TYPE:bddp], trea ADDED, bytes=300591, packets=3711, table=0, priority=40000, selector=[ETH TYPE:lldp], trea ADDED, bytes=0, packets=0, table=0, priority=40000, selector=[ETH TYPE:arp], treatment=[in ADDED, bytes=300753, packets=3713, table=0, priority=40000, selector=[ETH TYPE:lldp], trea ADDED, bytes=126, packets=3, table=0, priority=40000, selector=[ETH TYPE:arp], treatment=[ ADDED, bytes=300753, packets=3713, table=0, priority=40000, selector=[ETH TYPE:bddp], trea ADDED, bytes=294, packets=3, table=0, priority=100, selector=[IN PORT:1, ETH DST:00:00:00: ADDED, bytes=294, packets=3, table=0, priority=100, selector=[IN PORT:4, ETH DST:00:00:00: deviceId=of:000000000000000b, flowRuleCount=5 ADDED, bytes=150255, packets=1855, table=0, priority=40000, selector=[ETH\_TYPE:bddp], trea ADDED, bytes=150255, packets=1855, table=0, priority=40000, selector=[ETH\_TYPE:lldp], trea ADDED, bytes=378, packets=9, table=0, priority=40000, selector=[ETH TYPE:arp], treatment=[ ADDED, bytes=294, packets=3, table=0, priority=100, selector=[IN PORT:2, ETH DST:00:00:00: ADDED, bytes=294, packets=3, table=0, priority=100, selector=[IN\_PORT:3, ETH\_DST:00:00:00: deviceId=of:000000000000000c, flowRuleCount=3 ADDED, bytes=150174, packets=1854, table=0, priority=40000, selector=[ETH TYPE:bddp], trea ADDED, bytes=252, packets=6, table=0, priority=40000, selector=[ETH TYPE:arp], treatment=[ ADDED, bytes=150174, packets=1854, table=0, priority=40000, selector=[ETH TYPE:lldp], trea deviceId=of:00000000000000d, flowRuleCount=3 ADDED, bytes=252, packets=6, table=0, priority=40000, selector=[ETH TYPE:arp], treatment=[ ADDED, bytes=150174, packets=1854, table=0, priority=40000, selector=[ETH TYPE:bddp], trea ADDED, bytes=150174, packets=1854, table=0, priority=40000, selector=[ETH TYPE:lldpl. treater

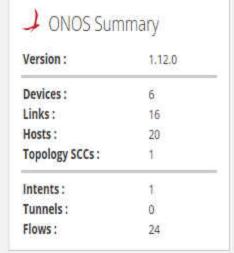
#### Intents













URI: of:0000000000000000b

Vendor: Nicira, Inc. H/W Version: Open vSwitch

S/W Version: 2.5.2 Serial #: None

Protocol: OF\_13

Ports: 8
Flows: 5
Tunnels: 0











#### mininet> link s2 s11 down

#### onos> flows -s

deviceId=of:0000000000000001, flowRuleCount=5

deviceId=of:0000000000000002, flowRuleCount=3

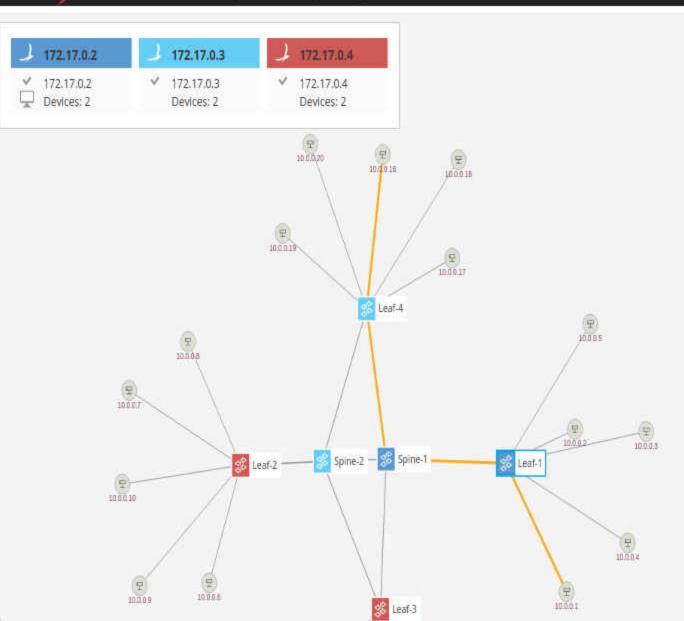
ADDED, bytes=388476, packets=4796, table=0, priority=40000, selector=[ETH\_TYPE:lldp], treatment=[ADDED, bytes=126, packets=3, table=0, priority=40000, selector=[ETH\_TYPE:arp], treatment=[ADDED, bytes=388476, packets=4796, table=0, priority=40000, selector=[ETH\_TYPE:bddp], treatment=[ADDED, bytes=388476, packets=4796, table=0, priority=40000, selector=[ETH\_TYPE:bddp], treatment=1

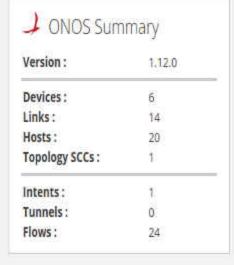
deviceId=of:000000000000000b, flowRuleCount=5

deviceId=of:0000000000000000c, flowRuleCount=3

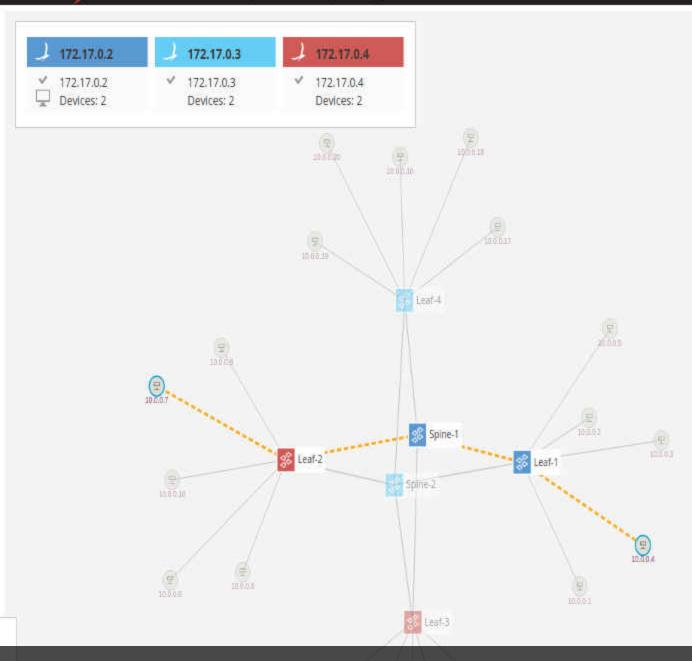
ADDED, bytes=252, packets=6, table=0, priority=40000, selector=[ETH\_TYPE:arp], treatment=[ ADDED, bytes=196911, packets=2431, table=0, priority=40000, selector=[ETH\_TYPE:bddp], treatment=1 ADDED, bytes=196911, packets=2431, table=0, priority=40000, selector=[ETH\_TYPE:lldp], treatment=1 deviceId=of:00000000000000000, flowRuleCount=5

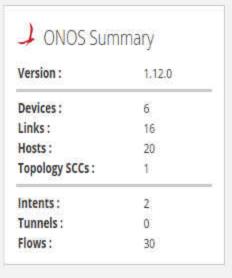
#### Intents

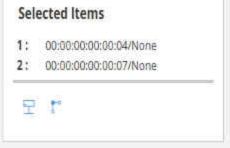


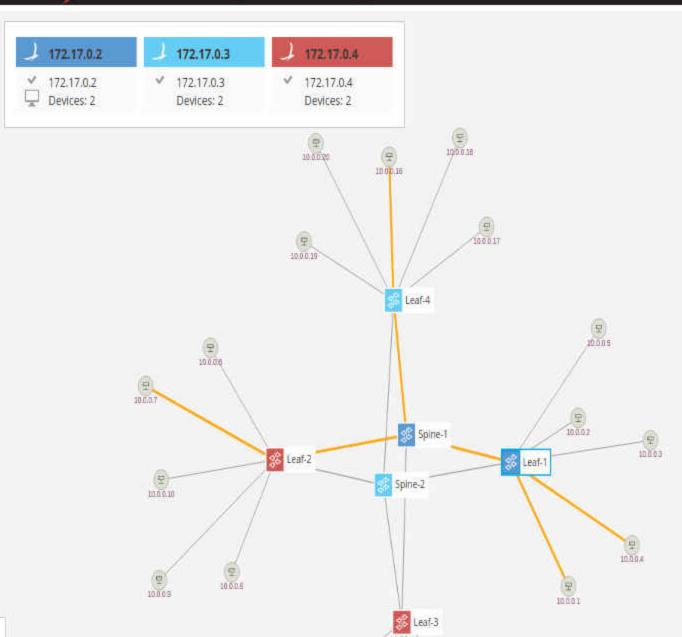


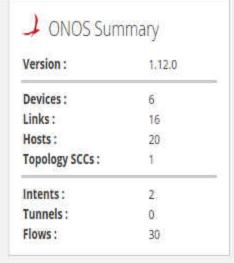














## Test Intents via Web UI

```
mininet> py h14.IP()
10.0.0.4

mininet> py h22.IP()
10.0.0.7

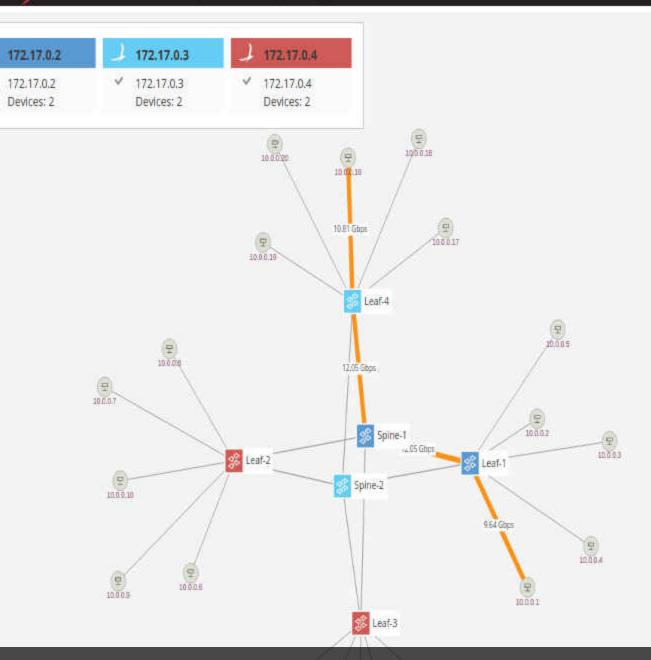
mininet> h14 ping -c3 h22

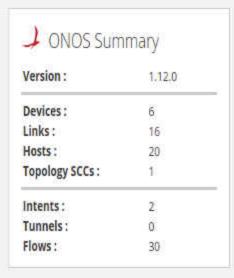
PING 10.0.0.7 (10.0.0.7) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.0.0.7: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=65.2 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.7: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.085 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.7: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.107 ms

mininet> h11 ping -c3 h41
```

## Show All Traffic

mininet> bgIperf h11 h41
h11 <--> h41
Press ^Z to continue in background or ^C to abort
.........
h11 <--> h41: 20.70 Gbps



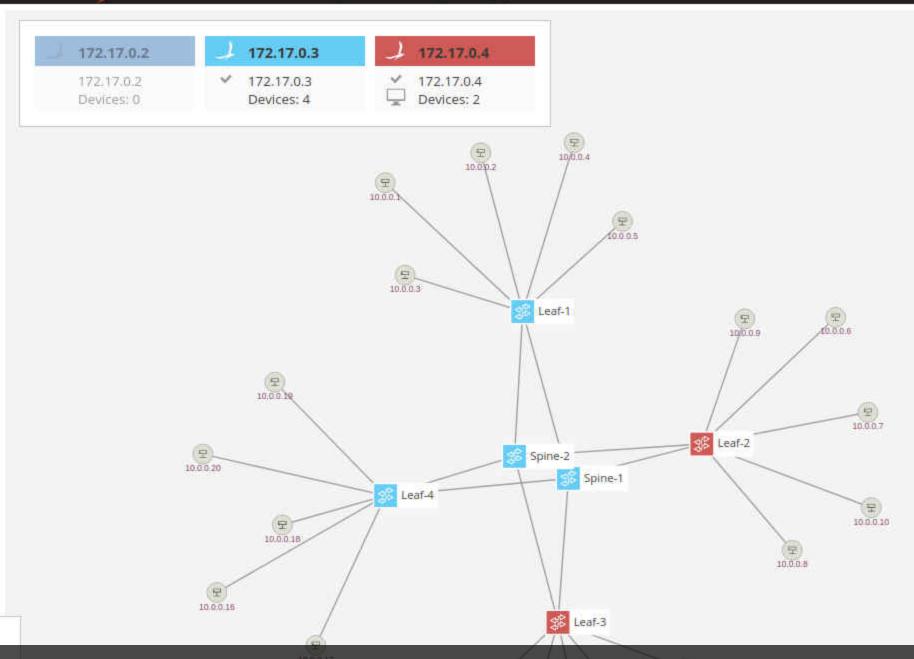


## Node Failures

onos> shutdown

Confirm: halt instance root (yes/no): yes

onos> Connection to 172.17.0.2 closed by remote host.



## Mastership Re-balancing

# via CLI onos> balance-masters # or automatically via MLB app onos> apps -s -a Optical Network Model + 23 org.onosproject.optical-model 1.12.0 27 org.onosproject.openflow-base 1.12.0 OpenFlow Base Provider 28 org.onosproject.lldpprovider 1.12.0 IIDP link Provider 30 org.onosproject.hostprovider 1.12.0 Host Location Provider 35 org.onosproject.drivers 1.12.0 Default Drivers 83 org.onosproject.openflow 1.12.0 OpenFlow Provider Suite + 252 org.onosproject.proxyarp Proxy ARP/NDP 1.12.0 onos> app activate mlb Activated org.onosproject.mlb onos> apps -s -a 23 org.onosproject.optical-model 1.12.0 Optical Network Model 27 org.onosproject.openflow-base 1.12.0 OpenFlow Base Provider 28 org.onosproject.lldpprovider 1.12.0 LLDP Link Provider 30 org.onosproject.hostprovider 1.12.0 Host Location Provider 35 org.onosproject.drivers 1.12.0 Default Drivers 83 org.onosproject.openflow 1.12.0 OpenFlow Provider Suite + 252 org.onosproject.proxyarp Proxy ARP/NDP 1.12.0 + 284 org.onosproject.mlb Mastership Load Balancer 1.12.0

```
# shared folders
sdn@onos-tutorial:~$ sudo adduser sdn vboxsf
# static TP
sdn@onos-tutorial:~$ cat /etc/network/interfaces
# This file describes the network interfaces available on your system
# and how to activate them. For more information, see interfaces(5).
source /etc/network/interfaces.d/*
# The loopback network interface
auto lo
iface lo inet loopback
# The primary network interface
auto enp0s3
iface enp0s3 inet dhcp
# The secondary network interface
auto enp0s8
iface enp0s8 inet static
  address 192.168.56.70
  netmask 255,255,255.0
  network 192.168.56.0
  broadcast 192.168.56.255
  gatewawy 192.168.56.1
  dns-nameservers 8.8.8.8 8.8.4.4
```

#iface enp0s8 inet dhcp

#### Some Notes



### Refs/Resources

- 1. ONOS Wiki
- 2. Basic ONOS Tutorial



# END

Eueung Mulyana https://telematika.org/remark/onos2

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