Testing switching costs on NZ carbon trace. Slack 48 hrs & Job Length 10 hr 1.250 1.225 Competitive Ratio 1.200 Carbon-Agnostic 1-min Search 1.175 k-min Search Pause & Resume (minimization) 1.150 1.125 1.100 -1.075 5 10 15 20 25 30

switching cost