

## Optimising actions for control objectives

**Concept.** The idea here is

## 13.1 States, actions and formulating rewards

We observe the state at timestep t with  $S_t = M_t(X', Z_t, t)$ . In a Markov Decision Process (MDP), based on this observation alone, we would then take actions  $X_{t+1} = \mathcal{F}_{t+1}(X', Z_t, \mathcal{A}_t, t)$ , for which we would later attribute reward  $\mathcal{R}_t$ .

## **Bibliography**